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BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics, Inc. (BCLI-NASDAQ)

BCLI: Initiating Phase 2 Study in Progressive Multiple Sclerosis…

Based on our probability adjusted DCF model that takes into account potential future revenues from NurOwn® in ALS, BCLI is valued at $17/share. This model is highly dependent upon continued clinical success of NurOwn® and will be adjusted accordingly based upon future clinical results.

Current Price (01/07/19)	$3.37
Valuation	**$17.00**

OUTLOOK

On December 17, 2018, BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics, Inc. (BCLI) announced that the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has approved the company's Investigational New Drug (IND) application to initiate a Phase 2 clinical trial of NurOwn® in patients with progressive multiple sclerosis (MS). We anticipate the trial initiating in the first quarter of 2019.

There are approximately 1 million MS patients in the U.S. and over 2.3 million worldwide. Approximately 50% of MS patients develop the progressive form of the disease. Ocrevus® (ocrelizumab), the only FDA approved treatment for primary progressive MS, had revenues of $883 million in 2017.

SUMMARY DATA

52-Week High	**$5.19**
52-Week Low	**$2.98**
One-Year Return (%)	**-5.60**
Beta	**1.41**
Average Daily Volume (sh)	**66,965**
Shares Outstanding (mil)	**21**
Market Capitalization ($mil)	**$70**
Short Interest Ratio (days)	**N/A**
Institutional Ownership (%)	**11**
Insider Ownership (%)	**23**
Annual Cash Dividend	**$0.00**
Dividend Yield (%)	**0.00**
5-Yr. Historical Growth Rates	
Sales (%)	**N/A**
Earnings Per Share (%)	**N/A**
Dividend (%)	**N/A**
P/E using TTM EPS	**N/A**
P/E using 2018 Estimate	**-6.7**
P/E using 2019 Estimate	**-8.2**

Risk Level	**Above Avg.**
Type of Stock	**Small-Growth**
Industry	**Med-Biomed/Gene**

ZACKS ESTIMATES

Revenue
(In millions of $)

	Q1 (Mar)	Q2 (Jun)	Q3 (Sep)	Q4 (Dec)	Year (Dec)
2017	0 A	0 A	0 A	0 A	0 A
2018	0 A	0 A	0 A	0 E	0 E
2019					0 E
2020					0 E

Earnings per Share
(EPS is operating earnings before non-recurring items)

	Q1 (Mar)	Q2 (Jun)	Q3 (Sep)	Q4 (Dec)	Year (Dec)
2017	-$0.10 A	-$0.06 A	-$0.13 A	$0.01 A	-$0.27 A
2018	-$0.12 A	-$0.16 A	-$0.15 A	-$0.18 E	-$0.61 E
2019					-$0.69 E
2020					-$0.89 E

WHAT'S NEW

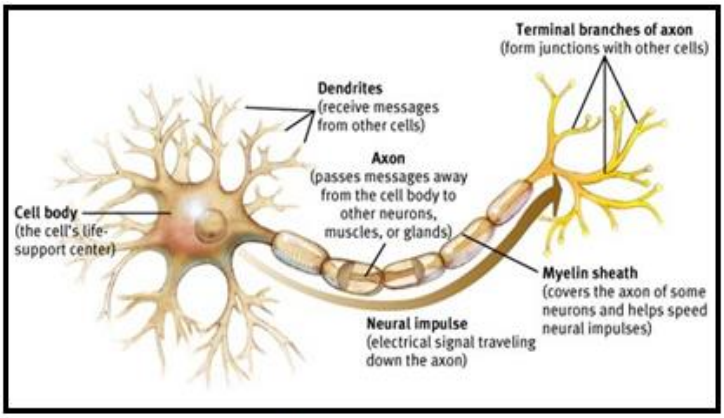
Business Update

Set to Initiate Phase 2 Trial in Progressive MS

On December 17, 2018, BrainStorm Cell Therapeutics, Inc. (BCLI) announced that the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has approved the company's Investigational New Drug (IND) application for testing NurOwn® in patients with progressive multiple sclerosis (MS). We anticipate the trial initiating in the first quarter of 2019. The company also announced that it has contracted with the Connell and O'Reilly Families Cell Manipulation Core Facility at Dana-Farber Cancer Institute to expand production of NurOwn to support both the Phase 2 trial in MS as well as support ongoing production for the ongoing Phase 3 trial in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS).

