

# Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, with respect to our expectations for future periods. Forward-looking statements do not discuss historical fact, but instead include statements related to expectations, projections, intentions or other items related to the future. Such forward-looking statements include, without limitation, statements regarding expected operating performance and results, property stabilizations, property acquisition and disposition activity, joint venture activity, development, redevelopment and repositioning activity and other capital expenditures, and capital raising and financing activity, as well as lease pricing, revenue and expense growth, occupancy, supply level, job growth, interest rate and other economic expectations. Words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "estimates," "forecasts," "projects," "assumes," "will," "may," "could," "should," "budget," "target," "outlook," "proforma," "opportunity," "guidance" and variations of such words and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, as described below, which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from the results of operations, financial conditions or plans expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Although we believe that the assumptions underlying the forward-looking statements contained herein are reasonable, any of the assumptions could be inaccurate, and therefore such forward-looking statements included in this presentation may not prove to be accurate. In light of the significant uncertainties inherent in the forward-looking statements included herein, the inclusion of such information should not be regarded as a representation by us or any other person that the results or conditions described in such statements or our objectives and plans will be achieved.

The following factors, among others, could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements: the COVID-19 pandemic and measures taken or that may be taken by federal, state and local governmental authorities to combat the spread of the disease; inability to generate sufficient cash flows due to unfavorable economic and market conditions, changes in supply and/or demand, competition, uninsured losses, changes in tax and housing laws, or other factors; exposure, as a multifamily focused REIT, to risks inherent in investments in a single industry and sector; adverse changes in real estate markets, including, but not limited to, the extent of future demand for multifamily units in our significant markets, barriers of entry into new markets which we may seek to enter in the future, limitations on our ability to increase rental rates, competition, our ability to identify and consummate attractive acquisitions or development projects on favorable terms, our ability to consummate any planned dispositions in a timely manner on acceptable terms, and our ability to reinvest sale proceeds in a manner that generates favorable returns; failure of new acquisitions to achieve anticipated results or be efficiently integrated; failure of development communities to be completed within budget and on a timely basis, if at all, to lease-up as anticipated or to achieve anticipated results; unexpected capital needs; material changes in operating costs, including real estate taxes, utilities and insurance costs, due to inflation and other factors; inability to obtain appropriate insurance coverage at reasonable rates, or at all, or losses from catastrophes in excess of our insurance coverage; ability to obtain financing at favorable rates, if at all, and refinance existing debt as it matures; level and volatility of interest or capitalization rates or capital market conditions; price volatility, dislocations and liquidity disruptions in the financial markets and the resulting impact on financing; the effect of any rating agency actions on the cost and availability of new debt financing; significant change in the mortgage financing market that would cause single-family housing, either as an owned or rental product, to become a more significant competitive product; our ability to continue to satisfy complex rules in order to maintain our status as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, the ability of MAALP to satisfy the rules to maintain its status as a partnership for federal income tax purposes, the ability of our taxable REIT subsidiaries to maintain their status as such for federal income tax purposes, and our ability and the ability of our subsidiaries to operate effectively within the limitations imposed by these rules; inability to attract and retain qualified personnel; cyber liability or potential liability for breaches of our or our service providers' information technology systems, or business operations disruptions; potential liability for environmental contamination; changes in the legal requirements we are subject to, or the imposition of new legal requirements, that adversely affect our operations; extreme weather, natural disasters, disease outbreak and public health events; impact of climate change on our properties or operations; legal proceedings or class action lawsuits; impact of reputational harm caused by negative press or social media postings of our actions or policies, whether or not warranted; compliance costs associated with numerous federal, state and local laws and regulations; and other risks identified in reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time, including those discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. We undertake no duty to update or revise any forward-looking statements appearing in this presentation to reflect events, circumstances or changes in expectations after the date of this presentation.

#### **REGULATION G**

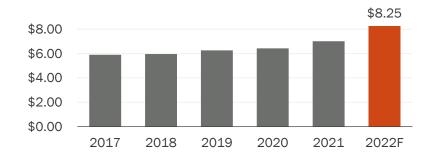
This presentation contains certain non-GAAP financial measures within the meaning of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Our definitions of such non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the most directly comparable GAAP measures can be found in the accompanying Appendix and under the "Filings & Financials - Quarterly Results" navigation tab on the "For Investors" page of our website at www.maac.com.



