



Quarterly Financial Supplement

First Quarter 2025

The financial statements and financial exhibits included herein are unaudited. These financial statements and exhibits should be read in conjunction with the Company's periodic reports on Form 10-K, Form 10-Q and Form 8-K as applicable. All dollar amounts are presented in millions except for per share amounts.



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Financial Highlights

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
SELECTED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS DATA							
Net earnings (loss) attributable to F&G	\$ (21)	\$ 327	\$ (6)	\$ 203	\$ 115	\$ 639	\$ (58)
Net earnings (loss) attributable to common shareholders	(25)	323	(10)	198	111	622	(58)
Net earnings (loss) attributable to common shareholders per diluted share ²	(0.20)	2.50	(0.08)	1.55	0.88	4.88	(0.47)
Weighted-average diluted shares outstanding (in millions)	126	131	124	131	130	131	124
RELATED NON-GAAP MEASURES ¹							
Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders	91	143	156	139	108	546	335
Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders per diluted share ²	0.72	1.12	1.22	1.10	0.86	4.30	2.68
Adjusted weighted-average diluted shares outstanding (in millions)	132	131	131	131	130	131	125
Adjusted return on assets attributable to common shareholders	0.68%	1.06%	1.05%	0.98%	0.87%	1.06%	0.73%
Adjusted return on average common shareholder equity, excluding AOCI	9.7%	10.3%	9.1%	8.4%	7.4%	10.3%	6.5%
SELECTED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET DATA							
Total assets	88,007	84,931	84,123	78,368	74,300	84,931	70,050
Total liabilities	83,522	80,855	79,648	74,580	70,617	80,855	66,947
Total equity	4,485	4,076	4,475	3,788	3,683	4,076	3,103
Total equity, excluding AOCI	6,219	5,999	5,706	5,741	5,566	5,999	5,093
Common shares outstanding (in millions)	135	127	126	126	126	127	126
RELATED NON-GAAP MEASURES ¹							
Total F&G equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI	5,847	5,624	5,327	5,357	5,179	5,624	5,093
Book value per common share	30.47	29.14	32.51	27.02	26.16	29.14	24.63
Book value per common share, excluding AOCI	43.31	44.28	42.28	42.52	41.10	44.28	40.42
Assets under management ("AUM")	54,546	53,817	52,464	52,208	49,787	53,817	49,103
Average assets under management ("AAUM") YTD	53,877	51,574	50,970	50,181	49,400	51,574	46,044
AUM before flow reinsurance	67,398	65,274	62,875	61,370	58,020	65,274	55,928
SALES ¹							
Indexed annuities ("FIA/RILA")	\$ 1,461	\$ 1,797	\$ 1,847	\$ 1,648	\$ 1,437	\$ 6,729	\$ 4,699
Fixed rate annuities ("MYGA")	562	648	1,655	1,475	1,327	5,105	5,066
Total annuity	2,023	2,445	3,502	3,123	2,764	11,834	9,765
Indexed universal life ("IUL")	43	41	39	44	42	166	156
Funding agreements ("FABN/FHLB")	525	—	—	915	105	1,020	1,256
Pension risk transfer ("PRT")	311	983	337	338	584	2,242	1,976
Gross sales	2,902	3,469	3,878	4,420	3,495	15,262	13,153
Sales attributable to flow reinsurance to third parties	(721)	(1,031)	(1,492)	(975)	(1,193)	(4,691)	(3,915)
Net sales	\$ 2,181	\$ 2,438	\$ 2,386	\$ 3,445	\$ 2,302	\$ 10,571	\$ 9,238

¹ Refer to "Non-GAAP Reconciliations" and "Non-GAAP Measures Definitions" in the additional information section.

² Beginning in 2024, diluted share count reflects the effect of 5 million common shares issuable upon the conversion of the FNF 6.875% Series A Mandatory Convertible Preferred Stock, par value \$0.001 par value per share, when their effect was dilutive. For time periods when dilutive, the weighted average number of diluted shares includes assumed issuance of common shares upon conversion of the preferred stock, as well as the preferred stock dividends are not deducted from net earnings (loss) or adjusted net earnings (loss).

Consolidated Statements of Operations (GAAP)

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025 ¹	December 31, 2024 ¹	September 30, 2024 ¹	June 30, 2024 ¹	March 31, 2024 ¹	December 31, 2024 ¹	December 31, 2023
Revenues							
Life insurance premiums and other fees	\$ 489	\$ 1,149	\$ 506	\$ 487	\$ 718	\$ 2,860	\$ 2,413
Interest and investment income	666	707	712	684	616	2,719	2,211
Owned distribution revenues	16	20	20	18	23	81	—
Recognized gains and (losses), net	(263)	(317)	206	(17)	212	84	(124)
Total revenues	908	1,559	1,444	1,172	1,569	5,744	4,500
Benefits and expenses							
Benefits and other changes in policy reserves	524	927	1,095	608	1,161	3,791	3,553
Market risk benefit (gains) losses	109	(105)	71	20	(11)	(25)	95
Depreciation and amortization	153	152	147	147	123	569	412
Personnel costs	67	81	80	69	66	296	232
Other operating expenses	41	54	45	46	58	203	146
Interest expense	40	38	36	28	30	132	97
Total benefits and expenses	934	1,147	1,474	918	1,427	4,966	4,535
Earnings (loss) before income taxes	(26)	412	(30)	254	142	778	(35)
Income tax expense (benefit)	(5)	85	(25)	50	26	136	23
Net earnings (loss)	(21)	327	(5)	204	116	642	(58)
Less: Non-controlling interests	—	—	1	1	1	3	—
Net earnings (loss) attributable to F&G	(21)	327	(6)	203	115	639	(58)
Less: Preferred stock dividend	4	4	4	5	4	17	—
Net earnings (loss) attributable to F&G common shareholders	\$ (25)	\$ 323	\$ (10)	\$ 198	\$ 111	\$ 622	\$ (58)
Net earnings (loss) attributable to F&G common shareholders per common share							
Basic	\$ (0.20)	\$ 2.58	\$ (0.08)	\$ 1.60	\$ 0.90	\$ 4.98	\$ (0.47)
Diluted	\$ (0.20)	\$ 2.50	\$ (0.08)	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.88	\$ 4.88	\$ (0.47)
Weighted average common shares used in computing net earnings (loss) per common share							
Basic	126	125	124	124	124	125	124
Diluted	126	131	124	131	130	131	124

¹ Reflects majority stake in owned distribution starting in January 2024.

