

Q4 2025

INVESTOR DECK



Forward-Looking Statement

Except for historical information contained here, the statements in this release are forward-looking and made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The words “anticipate,” “believe,” “can,” “confident,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “future,” “goal,” “intend,” “likely,” “may,” “optimistic,” “opportunity,” “outlook,” “plan,” “possible,” “potential,” “predict,” “probable,” “projected,” “should,” “target,” “will,” “would” and similar words and expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Such statements are based upon the current beliefs and expectations of management. Forward-looking statements made herein, which may include statements regarding 2025 earnings and earnings per share, long-term earnings, earnings per share growth and earnings mix, anticipated levels of energy generation from renewable resources, anticipated reductions in carbon dioxide emissions, future investments and capital expenditures, rate base levels and rate base growth, future raw materials costs, future raw materials availability and supply constraints, future operating revenues and operating results, and expectations regarding regulatory proceedings, as well as other assumptions and statements, involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results in current or future periods to differ materially from the forecasted assumptions and expected results.

The Company’s risks and uncertainties include, among other things, uncertainty of future investments and capital expenditures; rate base levels and rate base growth; risks associated with energy markets; the availability and pricing of resource materials; inflationary cost pressures; attracting and maintaining a qualified and stable workforce; changing macroeconomic and industry conditions that impact the demand for our products, pricing and margin; long-term investment risk; seasonal weather patterns and extreme weather events; future business volumes with key customers; reductions in our credit ratings; our ability to access capital markets on favorable terms; assumptions and costs relating to funding our employee benefit plans; our subsidiaries’ ability to make dividend payments; cybersecurity threats or data breaches; the impact of government executive orders, legislation and regulation including foreign trade policy and environmental; health and safety laws and regulations; changes in tax laws and regulations; the impact of climate change including compliance with legislative and regulatory changes to address climate change; expectations regarding regulatory proceedings, assigned service areas, the construction of major facilities, capital structure, and allowed customer rates; actual and threatened claims or litigation; and operational and economic risks associated with our electric generating and manufacturing facilities. These and other risks are more fully described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K, as updated in subsequently filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, as applicable. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and we expressly disclaim any obligation to update any forward-looking information.

Otter Tail Corporation

Diversified, growing and delivering value



ELECTRIC

Founded in 1907

Serve approximately
134,000 customers in
MN, ND, SD

Regulated and vertically
integrated electric utility



MANUFACTURING

Owned and operated
for over 20 years

Diverse end-markets

High utilization of asset base



Investment Thesis

01

Best in class utility:
EPS growth rate of 10%

02

Strategic diversification:
Enhances consolidated ROE
and cash flow

03

Internally financed growth:
No external equity needs
through 2030

Vision & Mission

Executing Our Vision

Build top performing companies in a diversified organization with an electric utility as the foundation

Mission

Deliver value by building strong electric utility and manufacturing platforms

- 1 For our shareholders we deliver above average returns through commercial and operational excellence and growing our businesses
- 2 For our customers we commit to quality and value in everything we do
- 3 For our employees we provide an environment of opportunity with accountability where all people are valued and empowered to do their best work

Living our Values

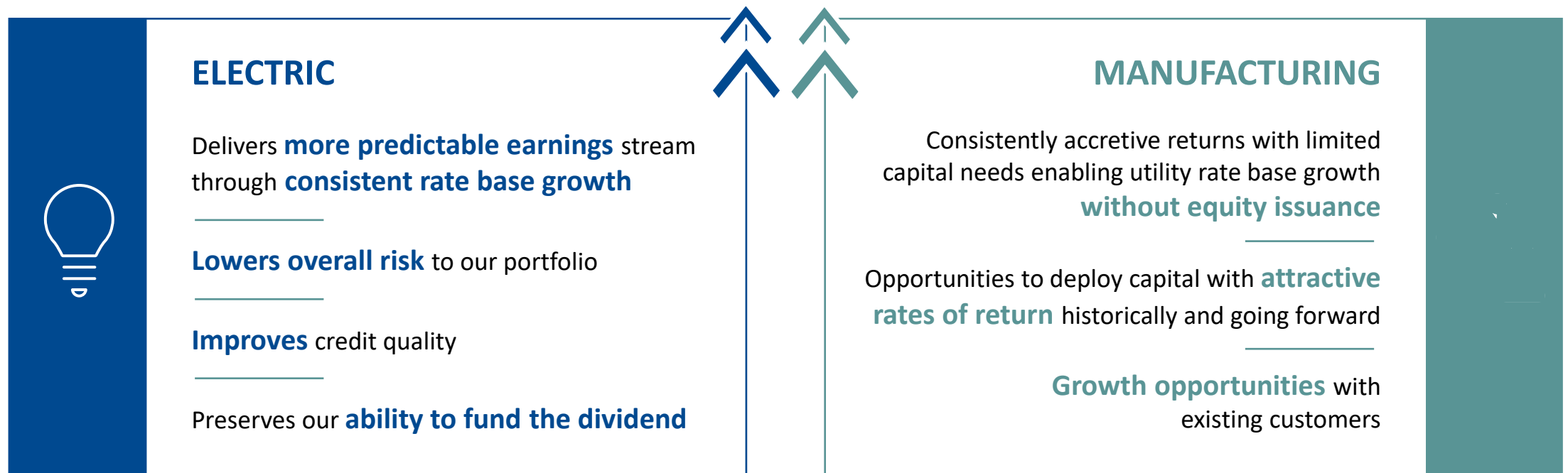
Integrity, Safety, People,
Performance, Community

Balanced Growth and Income Model

Strategic Diversification

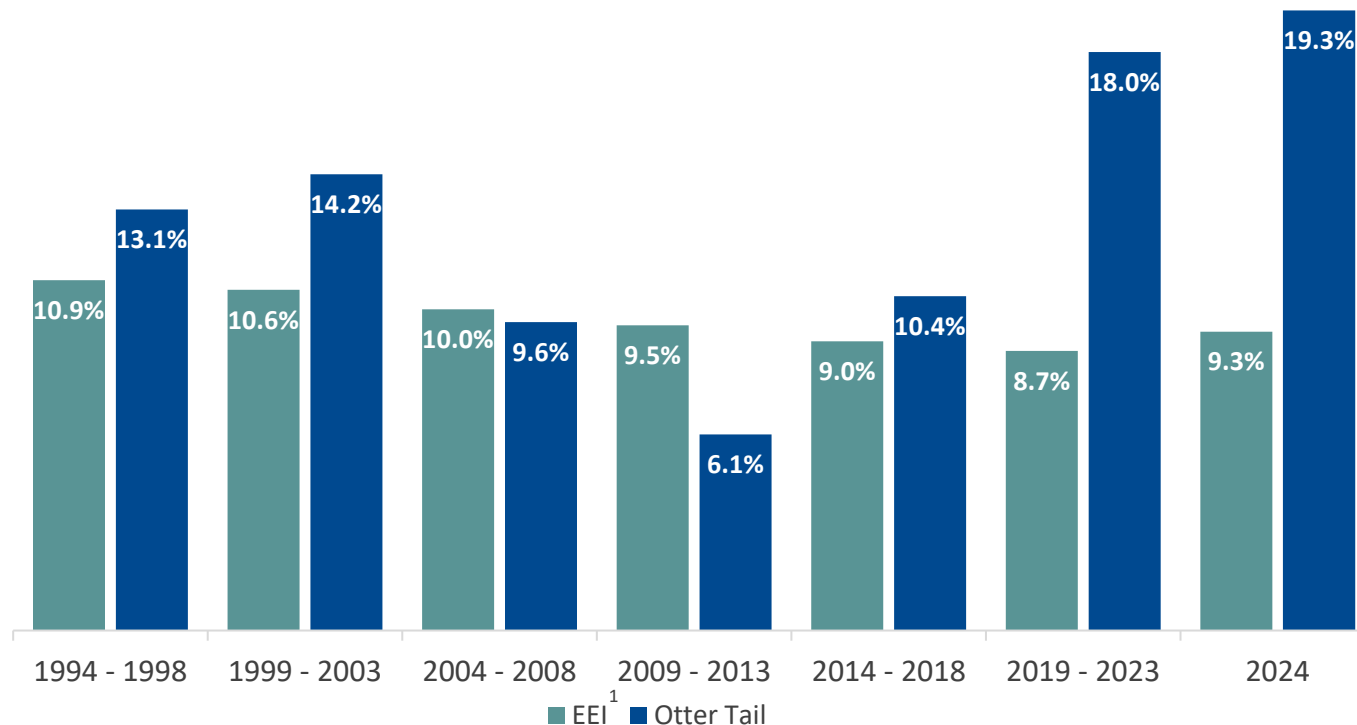
Electric platform has significant **rate base growth plan**,
and our **manufacturing platform generates incremental cash to help fund the plan**

To navigate long-term cycles and consistently achieve **targeted 10-12% TSR**



Balanced Growth Driving Returns over Long-Term Cycles

Our diversification has enabled us to produce a higher ROE than our utility peers over the long-term



Since 1994, Otter Tail's strategic diversification and capital efficiency has resulted in **an ROE of 12.1%, greater than the broader Utility sector's ROE of 9.8%²**

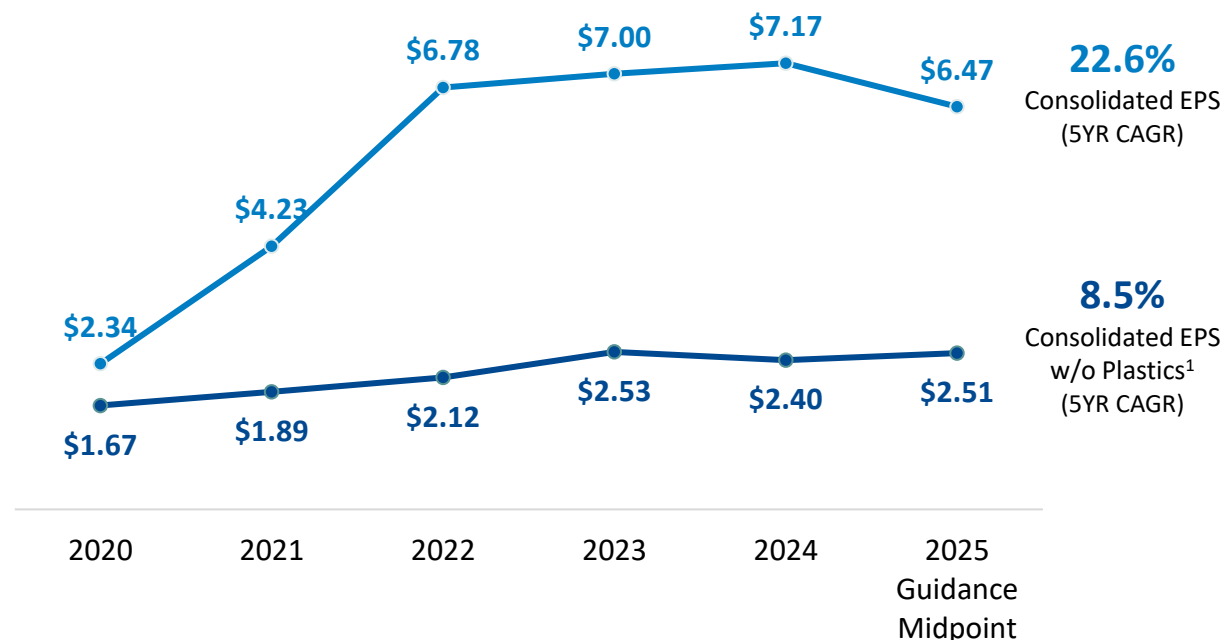
Our complementary platforms have underpinned **consistent earnings growth** over long-term cycles

During the period **2009-2013** we completed a **realignment of our manufacturing portfolio** following the global financial crisis, focusing on the well positioned businesses we have today