# Consistently Strong Performance for Shareholders

- Consistent and compounding Core FFO and dividend growth through market cycles; high quality earnings stream
- · Strong dividend track record; steady growth and well-covered
- Top tier shareholder returns within the multifamily sector

### Steady Annual Core FFO Growth



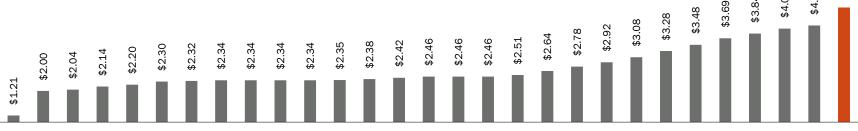
# Annual Compounded Total Shareholder Return At August 31, 2022

	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR	15 YR	20 YR
MAA	-11.9%	12.5%	12.7%	13.2%	12.8%	15.1%
PEER AVG*	-13.0%	1.3%	6.0%	8.6%	8.8%	11.2%

SOURCE: S&P Global

### Annual Common Dividend per Share Paid







<sup>\*</sup>MAA excluded from average. Peers: AVB, CPT, EQR, ESS, and UDR included in average.

# Creating Value through the Full Market Cycle



### Differentiated Portfolio Strategy

- · Unique Sunbelt focus...captures benefits of high growth and demand
- Diversification within Sunbelt...mitigates periodic supply-side pressures... drives superior full cycle performance
- Diversified renter price point... appeals to largest segment of the rental market... creates stability

### Outlook & Update

- Portfolio strategy and market dynamics...support above-sector-average rent growth prospects
- Developments, redevelopments and tech initiatives...expected to drive meaningful future value creation

### **External Growth Opportunities**

- 28+ years successful Sunbelt transactions + strong balance sheet...drive robust deal flow
- In-house new development operation + JV "pre-purchase" development program...expands growth platform

### Robust Redevelopment Program

- Proven unit interior redevelopment program...enhances long-term earnings potential
- Property repositioning program...expected to drive additional property-level rent growth

### **Technology Initiatives & Innovation**

- Smart home installations...expected to enhance revenue in 2022
- Tech advances in website lead generation & virtual leasing...expands prospect management effectiveness

### **Balance Sheet Strength**

- · Strong, investment-grade balance sheet... positions us well to pursue new growth opportunities
- · Recent ratings upgrades reflect continued strength

### Sustainability

- Increasing focus on property efficiency measures...align with climate objectives
- Dedicated ESG department in 2022...will advance program...helps mitigate company risk

# About MAA | 28 Years of Sunbelt Strategy & Expertise



# AT A GLANCE<sup>1</sup>

28 YEARS PUBLIC	S&P 500  MEMBER COMPANY	\$25.2B TOTAL MARKET CAP	101K  APARTMENT UNITS	~2,500 ASSOCIATES	21 YR  AVG EXEC TENURE
~\$1B '22F TOTAL DEVELOPMENT, LU PIPELINE	11K  UNIT OPPORTUNITY REDEVELOPMENT PROGRAM	A- CREDIT RATING UPGRADE BY S&P ON 8/24/22	3.97x  NET DEBT TO ADJ EBITDAre	13.2%  10-YEAR ANNUAL  COMPOUNDED TSR  AT 8/31/2022	114  CONSECUTIVE QUARTERLY CASH DIVIDENDS FM IPO

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As of 6/30/2022 unless otherwise noted.

# Unique Diversification and Balance across the Sunbelt Region

282 SAME STORE **COMMUNITIES** 

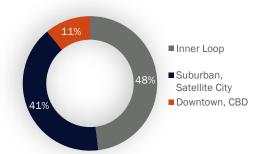
96,313 SAME STORE **UNITS** 

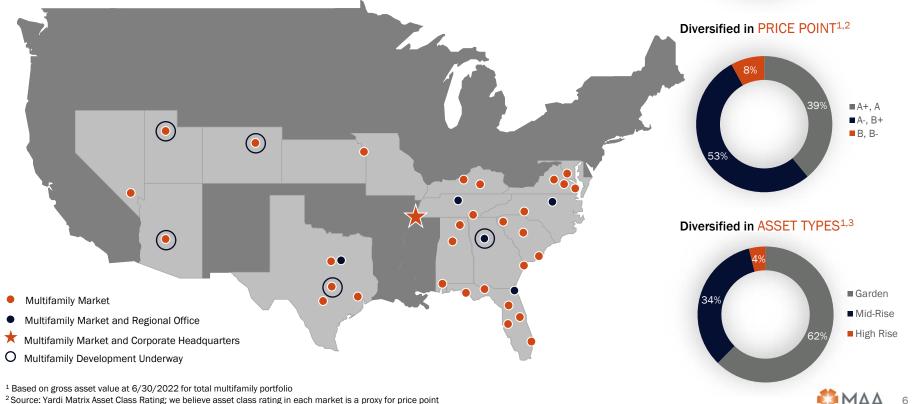
### TOP 10 MARKETS | % 2Q22 Same Store NOI