Adjusted Net Earnings - Management View ¹

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Interest and investment income - fixed income and other	\$ 509	\$ 513	\$ 514	\$ 493	\$ 475	\$ 1,995	\$ 1,728
Interest and investment income - alternatives (including short term mark-to-market)	137	160	150	167	112	589	452
Interest and investment income - variable	19	19	26	6	8	59	6
Adjusted interest and investment income	665	692	690	666	595	2,643	2,186
Cost of funds ²	(428)	(400)	(395)	(378)	(355)	(1,528)	(1,307)
Product margin	237	292	295	288	240	1,115	879
Flow reinsurance fee income ²	13	13	11	9	8	41	20
Owned distribution margin	7	12	12	9	13	46	11
Operating expenses	(96)	(95)	(103)	(97)	(94)	(389)	(351)
Interest expense	(41)	(38)	(36)	(31)	(30)	(135)	(97)
Income tax (expense) benefit	(25)	(37)	(19)	(34)	(25)	(115)	(127)
Adjusted net earnings	95	147	160	144	112	563	335
Less: Preferred stock dividend	4	4	4	5	4	17	—
Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders	\$ 91	\$ 143	\$ 156	\$ 139	\$ 108	\$ 546	\$ 335
Adjusted net earnings per common share							
Diluted	\$ 0.72	\$ 1.12	\$ 1.22	\$ 1.10	\$ 0.86	\$ 4.30	\$ 2.68
Weighted average common shares used in computing adjusted net earnings per common share							
Diluted	132	131	131	131	130	131	125

¹ Refer to "Non-GAAP Reconciliations" and "Non-GAAP Measures Definitions" in the additional information section.

² Periods prior to March 31, 2025 have been recast to reflect updated definitions for cost of funds and flow reinsurance fee income to better align amortization and reimbursement of acquisition costs.

Adjusted Net Earnings - Significant Income and Expense Items ^{1 2}

Each reporting period, we identify significant income and expense items that help explain the trends in our adjusted net earnings, as we believe these items provide further clarity to the financial performance of the business. Those significant income and expense items are reported after taxes.

Three months ended

March 31, 2025

Adjusted net earnings of \$91 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025 included income from a \$16 million reinsurance true-up adjustment. Investment income from alternative investments was \$63 million below management's long-term expected return of approximately 10%.

December 31, 2024

Adjusted net earnings of \$143 million for the three months ended December 31, 2024 included income from \$7 million of actuarial model refinements and other items. Investment income from alternative investments was \$32 million below management's long-term expected return of approximately 10%.

September 30, 2024

Adjusted net earnings of \$156 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 included net expense from \$17 million of actuarial assumption updates; partially offset by income from a \$14 million tax valuation allowance. Investment income from alternative investments was \$41 million below management's long-term expected return of approximately 10%.

June 30, 2024

Adjusted net earnings of \$139 million for the three months ended June 30, 2024 included expense from \$16 million of actuarial model updates and refinements. Investment income from alternative investments was \$20 million below management's long-term expected return of approximately 10%.

March 31, 2024

Adjusted net earnings of \$108 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 included \$2 million of other income items. Investment income from alternative investments was \$52 million below management's long-term expected return of approximately 10%.

Year ended

December 31, 2024

Adjusted net earnings of \$546 million for the year ended December 31, 2024 included net expense from \$24 million of actuarial assumption and model updates and other items; partially offset by income from a \$14 million of tax valuation allowance. Investment income from alternative investments was \$145 million below management's long-term expected return of approximately 10%.

December 31, 2023

Adjusted net earnings of \$335 million for the year ended December 31, 2023 included expense from \$37 million tax valuation allowance, \$10 million of one-time fixed asset impairment charge and \$9 million actuarial industry assumption updates. Investment income from alternative investments was \$153 million below management's long-term expected return of approximately 10%.

¹ Refer to Reconciliation of net earnings (loss) to adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders on page 17 and Adjusted Net Earnings - Management View on page 5.

² Periods prior to March 31, 2025 have been recast to remove CLO redemption and bond prepayment income from significant income and expense items.

Adjusted Return on Assets ¹

	Annualized year to date				
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024
Adjusted interest and investment income	\$ 2,660	\$ 2,643	\$ 2,601	\$ 2,522	\$ 2,380
Cost of funds ²	(1,712)	(1,528)	(1,504)	(1,466)	(1,420)
Product margin	948	1,115	1,097	1,056	960
Flow reinsurance fee income ²	52	41	37	34	32
Owned distribution margin	28	46	45	44	52
Expenses (operating, interest and taxes)	(648)	(639)	(625)	(622)	(596)
Adjusted net earnings	\$ 380	\$ 563	\$ 554	\$ 512	\$ 448
Less: Preferred stock dividend	16	17	17	18	16
Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders (A)	\$ 364	\$ 546	\$ 537	\$ 494	\$ 432
AAUM YTD (B)	53,877	51,574	50,970	50,181	49,400

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024
Adjusted interest and investment income	4.94 %	5.12 %	5.10 %	5.03 %	4.82 %
Cost of funds ²	(3.18)%	(2.96)%	(2.95)%	(2.92)%	(2.87)%
Product margin	1.76 %	2.16 %	2.15 %	2.11 %	1.95 %
Flow reinsurance fee income ²	0.10 %	0.08 %	0.07 %	0.06 %	0.06 %
Owned distribution margin	0.05 %	0.09 %	0.09 %	0.09 %	0.10 %
Expenses (operating, interest and taxes)	(1.20)%	(1.24)%	(1.23)%	(1.24)%	(1.21)%
Adjusted return on assets	0.71 %	1.09 %	1.08 %	1.02 %	0.90 %
Less: Preferred stock dividend	0.03 %	0.03 %	0.03 %	0.04 %	0.03 %
Adjusted return on assets attributable to common shareholders (A/B)	0.68 %	1.06 %	1.05 %	0.98 %	0.87 %

¹ Refer to "Non-GAAP Reconciliations" and "Non-GAAP Measures Definitions" in the additional information section.

² Periods prior to March 31, 2025 have been recast to reflect updated definitions for cost of funds and flow reinsurance fee income to better align amortization and reimbursement of acquisition costs.