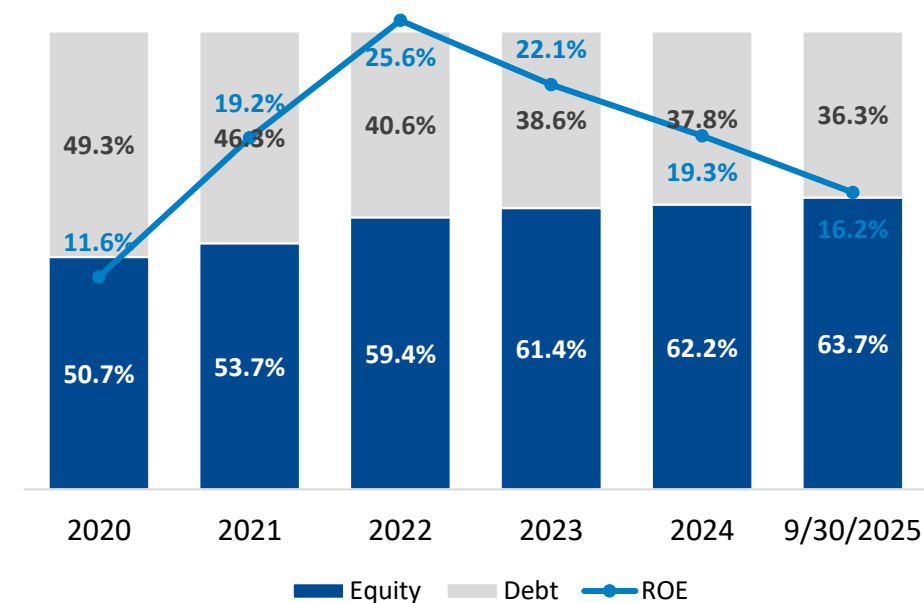
Track Record of Consistent Results

Attractive ROE with defensive balance sheet

EPS Growth



Consolidated Capital Structure and ROE



Attractive earnings growth with and without Plastics

Significant ROE expansion since 2020

Attractive Long-Term TSR Algorithm

Earnings drivers in Electric and Manufacturing



ELECTRIC

Rate base growth
Load growth
Efficiency



MANUFACTURING

Growth with existing customers
Efficiency
Limited capital needs

7-9% long-term EPS growth¹

Sales growth

Incremental cash flow to fund growth
without the need for raising equity

Operational, commercial and talent excellence

Dividend yield ~3%

86 years of uninterrupted dividends

Target 50-60% long-term payout ratio

**10-12%
TSR**



Otter Tail Power Company:

Delivering Consistent
Earnings Growth

Otter Tail Power Company

Regulated and vertically integrated electric utility

Constructive regulatory jurisdictions

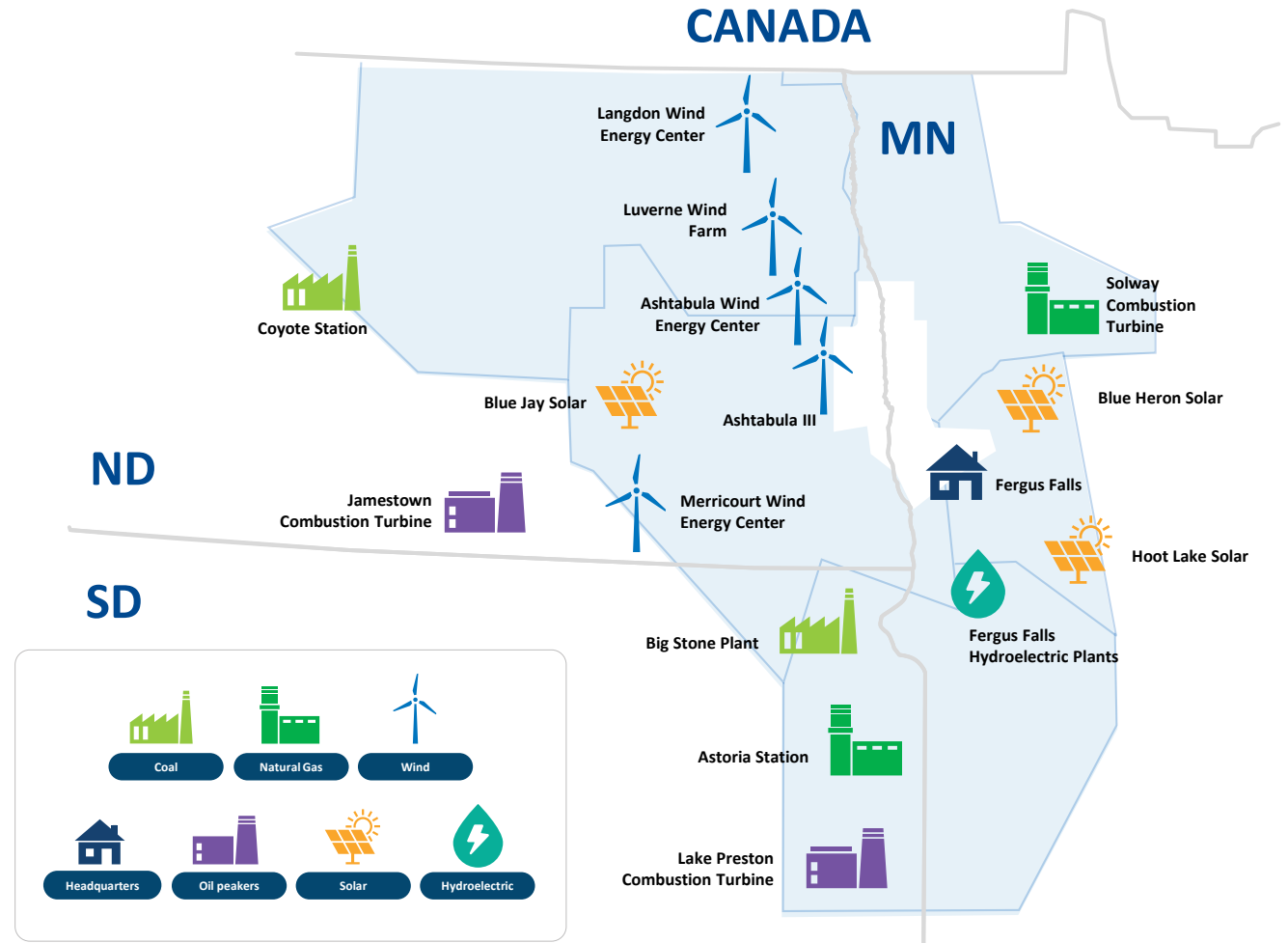
Low-cost generation resources

Providing some of the **lowest rates** in the nation

Serving approximately **134,000** customers across 70,000 square miles

5-year capital spending plan: **\$1.9B¹**

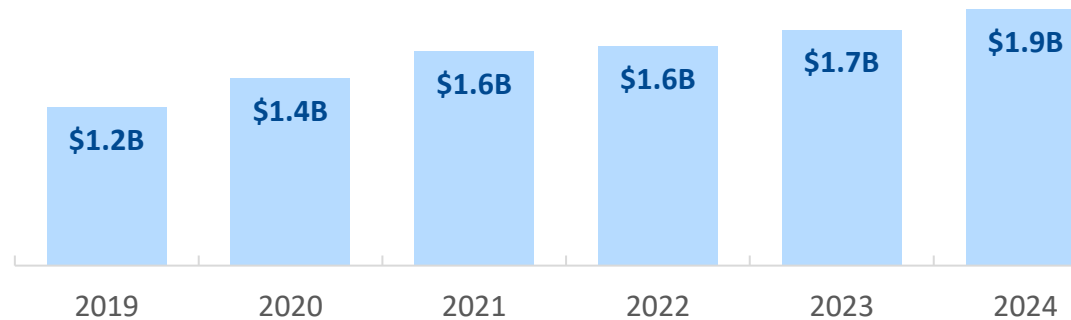
Rate base **CAGR Target: 10%¹**



Our “All of the Above” Energy Mix

Rate Base Growth

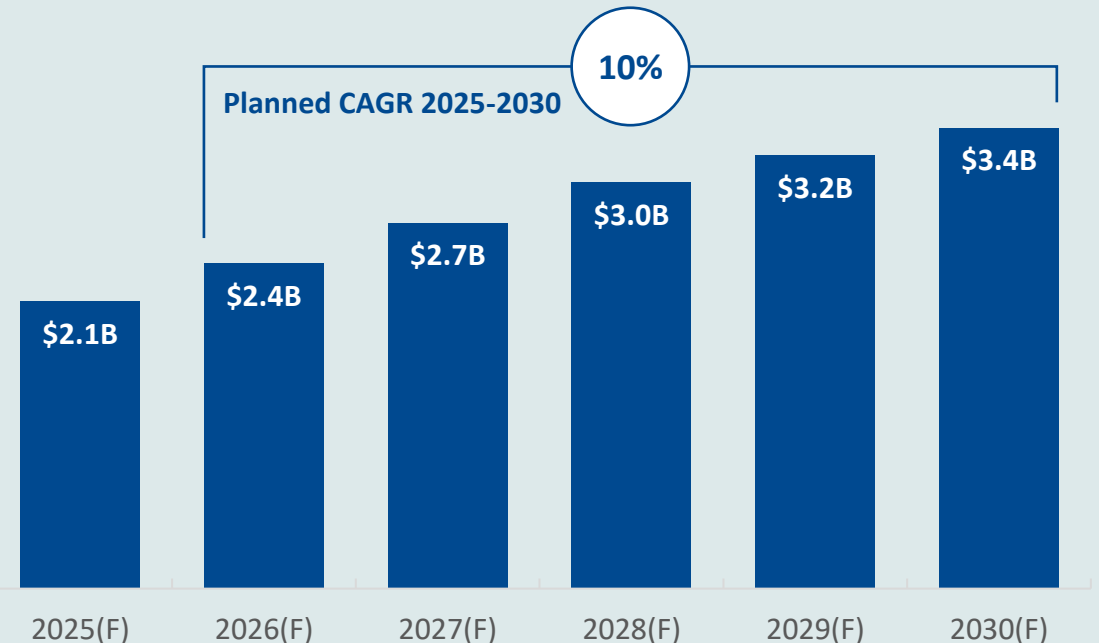
Long history of delivering...