	Atlanta, GA	13.1%
2	Dallas, TX	9.3%
3	Tampa, FL	6.9%
1	Orlando, FL	6.4%
5	Charlotte, NC	6.3%

6	Austin, TX	5.9%
7	Raleigh/Durham, NC	5.3%
8	Nashville, TN	4.7%
9	Houston, TX	3.7%
10	Jacksonville, FL	3.4%

#### Diversified within SUBMARKETS<sup>1</sup>





diversification targeting Renters by Choice (A+, A), Lifestyle Renters (A-, B+) and Working Professionals (B, B-)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Garden = 3 stories or less; Mid-rise = 4 to 9 stories; High rise = 10+ stories

# A Proven Portfolio Strategy for Long-Term Growth and Stability



Our diverse portfolio of high-quality Sunbelt properties appeals to the largest segment of the rental market

Our portfolio strategy drives robust long-term growth and greater stability through the full market cycle





# **Strong Demand Prospects for MAA Markets**

### **Population Growth Forecast**

2022F - 2024F CAGR

**1.1%**: 0.4%

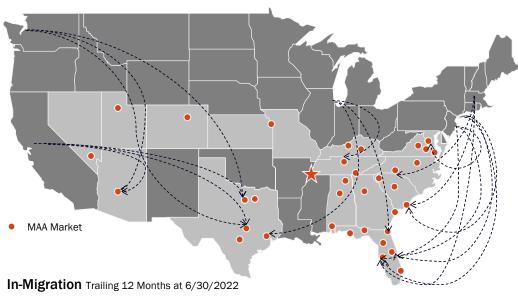
MAA Markets | Non-MAA Markets

#### **Household Formation Forecast**

2022F - 2024F CAGR

**1.7%** : 0.8%

MAA Markets | Non-MAA Markets

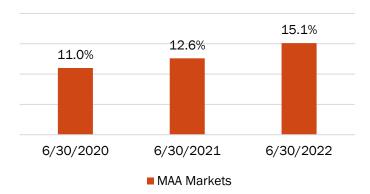


From Coastal/Gateway State to Top MAA Markets (defined as >3% Q2 2022 SS NOI)

Trend lines reflect top three MAA markets capturing migration from each of the following states: CA, NY, IL, NJ, MA and WA.

### **In-Migration Trends**

% Total MAA Move-ins from Non-MAA States Trailing 12 Months



MAA Markets continued to see growing in-migration through 2Q 2022

Total Move-ins from Non-MAA States Trailing 12 Months at 6/30/2022

Tampa Phoenix

>20%

Nashville Charleston

>18%

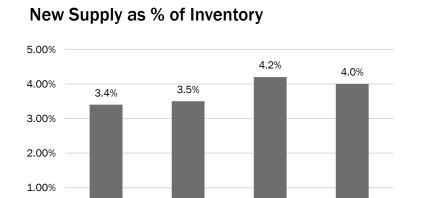
50%

Of Move-ins from Non-MAA States Came from Peer Coastal/Gateway States

CA | NY | IL | NJ | MA | WA



# Demand Expected to Outpace Supply in 2022



2020

■ MAA Markets

2021



• Supply deliveries for 2022 remain relatively consistent to slightly below 2021 levels. Deliveries are above historical averages.