Assets Under Management Rollforward and Average Assets Under Management ¹

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
AUM at beginning of period	\$ 53,817	\$ 52,464	\$ 52,208	\$ 49,787	\$ 49,103	\$ 49,103	\$ 43,568
Net new business asset flows	1,790	2,270	1,726	3,057	2,116	9,169	9,104
Net flow reinsurance to third parties	(1,395)	(1,046)	(1,248)	(930)	(1,407)	(4,631)	(3,961)
Net capital transaction proceeds (disbursements)	334	129	(222)	294	(25)	176	392
AUM at end of period	\$ 54,546	\$ 53,817	\$ 52,464	\$ 52,208	\$ 49,787	\$ 53,817	\$ 49,103
AAUM YTD	\$ 53,877	\$ 51,574	\$ 50,970	\$ 50,181	\$ 49,400	\$ 51,574	\$ 46,044
AUM before flow reinsurance	\$ 67,398	\$ 65,274	\$ 62,875	\$ 61,370	\$ 58,020	\$ 65,274	\$ 55,928

Interest and Investment Income and Yield ¹

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Adjusted interest and investment income ²	\$ 665	\$ 692	\$ 690	\$ 666	\$ 595	\$ 2,643	\$ 2,186
AAUM QTD	53,877	53,307	52,661	50,864	49,400	51,574	46,044
Yield on AAUM	4.94 %	5.19 %	5.24 %	5.24 %	4.82 %	5.12 %	4.75 %
Less: Alternatives investment income (including short term mark-to-market) ³	137	160	150	167	112	589	452
Less: Variable investment income ⁴	19	19	26	6	8	59	6
Fixed income and other net investment income ^{2 5}	\$ 509	\$ 513	\$ 514	\$ 493	\$ 475	\$ 1,995	\$ 1,728
AAUM QTD, excluding alternative investments	44,971	44,739	44,100	42,509	41,670	43,305	39,081
Yield on AAUM, excluding alternative investments and variable investment income	4.53 %	4.59 %	4.66 %	4.64 %	4.56 %	4.61 %	4.42 %

¹ Refer to "Non-GAAP Reconciliations" and "Non-GAAP Measures Definitions" in the additional information section.

² Reflects interest and investment income on an adjusted net earnings basis.

³ Comprised of alternative investment income, which includes mark-to-market movement that is reflected in adjusted net earnings, from limited partnerships and limited liability corporations classified as investments in unconsolidated affiliates and non-direct lending and direct lending securitizations classified as fixed maturity securities.

⁴ Includes significant, non-recurring interest and investment income items, which could include call and tender income, commercial loan obligation redemption gains and other miscellaneous investment income.

⁵ Includes interest and investment income from fixed maturity securities (excluding certain asset backed securities considered alternative investments), mortgage loans, equity securities, short-term investments, and long-term investments.

Consolidated Balance Sheets (GAAP)

Assets	March 31, 2025 ¹	December 31, 2024 ¹	September 30, 2024 ¹	June 30, 2024 ¹	March 31, 2024 ¹
Investments					
Fixed maturity securities available for sale, at fair value, (amortized cost of \$51,026), net of allowance for credit losses of \$80 at March 31, 2025	\$ 47,909	\$ 46,317	\$ 46,909	\$ 43,826	\$ 42,631
Preferred securities, at fair value	253	270	289	332	381
Equity securities, at fair value	101	145	146	147	138
Derivative investments	702	792	1,401	1,032	1,024
Mortgage loans, net of allowance for credit losses of \$73 at March 31, 2025	6,366	5,926	5,626	5,439	5,440
Investments in unconsolidated affiliates (certain investments at fair value of \$272 at March 31, 2025)	4,127	3,565	3,666	3,705	3,367
Other long-term investments	587	580	581	574	556
Policy loans	115	104	94	86	78
Short-term investments	549	2,410	681	421	263
Total investments	\$ 60,709	\$ 60,109	\$ 59,393	\$ 55,562	\$ 53,878
Cash and cash equivalents	3,293	2,264	3,539	3,526	2,372
Reinsurance recoverable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$20 at March 31, 2025	14,746	13,369	12,404	11,031	10,112
Goodwill	2,179	2,179	2,179	2,017	2,017
Prepaid expenses and other assets (certain assets held at fair value of \$11 million at March 31, 2025)	904	950	942	839	846
Other intangible assets, net	5,721	5,572	5,349	4,952	4,612
Market risk benefits asset	187	189	134	103	95
Income taxes receivable	—	—	2	11	23
Deferred tax asset, net	268	299	181	327	345
Total assets	\$ 88,007	\$ 84,931	\$ 84,123	\$ 78,368	\$ 74,300
Liabilities and Equity					
Contractholder funds	\$ 57,823	\$ 56,404	\$ 55,468	\$ 53,602	\$ 50,875
Future policy benefits	9,065	8,749	8,268	7,636	7,441
Market risk benefits liability	635	549	603	459	425
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	2,314	2,219	3,257	2,328	2,237
Income taxes payable	9	5	—	—	—
Notes payable	2,234	2,171	2,038	2,038	1,748
Funds withheld for reinsurance liabilities	11,442	10,758	10,014	8,517	7,891
Total liabilities	\$ 83,522	\$ 80,855	\$ 79,648	\$ 74,580	\$ 70,617
Equity					
Preferred stock \$0.001 par value; authorized 25,000,000 shares as of March 31, 2025; outstanding and issued shares of 5,000,000 as of March 31, 2025	—	—	—	—	—
Common stock \$0.001 par value; authorized 500,000,000 shares as of March 31, 2025; outstanding and issued shares of 134,707,419 and 135,917,408 as of March 31, 2025, respectively	—	—	—	—	—
Additional paid-in-capital	3,741	3,464	3,456	3,449	3,442
Retained earnings	2,389	2,440	2,145	2,182	2,011
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) ("AOCI")	(1,734)	(1,923)	(1,231)	(1,953)	(1,883)
Treasury stock, at cost (1,209,989 shares as of March 31, 2025)	(33)	(30)	(24)	(24)	(24)
Total F&G Annuities & Life, Inc. shareholders' equity	\$ 4,363	\$ 3,951	\$ 4,346	\$ 3,654	\$ 3,546
Non-controlling interests	122	125	129	134	137
Total equity	\$ 4,485	\$ 4,076	\$ 4,475	\$ 3,788	\$ 3,683
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 88,007	\$ 84,931	\$ 84,123	\$ 78,368	\$ 74,300

¹ Reflects majority stake in owned distribution starting in January 2024.