Otter Tail Power has **proven track record of converting rate base growth into earnings growth near a 1:1 ratio**

Rate base and earnings growth driven by delivering on prudent projects with strong execution

... and a clear path forward



Attractive rate base growth through investments in:

- 1 Regional Transmission
- 2 Renewable Generation
- 3 Grid reliability

Investing in Renewable Generation & Storage to Support a Clean Energy Future



Levers to support affordability as we transition:

Tax credits

Reducing energy costs
(i.e., no fuel)

High wind net capacity area

Wind Repowering

\$230M capital investment

Est. completion date:
2024 and **2025**

Upgrade equipment at four owned wind facilities

Expected to lower customer bills through increased output and tax credits

Integrated Resource Plan Investments

Up to **500 MW** of new **renewable** generation

Up to **75 MW** of **battery storage**

Designated MN portion of Coyote Station as an emergency-only resource



Approved by the MN Commission in May 2024

Solar Development¹

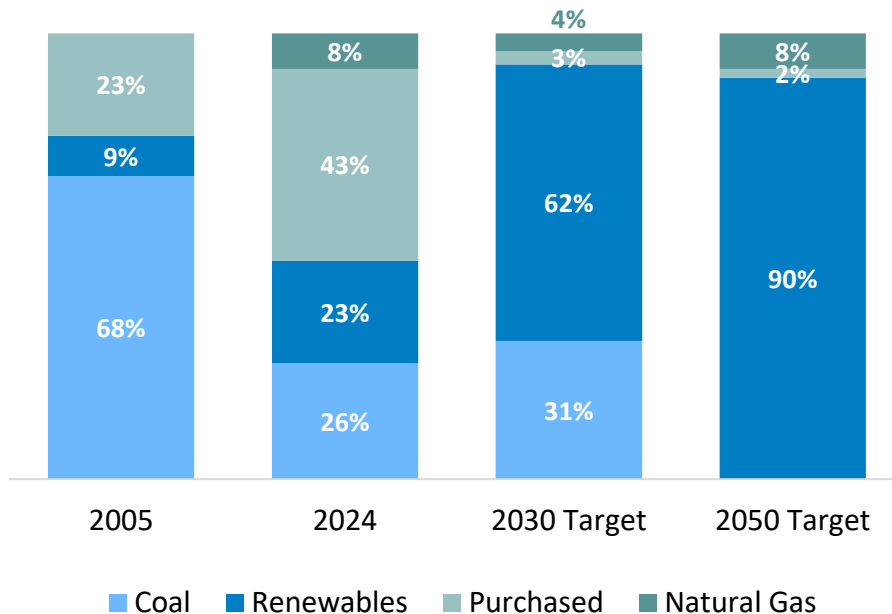
Est. **\$530M** capital investment

Generating capacity:
Solway Solar **50 MW**
Abercrombie Solar **295 MW**

Est. completion dates:
2026-2027 and **2028**

Changing Energy Mix Supports Reliability, Affordability and Significantly Lower Emissions

Otter Tail Power Energy Resource Mix



We are driving a **balanced energy transition** focused on maintaining reliability and affordability, while shifting our energy mix to more renewables

As a result of our changing energy mix, we are targeting reduced emissions

By 2030, We are Targeting

55%



Of owned and contracted energy generation is renewable
(Excluding MISO market purchases)

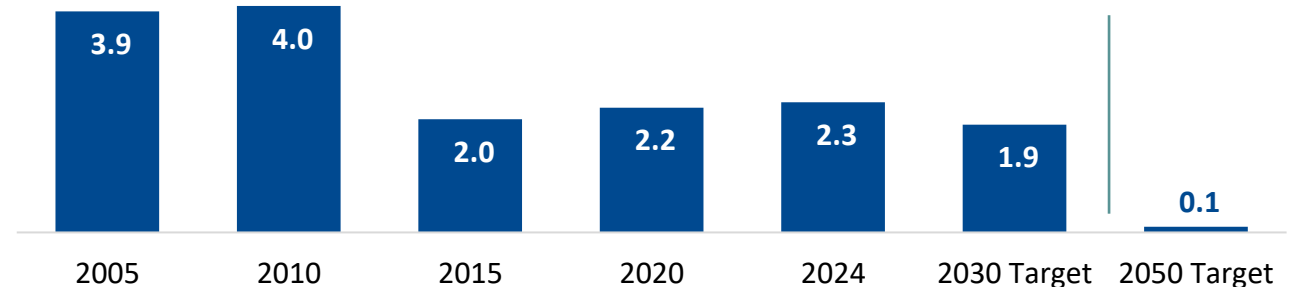
50%



Reduction in carbon emissions from owned generation resources by 2030 from 2005 levels

Carbon emissions targeted to be **97% below** 2005 levels by 2050 on our owned generation

Otter Tail Power Scope 1 CO2 Emissions
(in million metric tons)



Transmission Investment Priorities

MISO¹ LRTP² Tranche 1

Est. **\$475M** capital
investment

Two 345 kV projects

Est. completion
date: **2032**

Part of
\$10B MISO plan

MISO¹ LRTP² Tranche 2.1³

Est. **\$700M** capital
investment

Two 345 kV projects
One 765 kV project

Est. completion
date: **2034**

Part of
\$23B MISO plan

JTIQ^{3,4}

Est. **\$450M** capital
investment

Two 345 kV projects

Est. completion
date: **2034**

Focused on **reducing
interconnection backlog**
along the MISO-SPP⁵ seam

Projects intended to help support grid reliability

Expect projects to have
very limited impact on
Otter Tail Power customer
rates as cost is allocated to
new generation or across
the entire MISO footprint,
of which our customers
comprise only a small
portion

Load Growth Opportunities

Well positioned to attract large loads

- Approved tariffs in place
- Locations identified with minimal delivery costs to site
- Attractive service territory – low market energy prices and high renewable production

Load growth opportunity driven by

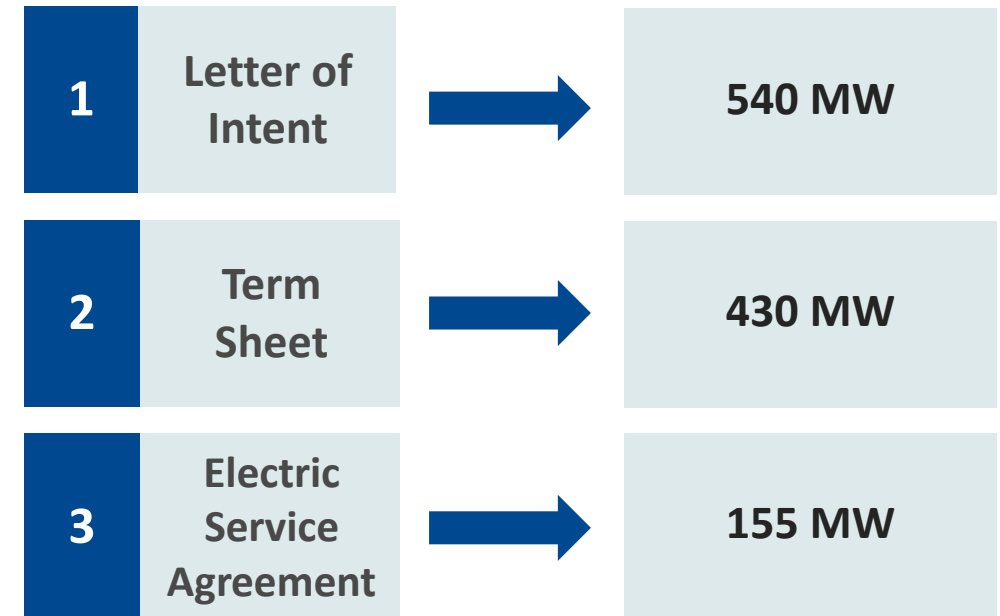
- Data centers
- Crypto mining
- Clean fuel
- Agriculture processing

Benefits of adding large loads

- Supports rate affordability for existing customers
- Capital investment and earnings opportunity

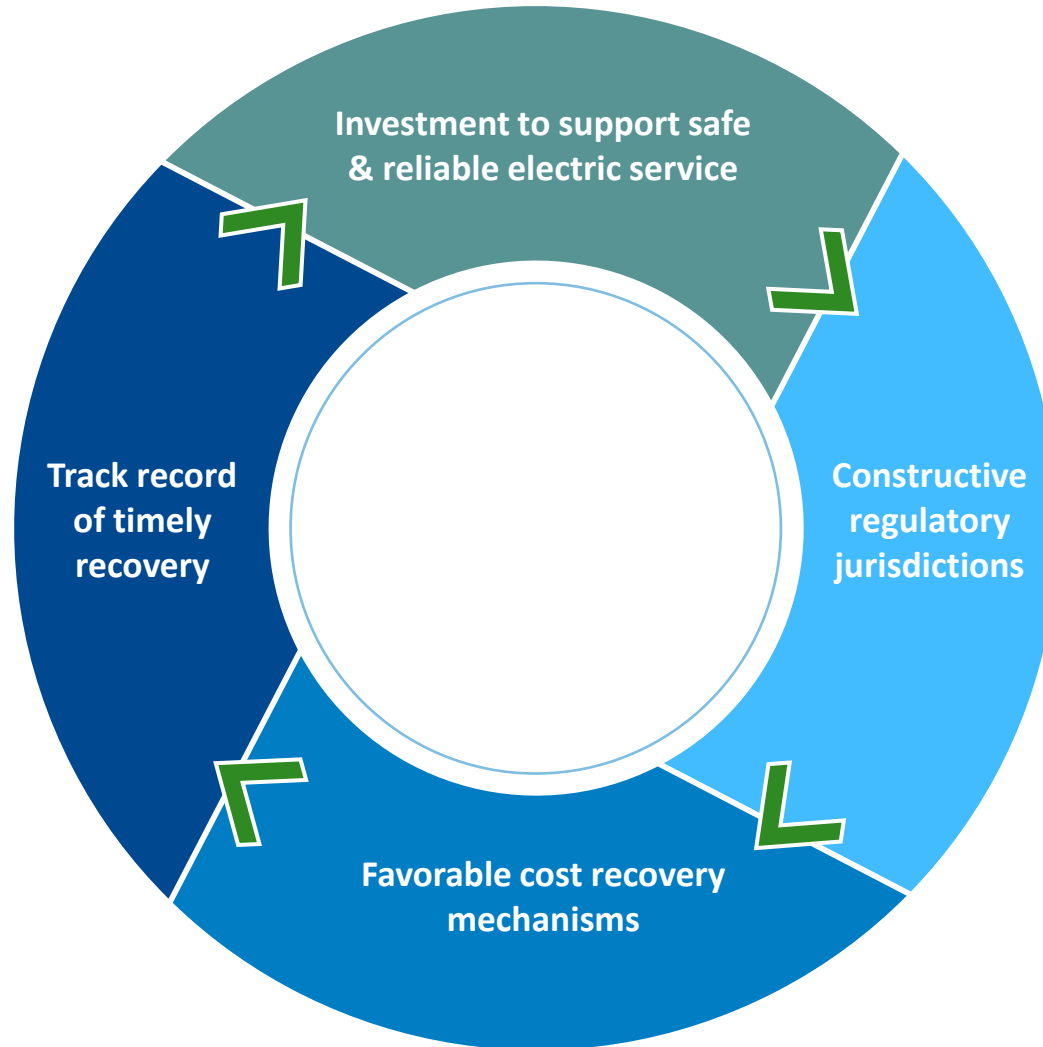
Phases to Secure Large Load

Existing Opportunity



Phase 1 and 2 large load additions not included in load growth forecast

Constructive Regulatory Environment



Otter Tail's jurisdictions are rated as **Constructive or Neutral** ¹

MN Average/2

ND Average/1

SD Average/2

We anticipate to recover ~ **90%** of our 5-year capital expenditures through existing riders, rates, MISO tariffs and direct billings to non-OTP customers

Focus on Affordability During Growth

Investing to ensure:

Safe;
Reliable;
Efficient; and
Increasingly clean electric service


Rate base growth

+

Some of the lowest rates in the nation


Ensuring affordability:

Through

- Renewable tax credits
- MISO system wide recovery
- Reduced energy costs
- Technology enabled savings

Leveraging existing low-cost asset base

Least cost investment focus

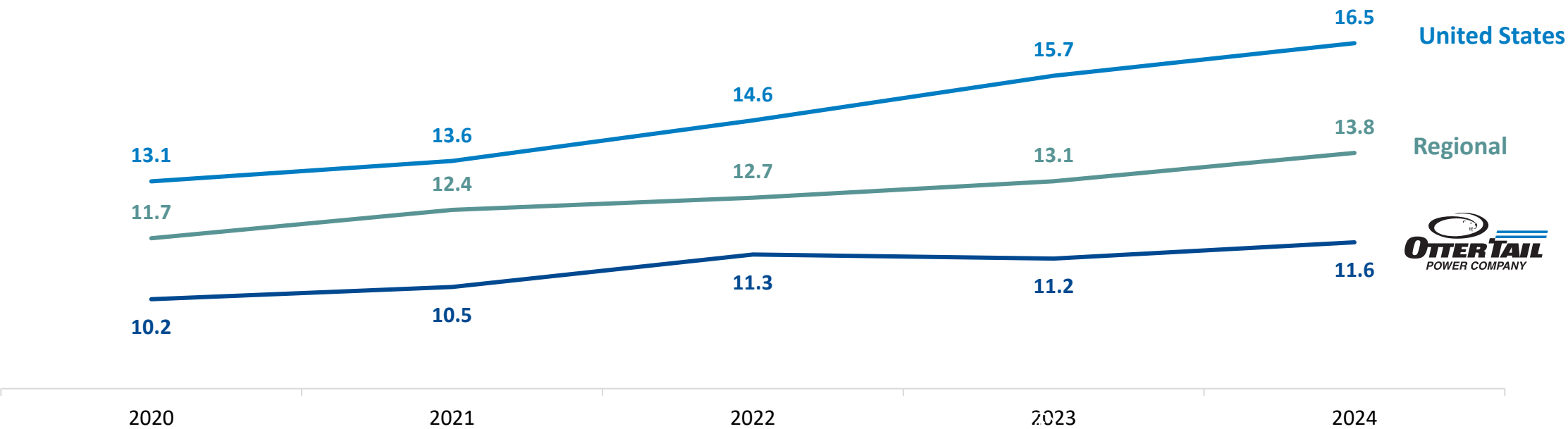


A balanced approach:

Investing to ensure reliability and efficiency while achieving affordability for customers through various mechanisms

Delivering Affordability for Customers

Average Summer Residential Rate in Cents per kWh¹



Otter Tail Power's
2024 rates

>>

16% below
regional average

|

30% below
national average

¹ Source: Edison Electric Institute, Typical Bills and Average Rates Report

Driving Operational and Commercial Excellence in Electric

A strong foundation and levers to drive operational and commercial excellence:

Strong Foundation:

Vertical integration of generation, transmission and distribution:

- enables efficiency,
- cost control,
- compelling customer offering

Levers for Excellence:

Actions across the organization

- Preparedness to file rate cases when needed for timely recovery,
- Optimize recovery mechanisms,
- Focus on continuous improvement,
- Provide solutions in partnership with customers to develop load growth opportunities



Safety

2024 total recordable incident rate
1.34 (2023 EEI¹ peer average 1.37)

Reliability

2024 SAIDI² of 141 (target <155)
2024 SAIFI³ of 1.19 (target <1.43)

Project execution

In-serviced Merricourt Wind Energy Center, Astoria Station and Hoot Lake Solar on time and on-budget

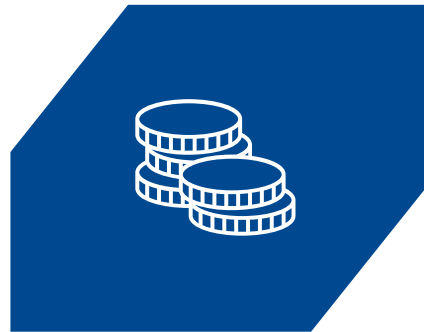
Efficiency

Advanced metering infrastructure (AMI) – automated meter reading to reduce cost and improve communication

Financial and Operational Targets



Electric platform
to contribute
70%
of consolidated
earnings



Convert rate base
growth to earnings
growth near a
1:1
ratio



Deliver attractive
rate base growth;
target
10%
CAGR to 2030



Achieved
ROE
to approximate
allowed ROE



**Delivering
customer
affordability**
through balanced
investment and
multiple
mechanisms

Electric Operations:

Key takeaways



Otter Tail Power Company positioned to deliver value to customers AND investors through long-term cycles

3

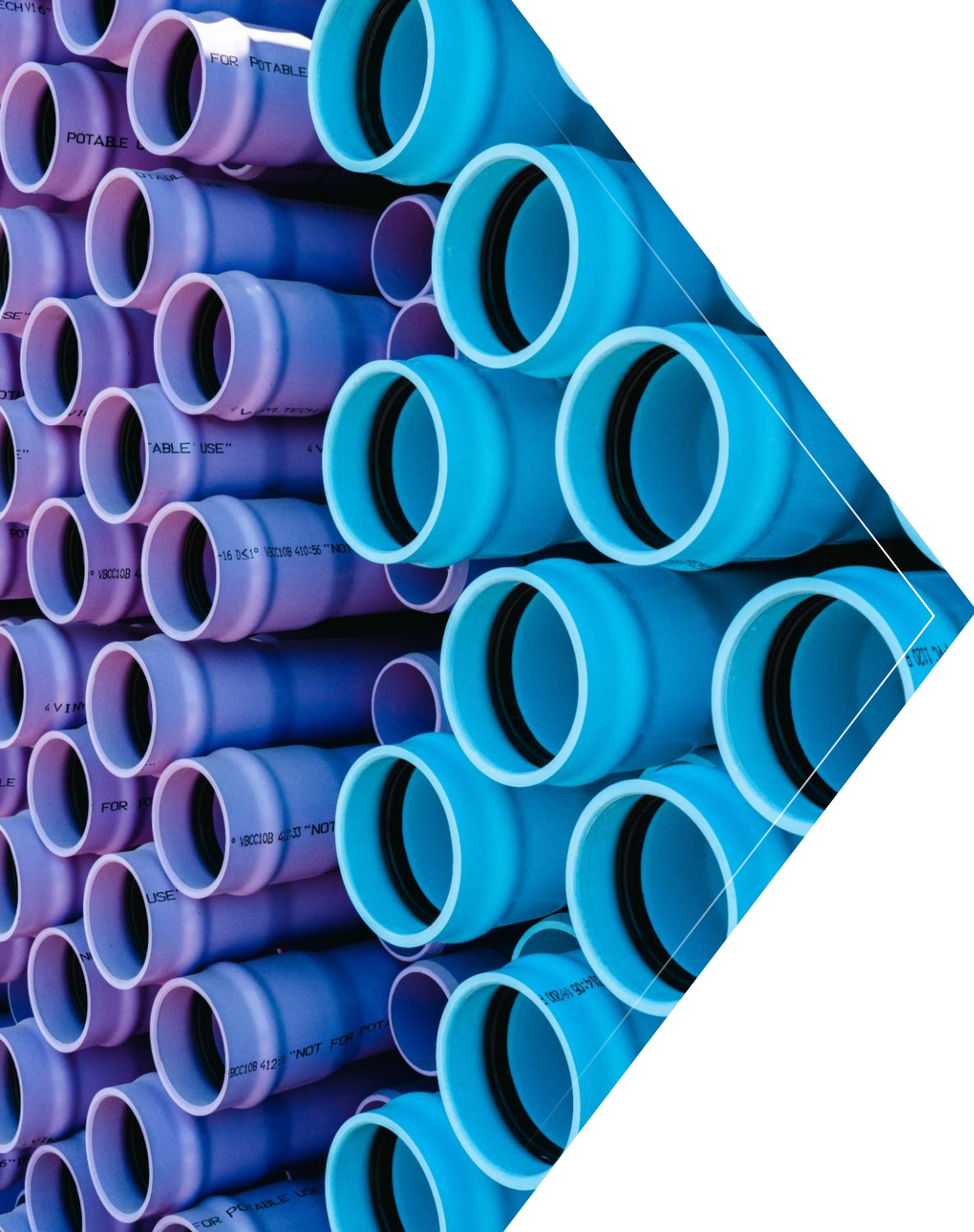
Proven track record of strong rate base growth (converting to earnings at 1:1 ratio) and clear path to significant future **rate base expansion**

2

Strategically positioned in constructive regulatory environment

1

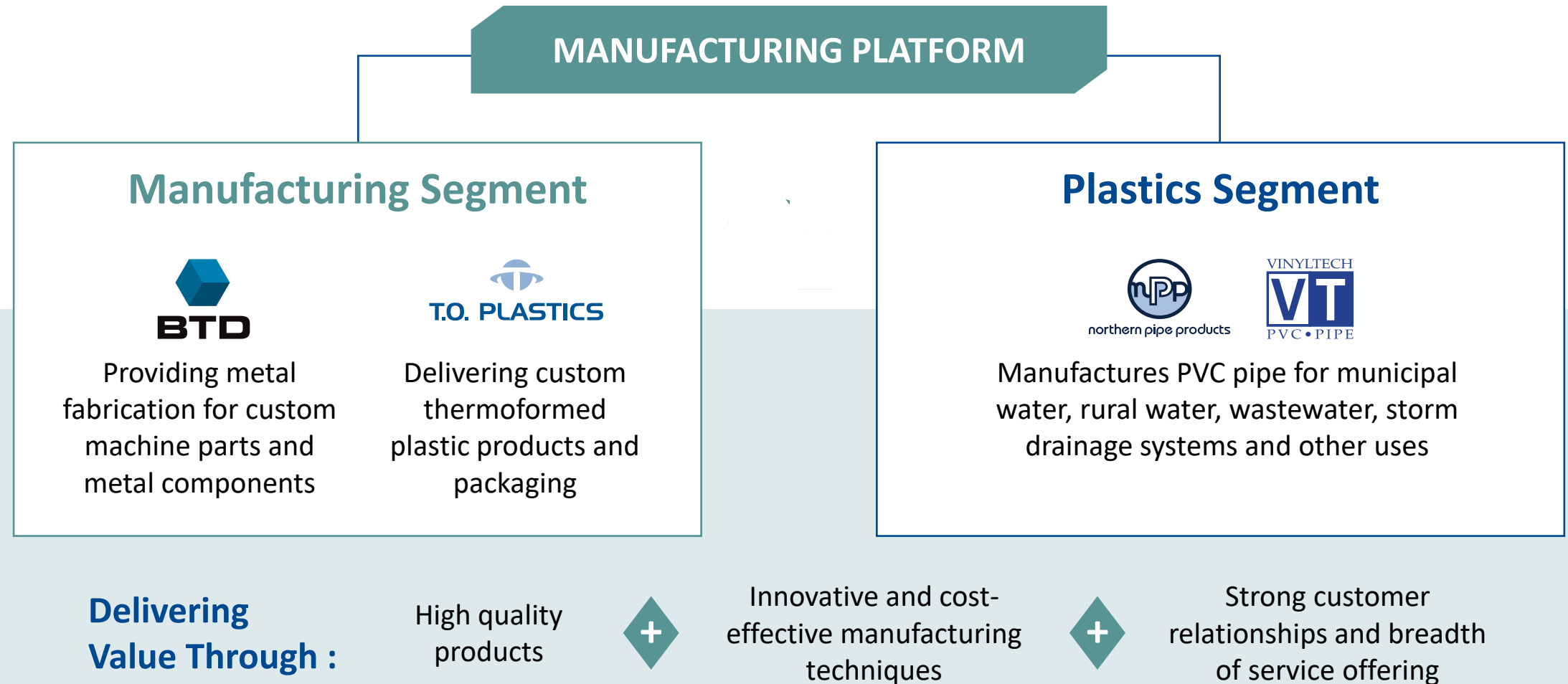
Customer focused with **emphasis on safety, reliability and affordability**



Manufacturing Operations:

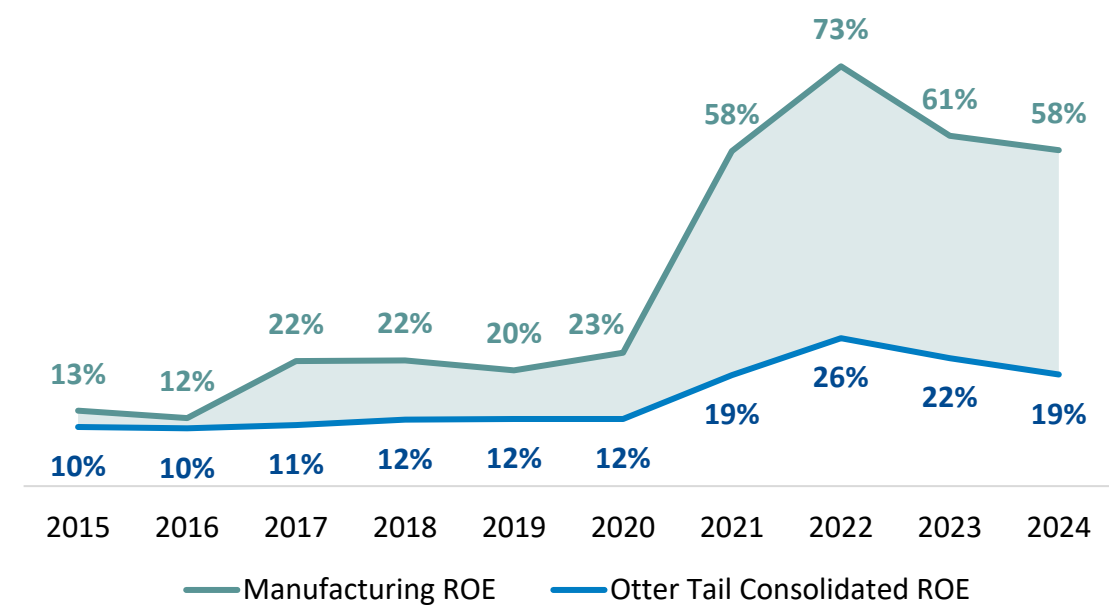
Consistently Accretive Returns

Robust Manufacturing Platform

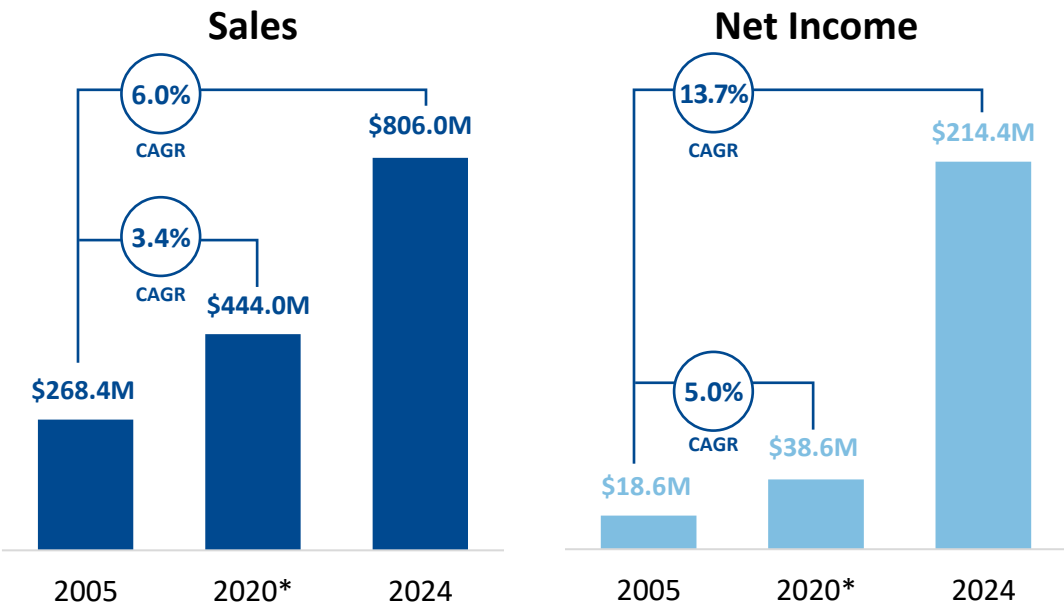


Delivering Consistently Accretive Returns

Manufacturing Platform ROE has been consistently accretive to the Otter Tail group's returns



Significant growth in sales and net income within the Manufacturing Platform since 2005



Long-term ownership of Manufacturing Platform

Organic growth opportunities

Core competence is production / engineering – leveraged to ensure high quality products and service

Broad and diversified end-markets

Underpinned By Competitive Advantages Across Manufacturing Platform

Manufacturing Segment

Serving diversified end markets

With **high value**, custom
products and solutions

Providing a **one-stop shop**
for customers



Plastics Segment

High-quality customer service in
highly-regulated industry

Responsive and reliable,
with inventory management
enabling **consistent delivery** of broad
range of products

Manufacturing and
engineering excellence

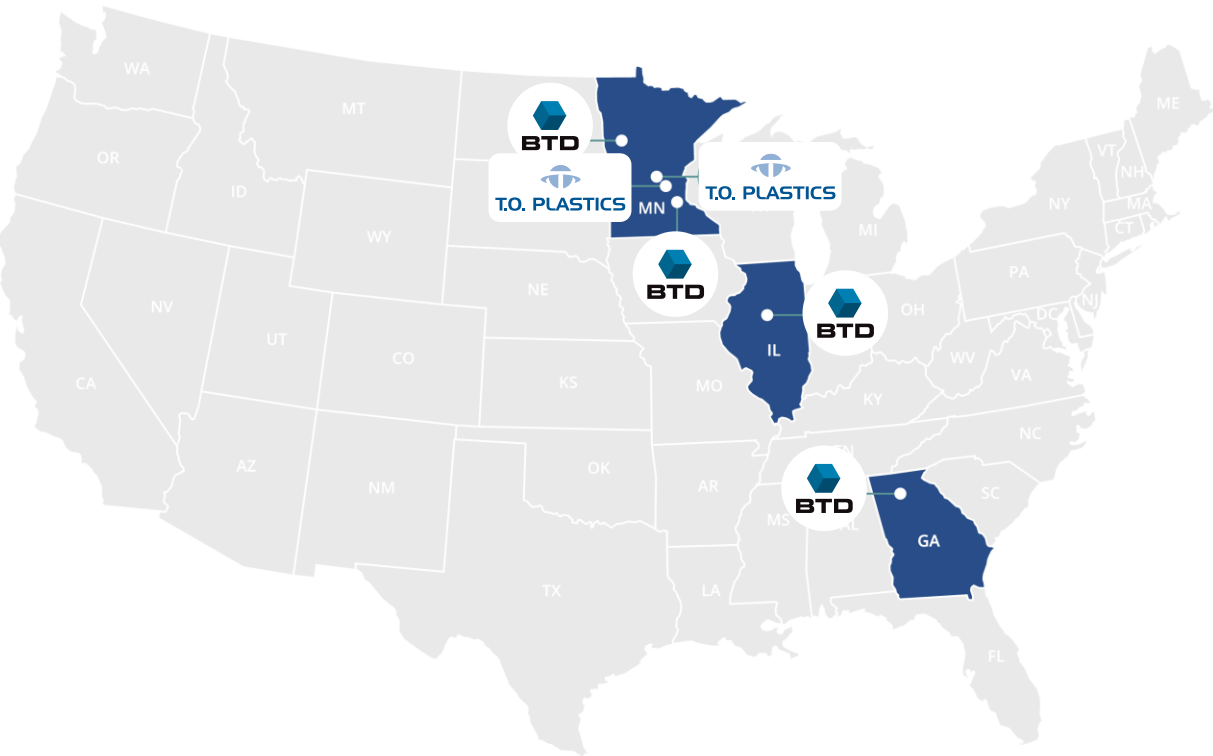
Agile operations

Focus on continuous
improvement

Strong customer relationships
through breadth of services

Serving Diversified Markets:

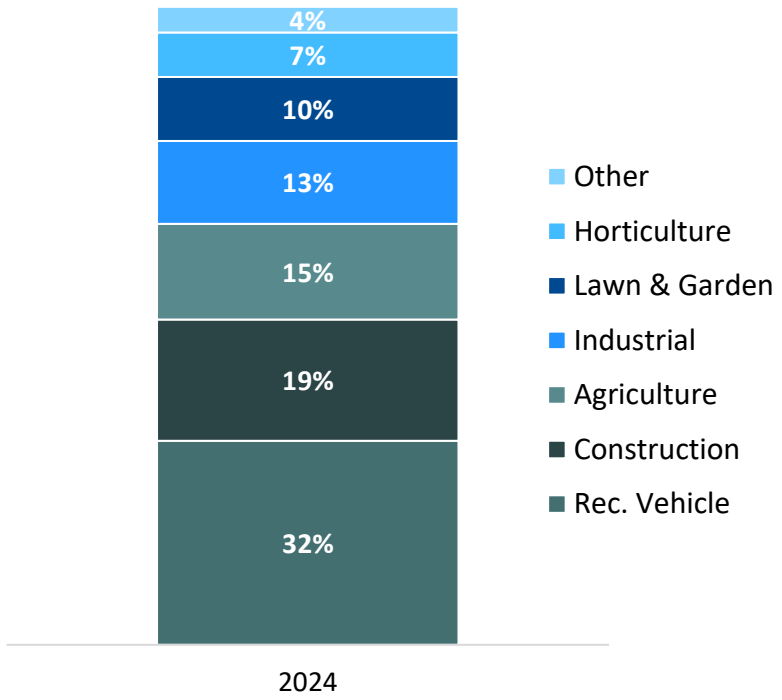
Manufacturing Segment



Located where our customers are

Expanding in Southeast US to support growing markets

Servicing wide array of customers

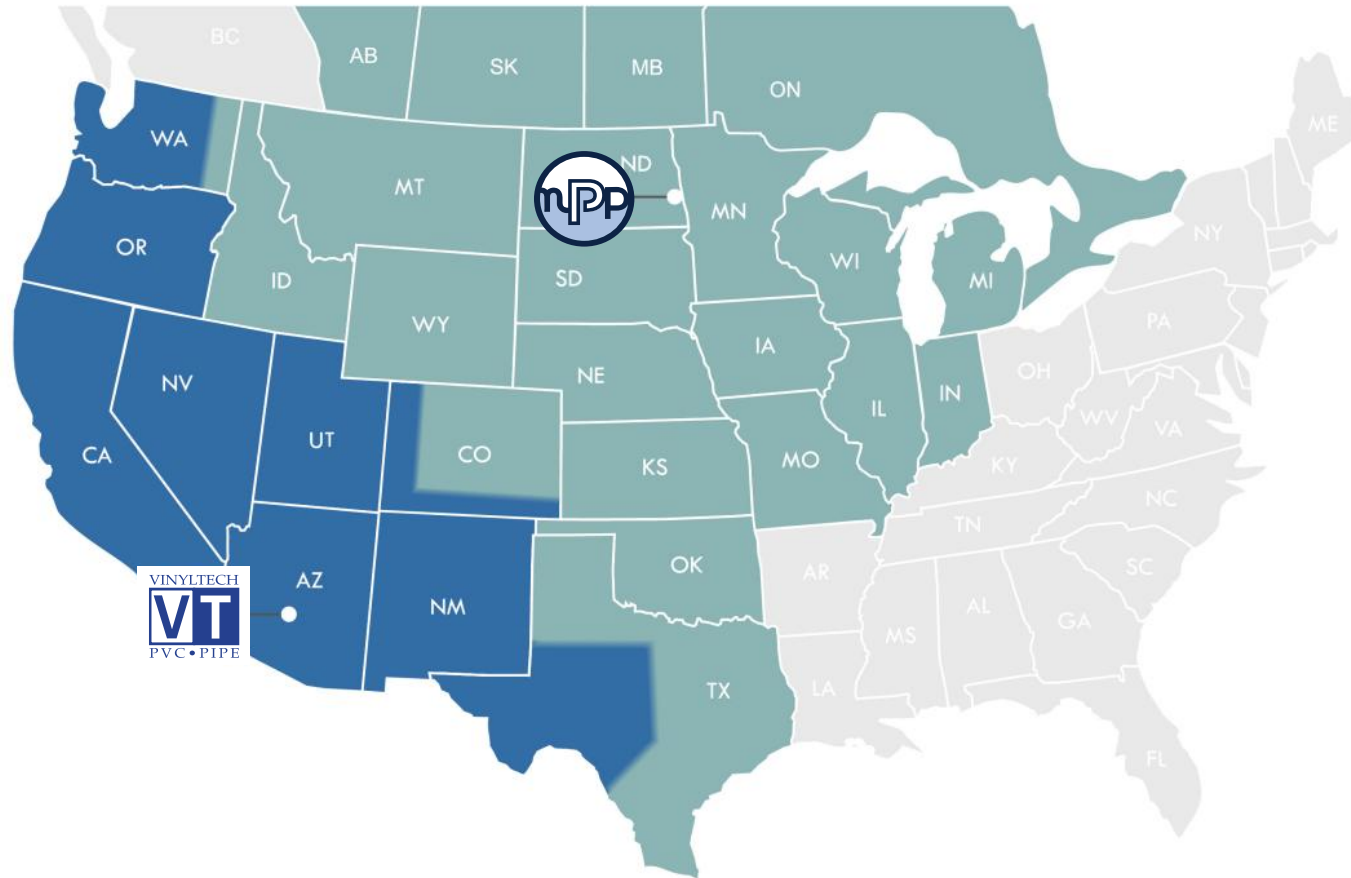


Defensive positions growing with well established world-class customers



Serving Diversified Markets:

Plastics Segment



End markets served¹:

90%

Municipal

5%

Residential / Commercial

5%

Rural Water

With over **+200 distribution customers** including



Positive Long-Term Trajectory for Serviced Markets

Manufacturing Segment

Reshoring of manufacturing

Outsourcing trends by OEMs

Housing shortage

Power demand growth

Plastics Segment

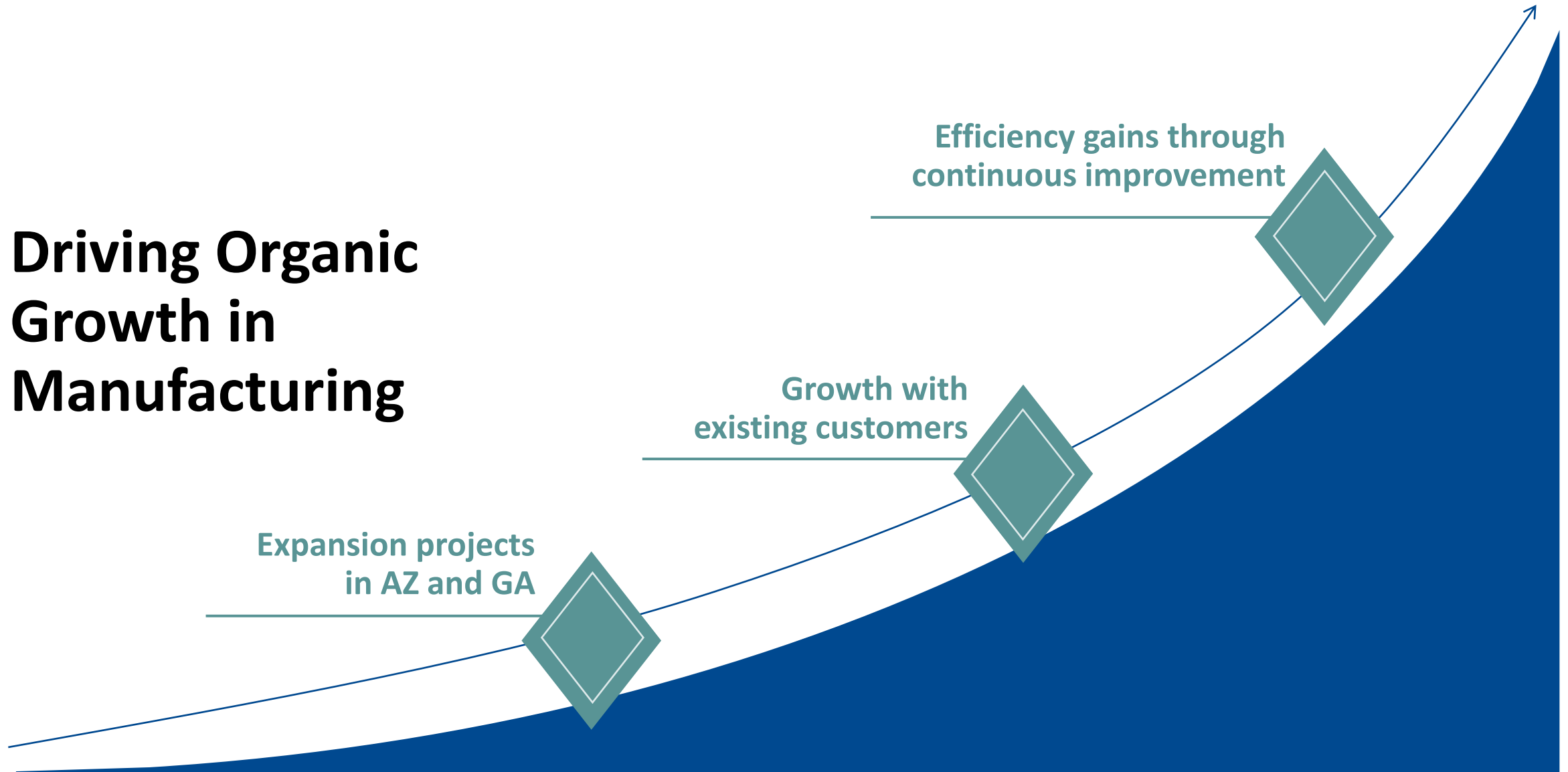
Housing shortage

Infrastructure upgrade
and replacement

Water availability and transport

Serving end markets with **long-term stability** and **attractive growth opportunities** while **managing near-term cyclical**

Driving Organic Growth in Manufacturing



Delivering Growth at BTD Georgia

Attractive opportunity within Southeast region unlocking up to **\$35M incremental sales opportunity and supporting long-term growth outlook**

FOCUSED ON: Facility expansion + implementing automation

Expansion of BTD's facility in Georgia creates new opportunities for BTD to capture sales

- **Increasing capacity** to grow with customers as their businesses are expanding in the Southeast
- Delivering customer satisfaction and efficiency gains through **improved operations**

Facility expansion completed in Q1 2025:



ON TIME



ON BUDGET



Driving Growth in Plastics

Multi-phased expansion project at Vinyltech in Phoenix, AZ

PHASE 1

Expanded facility

Added large-diameter pipe production capabilities



ON TIME



ON BUDGET



PHASE 2

Adding additional line

Est. completion date: early 2026



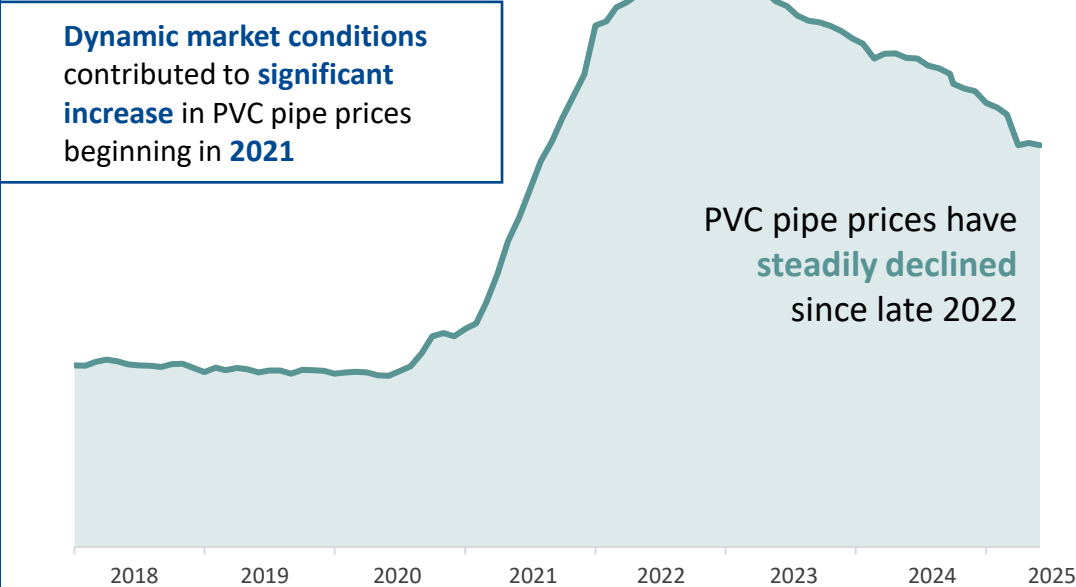
Delivering

- Increasing plastics segment production capacity by +15% (phase 1 and 2)
- Increased resin and pipe storage
- Freed up large-diameter capacity at Northern Pipe Products in Fargo, ND
- Large-diameter production capability improves service to Southwest customers