2022F

- New supply unlikely to catch up with housing shortage in near term we focus on demand drivers as leading indicators of rent growth
- Strong compounded job growth, population growth, household formation and migration trends continue to support attractive rent growth in our markets
- Escalating development costs, higher construction costs and supply chain challenges will continue to pressure new supply deliveries



0.00%

2019

# High Quality Resident Profile + Affordable Rents = Solid Rent Growth Opportunity

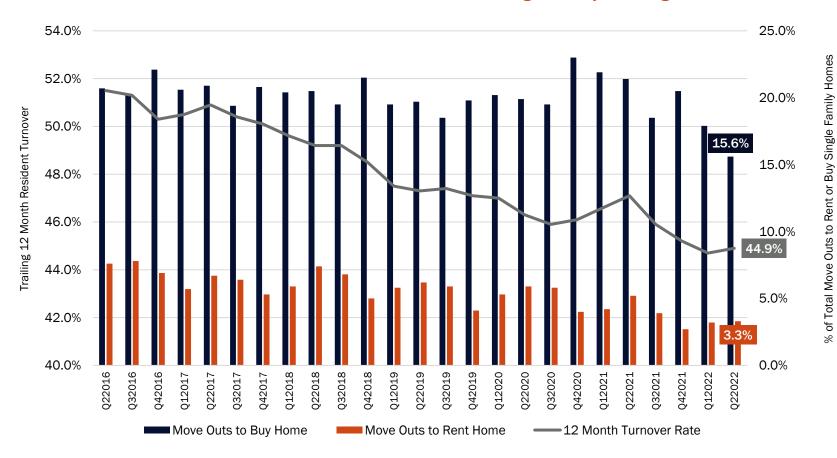
PRIMARY EMPLOYMENT SECTORS FOR EXISTING RESIDENTS QTD AT 6/30/2022										
	4		\$	<b>\rightarrow</b>	8	<u> </u>	7		<b>(</b>	$\bigcirc$
	Healthcare	Technology	Finance/ Banking/ Insurance	Education	Professional Services	Retail	Restaurants/ Food Service	Government	Manufacturing	Self Employed
Total Portfolio	14%	9%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%

SAME STORE RESIDENT PROFILE IN TOP MARKETS QTD AT 6/30/2022										
	AVG NEW RESIDENT	AVG NEW	RESIDENT	RESIDENT		TOP 5 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS				
	INCOME	LEASE RENT/ INCOME	MED AGE	% SINGLE	1	2	3	4	5	
Atlanta, GA	\$97,338	22.4%	33	83%	<b>(+)</b>		\$	B	<u></u>	
Dallas, TX	\$90,980	21.3%	33	83%		<b>(+)</b>	\$	B	<b>\$ / Fin</b>	
Tampa, FL	\$102,531	23.3%	37	78%	4	\$		B	<b>\$</b>	
Austin, TX	\$88,821	21.7%	34	80%		<b>(+)</b>	4		7	
Charlotte, NC	\$84,356	22.3%	34	84%	\$	<b>(+)</b>			<b>\$</b>	
Orlando, FL	\$100,132	23.4%	38	68%	4		B	\$	TOURISM	
Raleigh/Durham, NC	\$79,625	22.7%	33	84%	4		<b>\rightarrow</b>	\$	8	
Washington, DC	\$99,940	23.8%	35	75%		4		MILITARY	<b>\rightarrow</b>	
Nashville, TN	\$87,781	23.2%	35	81%	4	<b>\$</b>	<u> </u>		\$	
Houston, TX	\$78,076	20.0%	34	85%	<b>(+)</b>		OIL & GAS	B	П	
Same Store	\$91,319	22.2%	35	81%						



# Continued Low Resident Turnover

### Current Resident Turnover and Move-Outs Associated with Single-Family Housing at Historic Lows



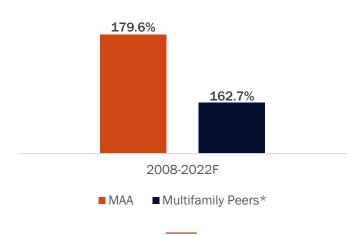
Our total move outs to a single-family home remain below the historical average of <26%.

# Strong Performance Today, While Strengthening for Tomorrow

Favorable market dynamics in our Sunbelt footprint, a robust development pipeline, opportunities in our redevelopment program and our progress on technology initiatives combine to provide growing margin expansion opportunities



#### **Cumulative Same Store NOI Growth**



- MAA continues to deliver on its mission to drive long-term outperformance through all phases of the economic cycle with less volatility
- Outperformance during the latest down cycle positions us well, as compared to our Multifamily Peers, and provides a strong launching point for continued positive results
- We will build on this momentum to generate growing value for our stakeholders