Capitalization ¹

	Three months ended				
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024
Notes payable	\$ 2,234	\$ 2,171	\$ 2,038	\$ 2,038	\$ 1,748
Net issuance costs (premium)	36	24	22	22	12
Notes payable (aggregate principal amount) (A)	\$ 2,270	\$ 2,195	\$ 2,060	\$ 2,060	\$ 1,760
Total equity	4,485	4,076	4,475	3,788	3,683
Less: AOCI	(1,734)	(1,923)	(1,231)	(1,953)	(1,883)
Total equity, excluding AOCI	\$ 6,219	\$ 5,999	\$ 5,706	\$ 5,741	\$ 5,566
Total Capitalization, excluding AOCI (B)	\$ 8,489	\$ 8,194	\$ 7,766	\$ 7,801	\$ 7,326
Debt-to-Capitalization, excluding AOCI (A/B)	26.7 %	26.8 %	26.5 %	26.4 %	24.0 %

Return on Equity Attributable to Common Shareholders ¹

	Twelve months ended				
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024
Net earnings (loss) attributable to common shareholders - rolling four quarters (C)	\$ 486	\$ 622	\$ —	\$ 316	\$ 248
Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders - rolling four quarters (D)	529	546	478	442	382
Average F&G equity attributable to common shareholders - 5 point average (E)	3,722	3,520	3,254	2,939	2,755
Less: Average AOCI - 5 point average	(1,745)	(1,796)	(2,020)	(2,295)	(2,414)
Average F&G equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI - 5 point average (F)	\$ 5,467	\$ 5,316	\$ 5,274	\$ 5,234	\$ 5,169
Return on average common shareholder equity (C/E)	13.1 %	17.7 %	— %	10.8 %	9.0 %
Adjusted return on average common shareholder equity, excluding AOCI (D/F)	9.7 %	10.3 %	9.1 %	8.4 %	7.4 %

¹ Refer to "Non-GAAP Reconciliations" and "Non-GAAP Measures Definitions" in the additional information section.

Summary of Invested Assets by Asset Class

	March 31, 2025			December 31, 2024		
	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	Percent	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	Percent
Fixed maturity securities, available for sale						
United States Government full faith and credit	\$ 208	\$ 209	— %	\$ 160	\$ 158	— %
United States Government sponsored entities	96	94	— %	98	95	— %
United States municipalities, states and territories	1,591	1,370	2 %	1,592	1,346	2 %
Foreign Governments	265	224	— %	231	186	— %
Corporate securities:						
Finance, insurance and real estate	9,613	9,038	15 %	9,284	8,611	14 %
Manufacturing, construction and mining	1,595	1,451	3 %	1,299	1,139	2 %
Utilities, energy and related sectors	3,627	3,137	5 %	3,498	2,971	5 %
Wholesale/retail trade	3,682	3,236	5 %	3,694	3,210	5 %
Services, media and other	5,439	4,638	8 %	5,402	4,547	8 %
Hybrid securities	537	512	1 %	604	581	1 %
Non-agency residential mortgage-backed securities	2,684	2,647	4 %	2,763	2,693	5 %
Commercial mortgage-backed securities ²	5,260	5,091	9 %	5,327	5,131	9 %
Asset-backed securities ²	7,199	6,990	12 %	10,478	10,270	17 %
Collateral loan obligations and loan-backed private originations ²	9,230	9,272	15 %	5,299	5,379	9 %
Total fixed maturity securities, available for sale	\$ 51,026	\$ 47,909	79 %	\$ 49,729	\$ 46,317	77 %
Equity securities	410	354	1 %	468	415	1 %
Limited partnerships:						
Private equity	1,947	1,947	3 %	1,830	1,830	3 %
Real assets	723	719	1 %	444	437	1 %
Credit	1,185	1,185	2 %	1,021	1,021	2 %
Limited partnerships	3,855	3,851	6 %	3,295	3,288	6 %
Commercial mortgage loans	2,788	2,534	4 %	2,705	2,404	4 %
Residential mortgage loans	3,578	3,338	6 %	3,221	2,916	5 %
Other (primarily derivatives, company owned life insurance and unconsolidated owned distribution investments)	1,871	1,680	3 %	1,771	1,753	3 %
Short term investments	549	549	1 %	2,410	2,410	4 %
Total investments ¹	\$ 64,077	\$ 60,215	100 %	\$ 63,599	\$ 59,503	100 %

¹ Asset duration of 5.0 years and 4.9 years vs. liability duration of 5.8 years and 5.8 years for the periods ending March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

² Reflects classifications consistent with the NAIC Bond Project, effective 1/1/2025; for further details on our structured credit portfolio, including CLOs, CMBS and ABS, and private origination portfolio see F&G's Spring 2025 Investor Presentation

Credit Quality of Fixed Maturity Securities

NRSRO Rating	NAIC Designation	March 31, 2025	
		Fair Value	Percent
AAA/AA/A	1	\$ 30,526	64 %
BBB	2	15,312	32 %
BB	3	1,516	3 %
B	4	388	1 %
CCC	5	62	— %
CC and lower	6	105	— %
Total		\$ 47,909	100 %

Credit Quality of Asset-Backed Securities

NRSRO Rating	NAIC Designation	March 31, 2025	
		Fair Value	Percent
AAA/AA/A	1	\$ 5,227	75 %
BBB	2	1,513	21 %
BB	3	187	3 %
B	4	7	— %
CCC	5	7	— %
CC and lower	6	49	1 %
Total		\$ 6,990	100 %

Credit Quality of Collateral Loan Obligations and Loan-Backed Private Originations

NRSRO Rating	NAIC Designation	March 31, 2025	
		Fair Value	Percent
AAA/AA/A	1	\$ 6,673	72 %
BBB	2	1,600	17 %
BB	3	800	9 %
B	4	162	2 %
CCC	5	—	— %
CC and lower	6	37	— %
Total		\$ 9,272	100 %

GAAP Net Reserve Summary

						Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Indexed annuities	\$ 30,326	\$ 30,141	\$ 30,239	\$ 29,439	\$ 28,741	\$ 30,141	\$ 27,792
Fixed rate annuities	5,880	6,434	6,508	6,044	5,876	6,434	5,924
Single premium immediate annuity and other	1,562	1,564	1,660	1,606	1,650	1,564	1,699
Indexed universal and other life	2,899	2,813	2,795	2,624	2,542	2,813	2,521
Funding agreements	5,737	5,315	5,325	6,071	5,150	5,315	5,152
Pension risk transfer	6,373	6,066	5,408	4,882	4,670	6,066	4,203
Total product reserves	\$ 52,777	\$ 52,333	\$ 51,935	\$ 50,666	\$ 48,629	\$ 52,333	\$ 47,291