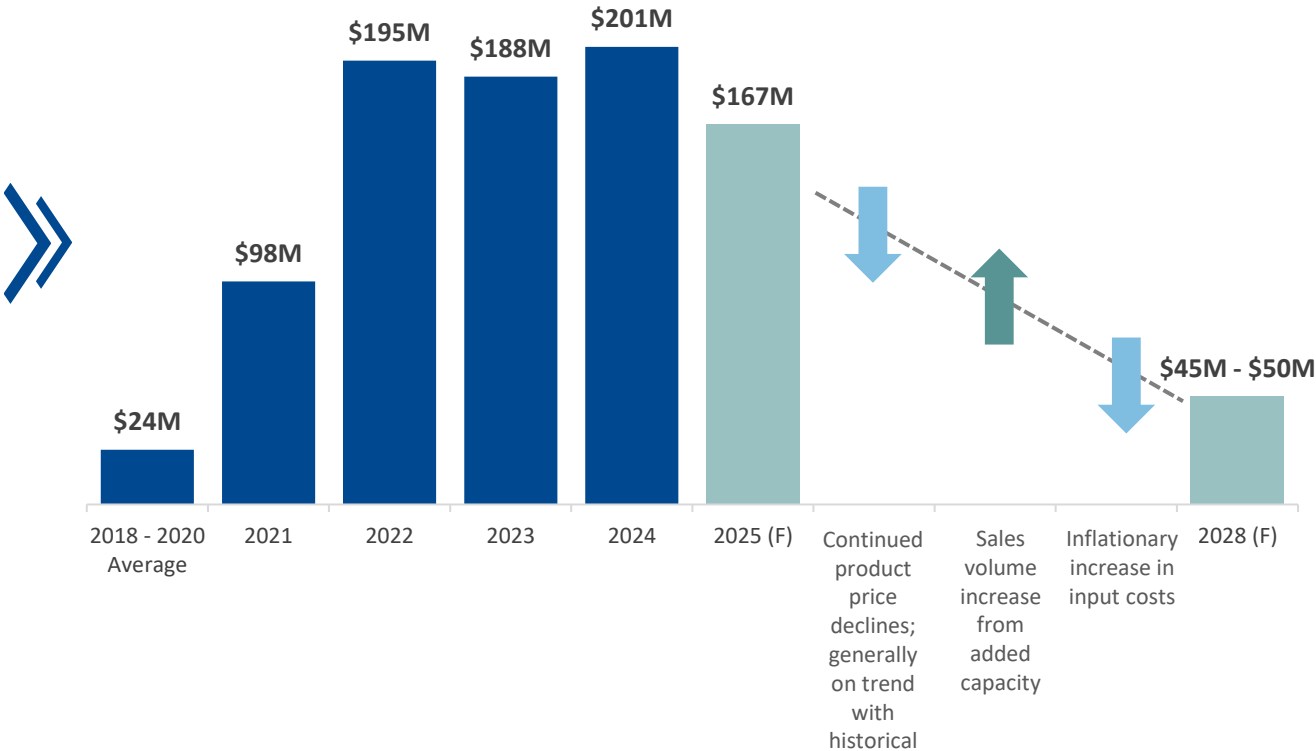


Understanding the Normalization of Plastic Profits

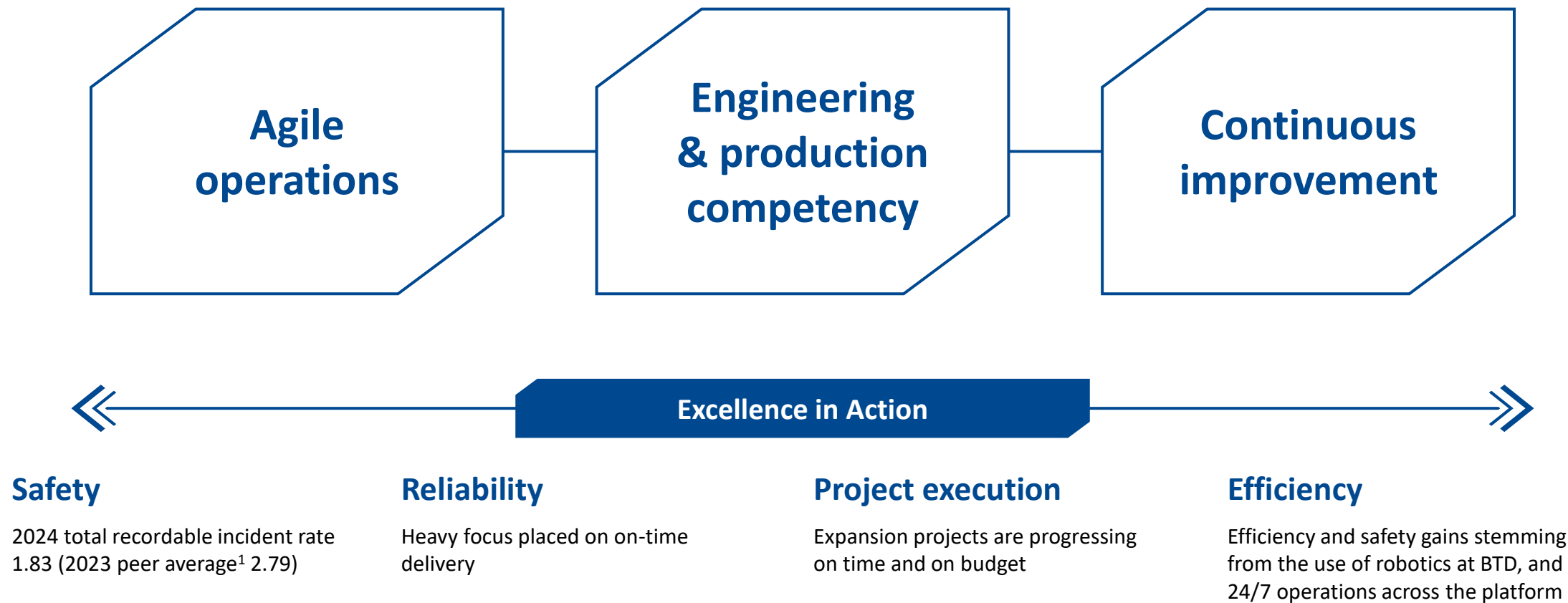
Historical Sales Price of PVC Pipe



Sales Price Decline Drives Earnings Normalization



Driving Operational and Commercial Excellence in Manufacturing



¹ Peer average determined based on amounts reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for comparable North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industries

Manufacturing Financial and Operational Targets



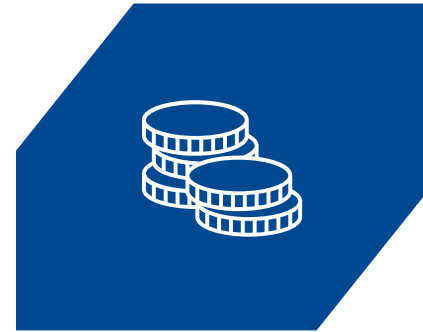
Manufacturing platform to contribute **30%** of consolidated earnings



Free cash flow **positive**



Consistently achieve **accretive returns**



Drive **organic growth** with existing customers



Ongoing **efficiency gains** and production reliability

Maintain historical track record of **growth** and **accretive returns**

Manufacturing Operations:

Key takeaways



Manufacturing set to continue driving ongoing accretive returns and incremental cash flow

3

Attractive growth opportunities across all business areas of Manufacturing

2

Defensive market positions – **growing** with well-established customers

1

Core competency in engineering / production drives efficiency and continuous improvement

Financial

Section

Attractive Long-Term TSR Algorithm

Earnings drivers in Electric and Manufacturing



ELECTRIC

Rate base growth
Load growth
Efficiency



MANUFACTURING

Growth with existing customers
Efficiency
Limited capital needs

7-9% long-term EPS growth¹

Sales growth

Incremental cash flow to fund growth
without the need for raising equity

Operational, commercial and talent excellence

Dividend yield ~3%

86 years of uninterrupted dividends

Target 50-60% long-term payout ratio

**10-12%
TSR**

2025 Outlook

Diluted EPS	Actual		2025 Guidance November 3, 2025	
	2023	2024	Low	High
Electric	\$2.01	\$2.16	\$2.31	\$2.35
Manufacturing	0.51	0.33	0.22	0.26
Plastics	4.47	4.77	3.86	4.05
Corporate	0.01	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.04)
Total	\$7.00	\$7.17	\$6.32	\$6.62
Return on equity	22.1%	19.3%	15.1%	15.7%

Capital Allocation Priorities

Focused on driving organic growth and consistent shareholder returns

01

Investment in
the business

\$2.0B capex planned
for 2026-2030

(with ~ **94%** directed
to Electric Platform)

02

Cash returns to
shareholders

Target **50-60%** long-
term payout ratio

03

Opportunistic
M&A

Electric: focused on
strategic expansion
opportunities

Manufacturing:
focused on
opportunistic fill in

04

Opportunistic returns
to shareholders

Via **share repurchase
program** or increased
dividend

MAINTAIN INVESTMENT GRADE CREDIT RATINGS

Capital Expenditures

Customer-focused capital investment plan

Capital Investments <i>In millions</i>	2026 (F)	2027 (F)	2028 (F)	2029 (F)	2030 (F)	Total 2026 -2030 (F)
Electric						
Renewable Generation	\$ 169	\$ 177	\$ 154	\$ 4	\$ 6	\$ 510
Transmission	88	183	208	206	309	994
Distribution	50	49	53	54	57	263
Other	47	37	24	23	20	151
Electric Total	\$ 354	\$ 446	\$ 439	\$ 287	\$ 392	\$ 1,918
Manufacturing & Plastics	31	27	29	23	19	129
Total	\$ 385	\$ 473	\$ 468	\$ 310	\$ 411	\$ 2,047

\$350M

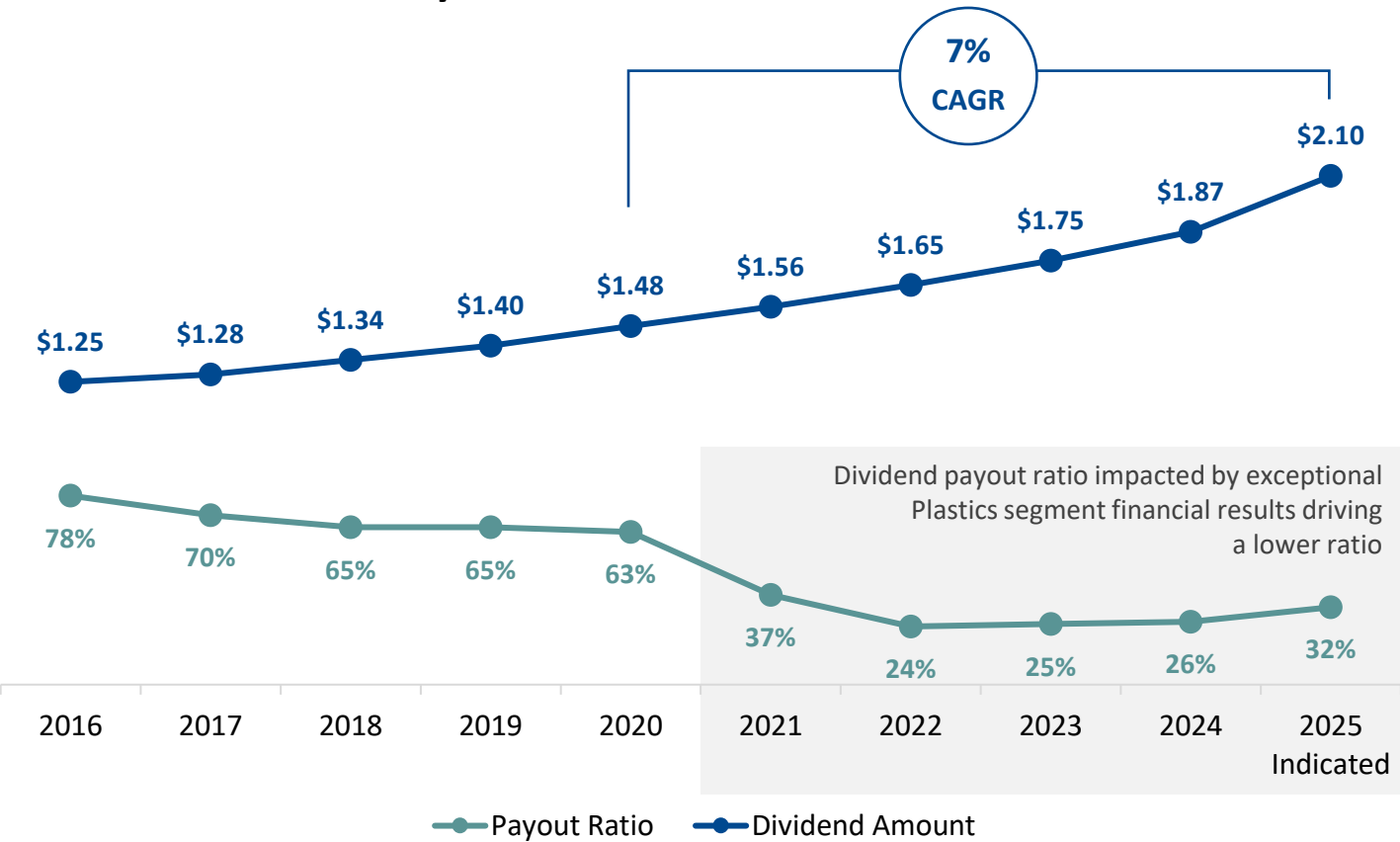
Incremental investment
opportunity for Electric

Driven by:

- Up to 200 MW of wind generation
- Up to 75 MW of battery storage
- Delivery investment relating to new large loads

Dividend – A Key Part of Our TSR

Dividend Growth & Payout Ratio



86 consecutive years of dividend payments

Indicated dividend for 2025: \$2.10 (12.3% increase)