Multiple Sclerosis

MS is a chronic autoimmune, inflammatory disease that affects axons in the central nervous system (CNS). Axons are long, slender projections of nerve cells (neurons) that conduct electrical impulses that transmit information to different neurons, muscles, and glands. Axons are typically insulated with a protective sheath called myelin, which facilitates the proper conductance of nerve signals. When the myelin sheath is damaged there is interference in the communication between the brain, spinal cord, and other areas of the body. This process may also lead to the deterioration of the nerve cells themselves, a condition that is not reversible.



Source: www.majordifferences.com

There is no single diagnostic test for MS, with diagnosis based on the following criteria: 1) at least two different lesions in the white matter of the CNS, 2) at least two different episodes in the disease course, and 3) chronic inflammation of the CNS as determined by analysis of the cerebrospinal fluid (CSF). Having one or more of these criteria allows a general diagnosis of MS.

The course of the disease is characterized by the following patterns:

- Primary progressive (PPMS): Characterized by disease progression from the onset with occasional plateaus and temporary minor improvements. It makes up approximately 10 percent of cases at onset. Patients typically experience a steady decline in function from the beginning and never have acute attacks. Ocrevus® (ocrelizumab) was recently approved by the FDA for the treatment of primary progressive MS.

- Relapsing remitting (RRMS): Relapsing-remitting MS is characterized by clearly defined relapses with partial or full recovery. There is no disease progression during the periods between relapses. This type of MS accounts for approximately 85 to 90 percent of MS cases at onset. However, most patients will then progress into the secondary progressive phase.

- Secondary progressive (SPMS): Characterized by an initial relapsing-remitting phase followed by progression with or without occasional relapses, minor remissions, and plateaus. Studies suggest that approximately 50% of patients with relapsing-remitting MS will go on to develop secondary progressive MS.

There are a host of symptoms associated with MS depending on the location of the affected nerves. Symptoms can include:

- ✓ Optic neuritis: This is the most common type of involvement of the visual pathways. It typically presents as acute eye pain that is followed by variable vision loss affecting mainly central vision.

- ✓ Sensory symptoms: These are common in almost every MS patient at some time during the course of the disease. Symptoms include decreased light touch perception, numbness, tingling, pins-and-needles, and swelling of the limbs or trunk.

- ✓ Vertigo: A relatively common symptom of MS as it is reported in approximately 30 to 50 percent of patients.

- ✓ Tingling or pain in different parts of the body: Pain is a common symptom in patients with MS, with many different types of pain reported such as dysesthetic pain (unpleasant, abnormal sense of touch), back pain, and Lhermitte's sign (an electrical sensation that runs down the back and into the limbs).

- ✓ Extreme fatigue: typically described as physical exhaustion that is unrelated to the amount of activity performed. Many patients complain of feeling exhausted when waking up, even after a good night's rest.

- ✓ Bowel/bladder/sexual function: It is very common for patients with MS to have problems with constipation, urinary incontinence, and sexual dysfunction.

- ✓ Problems with memory or concentration: cognitive dysfunction is rare and is usually only encountered in severely affected individuals, however a larger number of MS patients have cognitive impairment that includes problems with abstract conceptualization, short-term memory, attention, and speed of information processing.

Progressive MS Treatment

Ocrevus® (ocrelizumab) is currently the only FDA approved treatment for PPMS (it is also approved for RRMS but not for SPMS). It was approved in March 2017 and generated revenues of $883 million in 2017, which shows the potential for a successful treatment for PPMS. Since approximately 50% of patients with RRMS will go on to develop SPMS, all of the medications used to treat RRMS can be used in patients who progress to SPMS. The only FDA approved treatment for SPMS (Novantrone®; mitoxantrone) is used sparingly, as the cumulative lifetime dose is limited to 2-3 years due to the potential for cardiotoxicity.