Annuity Account Balance Rollforward ¹

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Annuity balances at beginning of period:	\$ 35,553	\$ 35,103	\$ 34,371	\$ 33,545	\$ 32,967	\$ 32,967	\$ 30,403
Net deposits							
Indexed annuities	1,070	1,380	1,381	1,680	1,387	5,828	4,739
Fixed rate annuities	204	65	629	446	135	1,275	1,144
Total net deposits	1,274	1,445	2,010	2,126	1,522	7,103	5,883
Surrenders, withdrawals, deaths, etc.							
Indexed annuities	(968)	(1,151)	(1,264)	(1,101)	(804)	(4,320)	(2,515)
Fixed rate annuities	(159)	(211)	(249)	(376)	(305)	(1,141)	(1,168)
Total surrenders, withdrawals, deaths, etc.	(1,127)	(1,362)	(1,513)	(1,477)	(1,109)	(5,461)	(3,683)
Net flows	147	83	497	649	413	1,642	2,200
Premium and interest bonuses	26	28	23	25	22	98	87
Fixed interest credited and index credits	253	394	258	201	189	1,042	459
Guaranteed product rider fees	(51)	(55)	(46)	(49)	(46)	(196)	(182)
Ceded inforce reinsurance transactions	(647)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Account balance at end of period	\$ 35,281	\$ 35,553	\$ 35,103	\$ 34,371	\$ 33,545	\$ 35,553	\$ 32,967

¹ The rollforward reflects the vested account balance of our indexed annuities and fixed rate annuities, net of reinsurance.

Annuity Liability Characteristics

	Fixed Rate Annuities Account Value	Indexed Annuities Account Value
	March 31, 2025	
Surrender Charge Percentages:		
No surrender charge	\$ 356	\$ 2,396
0.0% < 2.0%	23	406
2.0% < 4.0%	363	1,572
4.0% < 6.0%	663	3,307
6.0% < 8.0%	2,388	5,384
8.0% < 10.0%	1,816	9,849
10.0% or greater	—	6,758
	<u>\$ 5,609</u>	<u>\$ 29,672</u>

	Fixed Rate Annuities Account Value	Indexed Annuities Account Value
	March 31, 2025	
Credited Rate (Including Bonus Interest) vs. Ultimate Minimum Guaranteed Rate Differential:		
No differential	\$ 411	\$ 1,234
0.0% - 1.0%	45	964
1.0% - 2.0%	1,104	552
2.0% - 3.0%	1,345	437
3.0% - 4.0%	837	496
4.0% - 5.0%	1,642	24
5.0% - 6.0%	225	—
Allocated to index strategies	—	25,965
	<u>\$ 5,609</u>	<u>\$ 29,672</u>

Top 5 Reinsurers

Parent Company/Principal Reinsurers	Reinsurance Recoverable ¹	March 31, 2025			
		Financial Strength Rating			
		AM Best	S&P	Fitch	Moody's
Aspida Life Re Ltd	\$ 8,060	A-	—	—	—
Somerset Reinsurance Ltd	3,316	A-	BBB+	—	—
Everlake	1,830	A	—	—	—
Wilton Re	1,067	A+	—	A-	—
Canada Life Reinsurance Co.	76	A+	—	—	—

¹ Reinsurance recoverables do not include unearned ceded premiums that would be recovered in the event of early termination of certain traditional life policies.

'-' indicates not rated

Ratings Overview

	A.M. Best	S&P	Fitch	Moody's
Holding Company and Security Ratings				
F&G Annuities & Life, Inc.				
Issuer Credit / Default Rating	Not Rated	BBB-	BBB	Baa3
Outlook		Stable	Stable	Stable
Senior Unsecured Notes	Not Rated	BBB-	BBB-	Baa3
Junior Subordinated Notes	Not Rated	BB	BB	Ba1
CF Bermuda Holdings Limited				
Issuer Credit / Default Rating	Not Rated	BBB-	BBB	Baa3
Outlook		Stable	Stable	Stable
Fidelity & Guaranty Life Holdings, Inc.				
Issuer Credit / Default Rating	BBB	BBB-	BBB	Not Rated
Outlook	Stable	Stable	Stable	
Operating Subsidiary Ratings				
Fidelity & Guaranty Life Insurance Company				
Financial Strength Rating	A	A-	A-	A3
Outlook	Stable	Stable	Stable	Stable
Fidelity & Guaranty Life Insurance Company of New York				
Financial Strength Rating	A	A-	A-	Not Rated
Outlook	Stable	Stable	Stable	
F&G Life Re Ltd				
Financial Strength Rating	Not Rated	A-	A-	A3
Outlook		Stable	Stable	Stable
F&G Cayman Re Ltd				
Financial Strength Rating	Not Rated	Not Rated	A-	Not Rated
Outlook			Stable	

Shareholder Information

NYSE: FG

History of Quarterly Common Stock Price

	High	Low	Close
2024			
First Quarter	\$ 47.54	\$ 35.99	\$ 40.55
Second Quarter	42.76	35.11	38.05
Third Quarter	45.69	37.08	44.72
Fourth Quarter	48.76	40.10	41.44
2025			
First Quarter	47.04	34.70	36.05

History of Quarterly Cash Dividend to Common Shareholders

	Ex-Dividend Date	Record Date	Payable Date	Amount per Share
2024				
First Quarter	3/14/2024	3/15/2024	3/29/2024	\$ 0.21
Second Quarter	6/13/2024	6/14/2024	6/28/2024	\$ 0.21
Third Quarter	9/13/2024	9/16/2024	9/30/2024	\$ 0.21
Fourth Quarter	12/16/2024	12/17/2024	12/31/2024	\$ 0.22
2025				
First Quarter	3/14/2025	3/17/2025	3/31/2025	\$ 0.22