Targeted dividend growth rate (2025 base year): 6-8%

Strong Balance Sheet Supports Long-Term Strategy

**Strong
balance
sheet:**

Equity ratio **64%**

~ **\$325 million** of cash and cash equivalents

Parent company debt **<10%** of total debt

**Disciplined
capital
deployment**
focused on:

ROE

Cash Flow

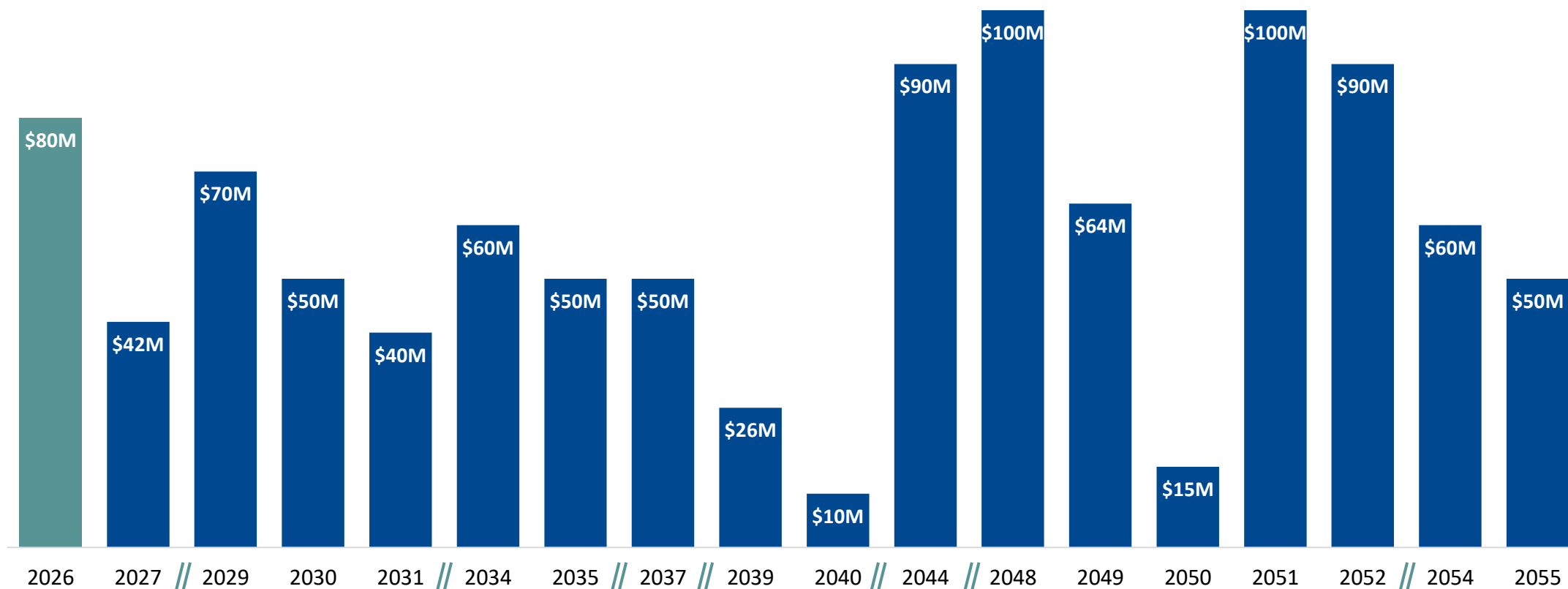
Five-Year Financing Plan

\$ in millions	2026 (F)	2027-30 (F)	5 Year Total
LONG-TERM DEBT			
Otter Tail Power Company			
Issuances	\$ 120	\$ 620	\$ 740
Retirements	-	(162)	(162)
Otter Tail Corporation			
Issuances	-	-	-
Retirements	(80)	-	(80)
Net Debt Increase	\$ 40	\$ 458	\$ 498
EQUITY	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Credit Ratings	Otter Tail Corporation			Otter Tail Power Company		
	Moody's	Fitch	S&P	Moody's	Fitch	S&P
Corporate Credit / Long-Term Issuer Default	Baa2	BBB	BBB	Baa1	BBB+	BBB+
Senior Unsecured Debt	N.A.	BBB	N.A.	N.A.	A-	N.A.
Outlook	Stable	Stable	Stable	Stable	Stable	Stable

Well Balanced Debt Maturity Schedule

Weighted average
interest rate: **4.53%**



Investment Targets

Total Shareholder Return: 10-12%

**Long-term EPS growth
rate: 7-9%** (2028 base year)

Dividend yield: ~ 3%

Dividend Growth Rate: 6-8%

Targeted payout ratio: 50-60%

**Long-Term Earnings Mix:
70% Electric / 30% Manufacturing**

Key underlying assumptions

- Electric segment long-term EPS growth rate approximates rate base CAGR
- Plastics segment earnings of \$45M-\$50M in 2028
- Long-term earnings mix target reached in 2028

Investor Relations Contacts



Beth Eiken

Manager of Investor Relations

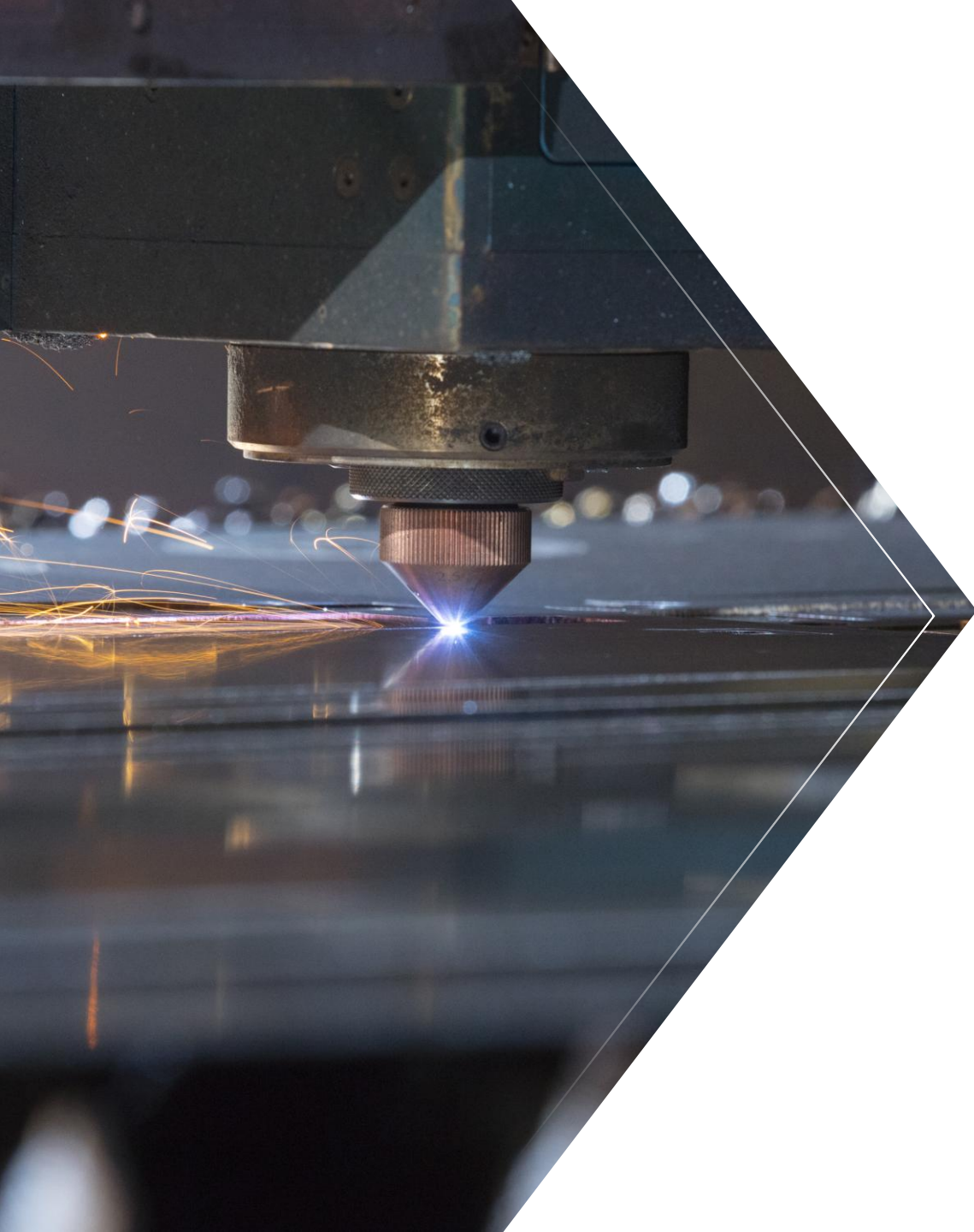
beiken@ottertail.com



Tyler Nelson

Vice President of Finance and Treasurer

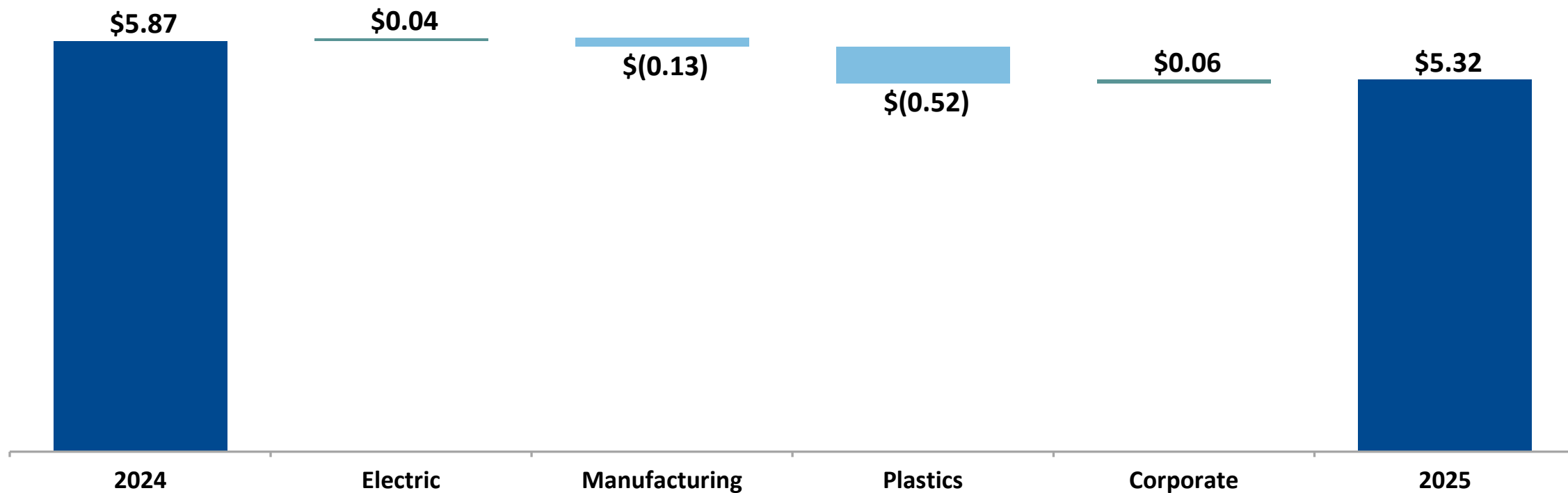
tnelson@ottertail.com



Appendix

Financial Performance

YTD Diluted EPS



Otter Tail Power Regulatory Framework

	Jurisdiction		
	Minnesota	North Dakota	South Dakota
Utility Commissioners	Appointed	Elected	Elected
Rate Case Test Year	Future	Future	Historical ¹
Allowed Return on Equity	9.48%	10.10%	8.75%
Earnings Sharing Mechanism	No	Yes ²	Yes ³
Rider Recovery for:			
Renewable Generation	Yes	Yes	Yes
Non-Renewable Generation	No	Yes	Yes
Transmission	Yes	Yes	Yes
Customer and Distribution Technology	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cost of Energy Recovery Adjustment	Annually	Monthly	Monthly
Decoupled Rates (residential and commercial)	Yes	No	No

¹ Historical test year with known and measurable adjustments

² Earnings above a 10.20% return on equity will be shared with 70% refunded to North Dakota customers

³ Earnings above an 8.75% ROE up to a maximum of a 9.50% ROE due to weather-normalized revenue will be shared with 50% refunded to South Dakota customers. Earnings in excess of a 9.50% ROE will 100% be refunded to South Dakota customers

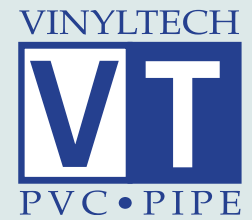
Manufacturing Segment Products



Plastics Segment Products



northern pipe products



Senior Management Team



Chuck MacFarlane

President and CEO

Years in Role: 10

Years with Company: 23



Todd Wahlund

Vice President and CFO

Years in Role: 1

Years with Company: 32



Tim Rogelstad

**Senior Vice President,
Electric Platform**

Years in Role: 11

Years with Company: 36



John Abbott

**Senior Vice President,
Manufacturing Platform**

Years in Role: 10

Years with Company: 10



Jennifer Smestad

**Senior Vice President,
General Counsel and
Corporate Secretary**

Years in Role: 7

Years with Company: 24

Board of Directors



Jeanne Crain

Audit Committee;
Compensation and Human
Capital Management
Committee



John Erickson



Steven Fritze

Chair of Audit Committee;
Corporate
Governance Committee



Dr. Kathryn Johnson

Compensation and Human
Capital Management
Committee; Corporate
Governance Committee



Dr. Michael LeBeau

Compensation and Human Capital
Management Committee;
Chair of Corporate
Governance Committee



Mary Ludford

Audit Committee; Corporate
Governance Committee



Chuck Macfarlane

President and CEO



Nathan Partain

Chairman of the Board



Thomas Webb

Audit Committee; Chair of
Compensation and Human Capital
Management Committee