Enrollment in Phase 3 ALS Study Continuing

BrainStorm is continuing to enroll patients in the Phase 3 clinical trial of NurOwn® (NCT03280056) for the treatment of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS). The trial is taking place at six leading U.S. Medical centers. It is a randomized, double blind, placebo controlled, multi-dose trial that is expected to enroll approximately 200 patients randomized 1:1 to NurOwn® or placebo. Cells will be extracted from each patient one time prior to treatment, with all administrations of NurOwn® derived from the same extraction of cells thanks to a cryopreservation process developed for long-term storage of mesenchymal stem cells (MSC). As in previous studies, there will be a 3-month run-in period prior to the first treatment with two additional NurOwn® treatments occurring two and four months following the first treatment. The primary outcome of the study is the ALSFRS-R score responder analysis.

The company is focusing the trial on faster-progressing ALS patients since these patients demonstrated superior outcomes in the Phase 2 trial of NurOwn®. According to the company, approximately 50-60% of ALS patients could be considered "fast progressors", defined as those who lose at least one point per month in the ALSFRS-R score, thus there are a large group of patients that could potentially be included in the trial.

The company has contracted with City of Hope's Center for Biomedicine and Genetics to produce clinical supplies of NurOwn® for all of the centers participating in the Phase 3 trial. The company previously announced that the Connell and O'Reilly Families Cell Manipulation Core Facility at Dana-Farber Cancer Institute will serve as a second manufacturing facility. Dana Farber was previously used as a manufacturing facility of NurOwn® in the Phase 2 trial. In addition to supplying NurOwn® for the ongoing Phase 3 trial, we believe the Dana Farber facility will likely be used to manufacture NurOwn® for any additional clinical indications the company decides to pursue.

We estimate that the trial will be fully enrolled by the middle of 2019 and that topline results will be available in the middle of 2020.

Conclusion

BrainStorm continues to trade at a sub-$100 million valuation, which we don't believe accurately reflects the potential for NurOwn® in ALS or MS or takes into account the progress the company has made, including the previously reported positive Phase 2 data in ALS, sufficient capital to finish the Phase 3 ALS trial, and the impending initiation of a Phase 2 trial in progressive MS. Now that BrainStorm is initiating clinical trials in progressive MS we have added that indication to our model. For progressive MS, we estimate a 2025 approval and peak sales of $500 million each in the U.S. and E.U. Using a 20% discount rate and a 25% chance of approval leads to a net present value for NurOwn® in MS of approximately $25 million. This increases our valuation to $17.

PROJECTED FINANCIALS

Brainstorm Cell Therapeutics	2017 A	Q1 A	Q2 A	Q3 A	Q4 E	2018 E	2019 E	2020 E
MSC-NTF Stem Cells	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**
YOY Growth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenues	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**	**$0**
YOY Growth	-					-	-	-
Cost of Goods / Services	$0.0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0.0	$0.0	$0.0
Product Gross Margin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R&D	$1.0	$1.0	$1.5	$2.0	$2.3	$6.7	$10.0	$15.0
% R&D	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
SG&A	$4.0	$1.3	$1.6	$1.3	$1.4	$5.6	$4.5	$4.5
% SG&A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating Income	($5.0)	($2.3)	($3.1)	($3.2)	($3.7)	($12.3)	($14.5)	($19.5)
Net Other Income	$0.0	($0.0)	$0.0	$0.1	($0.0)	$0.0	($0.1)	($0.1)
Pre-Tax Income	($5.0)	($2.3)	($3.1)	($3.2)	($3.7)	($12.3)	($14.6)	($19.6)
Taxes	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0
Tax Rate	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*
Net Income	($5.0)	($2.3)	($3.1)	($3.2)	($3.7)	($12.3)	($14.6)	($19.6)
Net Margin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reported EPS	**($0.26)**	**($0.12)**	**($0.16)**	**($0.15)**	**($0.18)**	**($0.61)**	**($0.69)**	**($0.89)**
YOY Growth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wt. Avg Shares Outstanding	18.8	19.0	19.5	20.7	20.7	20.0	21.0	22.0

Source: Zacks Investment Research, Inc. *David Bautz, PhD*

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