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Non-GAAP Reconciliations

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Reconciliation of net earnings (loss) to adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders ¹							
Net earnings (loss) attributable to common shareholders	\$ (25)	\$ 323	\$ (10)	\$ 198	\$ 111	\$ 622	\$ (58)
Non-GAAP adjustments							
Recognized (gains) and losses, net							
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on fixed maturity available-for-sale securities, equity securities and other invested assets	15	24	(15)	(37)	(48)	(76)	98
Change in allowance for expected credit losses	22	—	10	21	1	32	48
Change in fair value of reinsurance related embedded derivatives	41	(153)	178	(10)	18	33	128
Change in fair value of other derivatives and embedded derivatives	(49)	96	(127)	8	61	38	(60)
Recognized (gains) losses, net	29	(33)	46	(18)	32	27	214
Market related liability adjustments	103	(233)	145	(71)	(55)	(214)	258
Purchase price amortization	15	21	22	19	22	84	22
Transaction costs, other and non-recurring items	1	19	—	(3)	—	16	3
Non-controlling interest	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(10)	—
Income taxes adjustment	(30)	48	(44)	16	1	21	(104)
Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders ¹	\$ 91	\$ 143	\$ 156	\$ 139	\$ 108	\$ 546	\$ 335

¹ Refer to Adjusted Net Earnings - Significant Income and Expense Items on page 6.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations (continued)

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Reconciliation of interest and investment income to adjusted interest and investment income							
US GAAP interest and investment income	\$ 666	\$ 707	\$ 712	\$ 684	\$ 616	\$ 2,719	\$ 2,211
Adjustments							
Recognized (gains) losses, net	1	(10)	(16)	(16)	(17)	(59)	(15)
Transaction costs, other and non-recurring items	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Reclass of dividend income to owned distribution margin	(2)	(5)	(6)	(2)	(4)	(17)	(11)
Total adjustments to arrive at adjusted interest and investment income	(1)	(15)	(22)	(18)	(21)	(76)	(25)
Adjusted interest and investment income	\$ 665	\$ 692	\$ 690	\$ 666	\$ 595	\$ 2,643	\$ 2,186
Reconciliation of benefits and expenses to cost of funds							
US GAAP life insurance premiums and other fees	489	1,149	506	487	718	2,860	2,413
US GAAP recognized gains and (losses), net	(263)	(317)	206	(17)	212	84	(124)
US GAAP benefits and other changes in policy reserves	(524)	(927)	(1,095)	(608)	(1,161)	(3,791)	(3,553)
US GAAP market risk benefit gains (losses)	(109)	105	(71)	(20)	11	25	(95)
US GAAP depreciation and amortization	(153)	(152)	(147)	(147)	(123)	(569)	(412)
US GAAP line items subtotal	\$ (560)	\$ (142)	\$ (601)	\$ (305)	\$ (343)	\$ (1,391)	\$ (1,771)
Adjustments							
Recognized (gains) losses, net	33	(24)	61	(3)	45	79	221
Market related liability adjustments	103	(233)	145	(71)	(55)	(214)	258
Purchase price amortization	14	16	15	14	13	58	22
Reclass of acquisition expenses from operating expenses	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(7)	(19)	(17)
Reclass of fee income to flow reinsurance fee income	(13)	(13)	(11)	(9)	(8)	(41)	(20)
Total adjustments to arrive at cost of funds	132	(258)	206	(73)	(12)	(137)	464
Cost of funds ¹	\$ (428)	\$ (400)	\$ (395)	\$ (378)	\$ (355)	\$ (1,528)	\$ (1,307)
Composition of flow reinsurance fee income							
Reclass of fee income from cost of funds	13	13	11	9	8	41	20
Flow reinsurance fee income ¹	\$ 13	\$ 13	\$ 11	\$ 9	\$ 8	\$ 41	\$ 20

¹ Periods prior to March 31, 2025 have been recast to reflect updated definitions for cost of funds and flow reinsurance fee income to better align amortization and reimbursement of acquisition costs.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations (continued)

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Reconciliation of owned distribution revenues to owned distribution margin							
US GAAP owned distribution revenues	\$ 16	\$ 20	\$ 20	\$ 18	\$ 23	\$ 81	\$ —
US GAAP non-controlling interest	—	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	—
US GAAP line items subtotal	16	20	19	17	22	78	—
Adjustments							
Non-controlling interest	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(10)	—
Reclass of owned distribution dividend income from interest and investment income	2	5	6	2	4	17	11
Reclass of owned distribution expenses from operating expenses	(9)	(11)	(10)	(8)	(10)	(39)	—
Total adjustments to arrive at owned distribution margin	(9)	(8)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(32)	11
Owned distribution margin	<u>\$ 7</u>	<u>\$ 12</u>	<u>\$ 12</u>	<u>\$ 9</u>	<u>\$ 13</u>	<u>\$ 46</u>	<u>\$ 11</u>
Reconciliation of operating expenses							
US GAAP personnel costs	\$ (67)	\$ (81)	\$ (80)	\$ (69)	\$ (66)	\$ (296)	\$ (232)
US GAAP other operating expenses	(41)	(54)	(45)	(46)	(58)	(203)	(146)
US GAAP line items subtotal	(108)	(135)	(125)	(115)	(124)	(499)	(378)
Adjustments							
Recognized (gains) losses, net	(5)	1	1	1	4	7	8
Purchase price amortization	1	5	7	5	9	26	—
Transaction costs, other and non-recurring items	2	19	—	—	—	19	2
Reclass of acquisition expenses to cost of funds	5	4	4	4	7	19	17
Reclass of expenses to owned distribution margin	9	11	10	8	10	39	—
Total adjustments to arrive at operating expenses	12	40	22	18	30	110	27
Operating expenses	<u>\$ (96)</u>	<u>\$ (95)</u>	<u>\$ (103)</u>	<u>\$ (97)</u>	<u>\$ (94)</u>	<u>\$ (389)</u>	<u>\$ (351)</u>
Reconciliation of interest expense							
US GAAP interest expense	\$ (40)	\$ (38)	\$ (36)	\$ (28)	\$ (30)	\$ (132)	\$ (97)
US GAAP line items subtotal	(40)	(38)	(36)	(28)	(30)	(132)	(97)
Adjustments							
Transaction costs, other and non-recurring items	(1)	—	—	(3)	—	(3)	—
Total adjustments to arrive at interest expense	(1)	—	—	(3)	—	(3)	—
Interest expense	<u>\$ (41)</u>	<u>\$ (38)</u>	<u>\$ (36)</u>	<u>\$ (31)</u>	<u>\$ (30)</u>	<u>\$ (135)</u>	<u>\$ (97)</u>

Non-GAAP Reconciliations (continued)

	Three months ended					Year ended	
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Reconciliation of income tax (expense) benefit to non-GAAP income tax (expense) benefit							
US GAAP income tax (expense) benefit	\$ 5	\$ (85)	\$ 25	\$ (50)	\$ (26)	\$ (136)	\$ (23)
Adjustments							
Income taxes on non-GAAP adjustments	(30)	48	(44)	16	1	21	(104)
Total adjustments to arrive at adjusted income tax (expense) benefit	(30)	48	(44)	16	1	21	(104)
Adjusted income tax (expense) benefit	\$ (25)	\$ (37)	\$ (19)	\$ (34)	\$ (25)	\$ (115)	\$ (127)
Reconciliation of total investments to AUM							
US GAAP total investments	\$ 60,709	\$ 60,109	\$ 59,393	\$ 55,562	\$ 53,878	\$ 60,109	\$ 52,289
US GAAP cash and cash equivalents	3,293	2,264	3,539	3,526	2,372	2,264	1,563
Less: US GAAP derivative investments	702	792	1,401	1,032	1,024	792	797
US GAAP line items subtotal	63,300	61,581	61,531	58,056	55,226	61,581	53,055
Adjustments							
Reinsurance assets ceded adjustment	(11,578)	(10,836)	(9,838)	(8,602)	(7,993)	(10,836)	(6,879)
Unrealized (gains)/losses and allowances adjustment	3,113	3,412	2,102	3,414	3,182	3,412	3,227
Owned distribution investments adjustment	(297)	(300)	(314)	(381)	(365)	(300)	(291)
Reclass from prepaid expenses and other assets ¹	706	742	770	666	677	742	604
Reclass from accounts payable and accrued liabilities ²	(698)	(782)	(1,787)	(945)	(940)	(782)	(613)
Total adjustments to arrive at AUM	(8,754)	(7,764)	(9,067)	(5,848)	(5,439)	(7,764)	(3,952)
AUM	54,546	53,817	52,464	52,208	49,787	53,817	49,103
Flow reinsurance	12,852	11,457	10,411	9,162	8,233	11,457	6,825
AUM before flow reinsurance	\$ 67,398	\$ 65,274	\$ 62,875	\$ 61,370	\$ 58,020	\$ 65,274	\$ 55,928
Reconciliation of total F&G Annuities & Life, Inc. shareholders' equity to total F&G equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI							
Total F&G Annuities & Life, Inc. shareholders' equity	\$ 4,363	\$ 3,951	\$ 4,346	\$ 3,654	\$ 3,546	\$ 3,951	\$ 3,103
Less: Preferred stock	250	250	250	250	250	250	—
Total F&G equity attributable to common shareholders	4,113	3,701	4,096	3,404	3,296	3,701	3,103
Less: AOCI	(1,734)	(1,923)	(1,231)	(1,953)	(1,883)	(1,923)	(1,990)
Total F&G equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI	\$ 5,847	\$ 5,624	\$ 5,327	\$ 5,357	\$ 5,179	\$ 5,624	\$ 5,093

¹ Includes accrued investment income, receivable for sale of investments and low income housing tax credit assets

² Includes derivative collateral and payable for purchase of investments

Non-GAAP Measures Definitions

Non-GAAP Measures

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") is the term used to refer to the standard framework of guidelines for financial accounting. GAAP includes the standards, conventions, and rules accountants follow in recording and summarizing transactions and in the preparation of financial statements. In addition to reporting financial results in accordance with GAAP, this document includes non-GAAP financial measures, which the Company believes are useful to help investors better understand its financial performance, competitive position and prospects for the future. Management believes these non-GAAP financial measures may be useful in certain instances to provide additional meaningful comparisons between current results and results in prior operating periods. Our non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other organizations because other organizations may not calculate such non-GAAP measures in the same manner as we do. The presentation of this financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation of or as a substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. By disclosing these non-GAAP financial measures, the Company believes it offers investors a greater understanding of, and an enhanced level of transparency into, the means by which the Company's management operates the Company. Any non-GAAP measures should be considered in context with the GAAP financial presentation and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for GAAP net earnings, net earnings attributable to common shareholders, or any other measures derived in accordance with GAAP as measures of operating performance or liquidity. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures are provided within.

The following represents the definitions of non-GAAP measures used by F&G:

Adjusted Net Earnings attributable to common shareholders

Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders is a non-GAAP economic measure we use to evaluate financial performance each period. Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders is calculated by adjusting net earnings (loss) attributable to common shareholders to eliminate:

- (i) Recognized (gains) and losses, net: the impact of net investment gains/losses, including changes in allowance for expected credit losses and other than temporary impairment ("OTTI") losses, recognized in operations; and the effects of changes in fair value of the reinsurance related embedded derivative and other derivatives, including interest rate swaps and forwards;
- (ii) Market related liability adjustments: the impacts related to changes in the fair value, including both realized and unrealized gains and losses, of index product related derivatives and embedded derivatives, net of hedging cost; the impact of initial pension risk transfer deferred profit liability losses, including amortization from previously deferred pension risk transfer deferred profit liability losses; and the changes in the fair value of market risk benefits by deferring current period changes and amortizing that amount over the life of the market risk benefit;
- (iii) Purchase price amortization: the impacts related to the amortization of certain intangibles (internally developed software, trademarks and value of distribution asset and the change in fair value of liabilities recognized as a result of acquisition activities);
- (iv) Transaction costs: the impacts related to acquisition, integration and merger related items;
- (v) Other and "non-recurring," "infrequent" or "unusual items": Other adjustments include removing any charges associated with U.S. guaranty fund assessments as these charges neither relate to the ordinary course of the Company's business nor reflect the Company's underlying business performance, but result from external situations not controlled by the Company. Further, Management excludes certain items determined to be "non-recurring," "infrequent" or "unusual" from adjusted net earnings when incurred if it is determined these expenses are not a reflection of the core business and when the nature of the item is such that it is not reasonably likely to recur within two years and/or there was not a similar item in the preceding two years;
- (vi) Non-controlling interest on non-GAAP adjustments: the portion of the non-GAAP adjustments attributable to the equity interest of entities that F&G does not wholly own; and
- (vii) Income taxes: the income tax impact related to the above-mentioned adjustments is measured using an effective tax rate, as appropriate by tax jurisdiction.

While these adjustments are an integral part of the overall performance of F&G, market conditions and/or the non-operating nature of these items can overshadow the underlying performance of the core business. Accordingly, management considers this to be a useful measure internally and to investors and analysts in analyzing the trends of our operations. Adjusted net earnings should not be used as a substitute for net earnings (loss). However, we believe the adjustments made to net earnings (loss) in order to derive adjusted net earnings provide an understanding of our overall results of operations.

Non-GAAP Measures Definitions (continued)

Adjusted Weighted Average Diluted Shares Outstanding

Adjusted weighted average diluted shares outstanding is the same as weighted average diluted shares outstanding except for periods in which our preferred stocks are calculated to be dilutive to either net earnings attributable to common shareholders or adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders, but not both, or there is a net earnings loss attributable to common shareholders on a GAAP basis, but positive adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders using the non-GAAP measure. The above exceptions are made to include relevant diluted shares when dilution occurs and exclude relevant diluted shares when dilution does not occur for adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders.

Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and for investors and analysts to assess the level of return driven by the Company that is available to common shareholders.

Adjusted Net Earnings attributable to common shareholders per Diluted Share

Adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders per diluted share is calculated as adjusted net earnings plus preferred stock dividend (if the preferred stock has created dilution). This sum is then divided by the adjusted weighted-average diluted shares outstanding.

Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and for investors and analysts to assess the level of return driven by the Company that is available to common shareholders.

Adjusted Return on Assets attributable to Common Shareholders

Adjusted return on assets attributable to common shareholders is calculated by dividing year-to-date annualized adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders by year-to-date AAUM. Return on assets is comprised of net investment income, less cost of funds, flow reinsurance fee income, owned distribution margin and less expenses (including operating expenses, interest expense and income taxes) consistent with our adjusted net earnings definition and related adjustments. Cost of funds includes liability costs related to cost of crediting as well as other liability costs. Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and to investors and analysts when assessing financial performance and profitability earned on AAUM.

Adjusted Return on Average Common Shareholder Equity, excluding AOCI

Adjusted return on average common shareholder equity is calculated by dividing the rolling four quarters adjusted net earnings attributable to common shareholders, by total average F&G equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI. Average equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI for the twelve month rolling period is the average of 5 points throughout the period. Since AOCI fluctuates from quarter to quarter due to unrealized changes in the fair value of available for sale investments, changes in instrument-specific credit risk for market risk benefits and discount rate assumption changes for the future policy benefits, management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be a useful internally and for investors and analysts to assess the level return driven by the Company's adjusted earnings.

Assets Under Management (AUM)

AUM is comprised of the following components and is reported net of reinsurance assets ceded in accordance with GAAP:

- (i) total invested assets at amortized cost, excluding investments in unconsolidated affiliates, owned distribution and derivatives;
- (ii) investments in unconsolidated affiliates at carrying value;
- (iii) related party loans and investments;
- (iv) accrued investment income;
- (v) the net payable/receivable for the purchase/sale of investments; and
- (vi) cash and cash equivalents excluding derivative collateral at the end of the period.

Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and to investors and analysts when assessing the size of our investment portfolio that is retained.

AUM before Flow Reinsurance

AUM before Flow Reinsurance is comprised of AUM plus flow reinsured assets, including certain block reinsured assets that have the characteristics of flow reinsured assets.

Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and to investors and analysts when assessing the size of our investment portfolio including reinsured assets.

Non-GAAP Measures Definitions (continued)

Average Assets Under Management (AAUM) (Quarterly and YTD)

AAUM is calculated as AUM at the beginning of the period and the end of each month in the period, divided by the total number of months in the period plus one.

Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and to investors and analysts when assessing the rate of return on retained assets.

Book Value per Common Share, excluding AOCI

Book value per Common share, excluding AOCI is calculated as total F&G equity attributable to common shareholders divided by the total number of shares of common stock outstanding. Management considers this to be a useful measure internally and for investors and analysts to assess the capital position of the Company.

Return on Average F&G common shareholder Equity, excluding AOCI

Return on average F&G common shareholder equity, excluding AOCI is calculated by dividing the rolling four quarters net earnings (loss) attributable to common shareholders, by total average F&G equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI. Average F&G equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI for the twelve month rolling period is the average of 5 points throughout the period. Since AOCI fluctuates from quarter to quarter due to unrealized changes in the fair value of available for sale investments, changes in instrument-specific credit risk for market risk benefits and discount rate assumption changes for the future policy benefits, management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and for investors and analysts to assess the level of return driven by the Company that is available to common shareholders.

Sales

Annuity, IUL, funding agreement and non-life contingent PRT sales are not derived from any specific GAAP income statement accounts or line items and should not be viewed as a substitute for any financial measure determined in accordance with GAAP. Sales from these products are recorded as deposit liabilities (i.e., contractholder funds) within the Company's consolidated financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Life contingent PRT sales are recorded as premiums in revenues within the consolidated financial statements. Management believes that presentation of sales, as measured for management purposes, enhances the understanding of our business and helps depict longer term trends that may not be apparent in the results of operations due to the timing of sales and revenue recognition.

Total Capitalization, excluding AOCI

Total capitalization, excluding AOCI is based on total equity excluding the effect of AOCI and the total aggregate principal amount of debt. Since AOCI fluctuates from quarter to quarter due to unrealized changes in the fair value of available for sale investments, changes in instrument-specific credit risk for market risk benefits and discount rate assumption changes for the future policy benefits, management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to provide useful supplemental information internally and to investors and analysts to help assess the capital position of the Company.

Debt-to-Capitalization Ratio, excluding AOCI

Debt-to-capitalization ratio is computed by dividing total aggregate principal amount of debt by total capitalization (total debt plus total equity, excluding AOCI). Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and to investors and analysts when assessing its capital position.

Total Equity, excluding AOCI

Total equity, excluding AOCI is based on total equity excluding the effect of AOCI. Since AOCI fluctuates from quarter to quarter due to unrealized changes in the fair value of available for sale investments, changes in instrument-specific credit risk for market risk benefits and discount rate assumption changes for the future policy benefits, management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to provide useful supplemental information internally and to investors and analysts assessing the level of earned equity on total equity.

Total F&G Equity attributable to common shareholders, excluding AOCI

Total F&G equity attributable to common shareholder, excluding AOCI is based on total F&G Annuities & Life, Inc. shareholders' equity excluding the effect of AOCI and preferred stocks, including additional paid-in-capital. Since AOCI fluctuates from quarter to quarter due to unrealized changes in the fair value of available for sale investments, changes in instrument-specific credit risk for market risk benefits and discount rate assumption changes for the future policy benefits, management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and for investors and analysts to assess the level of return driven by the Company that is available to common shareholders.

Yield on AAUM

Yield on AAUM is calculated by dividing annualized net investment income on an adjusted net earnings basis by AAUM. Management considers this non-GAAP financial measure to be useful internally and to investors and analysts when assessing the level of return earned on AAUM.