# 2022 Pricing Trends



	SAME STORE	FULL YEAR 2020	JAN-JUN 2021	JUL-DEC 2021	FULL YEAR 2021	JAN-JUN 2022	JUL 2022	AUG 2022	FULL YEAR 2022F
LEASES	<b>NEW LEASE</b> AVG Pricing Growth Lease Over Lease	-2.5%	4.7%	19.3%	11.8%	17.3%	17.9%	14.1%	
EFFECTIVE L	<b>RENEWAL</b> AVG Pricing Growth Lease Over Lease	5.2%	7.5%	11.9%	9.7%	16.9%	15.3%	14.2%	
EFFE	<b>BLENDED</b> AVG Pricing Growth Lease Over Lease	1.3%	6.1%	15.4%	10.7%	17.1%	16.5%	14.1%	
	EFFECTIVE RENT PER UNIT <sup>1</sup> AVG Growth	2.6%	2.2%	8.2%	5.2%	13.3%	16.9%	17.1%	12.75%- 13.75%

We continue to expect normal seasonal patterns in 2022 with pricing stronger in the spring/summer and moderating in the fall/winter. Average pricing on new leases effective in August 2022 was \$1,728. Overall same store effective rent per unit at August month-end was \$1,620.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See definition of Average Effective Rent per Unit in the Appendix

# Full Year 2022 Same Store Outlook

### Strong Same Store Performance in 2021 Sets the Stage for Record Outperformance in 2022

# 2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE

Property Revenue Growth	[11.5% <b>12.0%</b> 12.5%]
Effective Rent Growth Seasonal trends and comparisons expected to impact 2H 2022	[12.75% <b>13.25%</b> <sub>.</sub> 13.75%]
Average Physical Occupancy	[95.6% <b>95.8%</b> 96.0%]

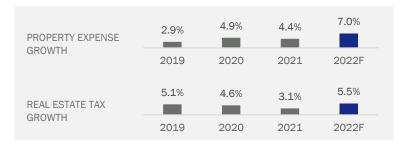
PROPERTY REVENUE GROWTH	3.4%	2.5%	5.5%	12.0% 2022F
EFFECTIVE RENT GROWTH	3.6%	2.6%	5.2%	13.3% 2022F
AVERAGE PHYSICAL OCCUPANCY	95.9%	95.6%	96.1%	95.8% 2022F

# EXPENSE

<u>N</u>

REVENUE

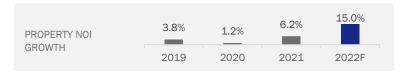
Property Expense Growth	[6.5% <b>7.0%</b> 7.5%]
► Real Estate Tax Growth	[5.0% <b>5.5%</b> 6.0%]



Property NOI Growth

Forecast 30bps below prior year

[14.0% ... **15.0%** ... 16.0%]



# 2022 Core FFO and Investment Outlook

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2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE MIDPOINT

[\$8.13 ... **\$8.25** ... \$8.37]

Midpoint represents a nearly 18% increase over 2021

Q3 2022<sup>3</sup>

[\$1.99 ... **\$2.07** ... \$2.15]

**Total Overhead** 

Full Year 2022<sup>2</sup>

Corporate Property Management + G&A [\$122.5M ... **\$124.5M** ... \$126.5M]



Midpoint is up approximately 14.5% from 2021 primarily driven by technology investments, expected to produce future growth in Core FFO

### CAPITAL SPEND INITIATIVES<sup>4</sup>

Kitchen & Bath Redevelopment 6K to 7K units in 2022	2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE MIDPOINT [\$42M <b>\$45.5M</b> \$49M]
Repositioning Program 8 new properties underway for 2022; continuation of projects started in 2020	[\$28м <b>\$30М</b> \$32м]
Smart Home Investment 23K to 24K units to be installed in 2022	[\$30M <b>\$35M</b> \$40M]

### MULTIFAMILY TRANSACTIONS<sup>4</sup>/FINANCING

<u>Acquisitions</u>	2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE MIDPOINT [\$75M <b>\$100M</b> \$125M]
<u>Dispositions</u>	[\$300M <b>\$325M</b> \$350M]
Development Funding Wholly-owned and pre-purchase JV deals	[\$175M <b>\$200M</b> \$225M]
Debt and Equity Issuance	No new debt or equity issuance expected in 2022



 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  In this context, per Share means per diluted common share and unit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Net income per diluted common share is expected to be in the range of \$5.65 to \$5.89 per diluted common share (\$5.77 at the midpoint) for the full year 2022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> MAA does not forecast quarterly Net income per diluted common share as MAA cannot predict forecasted transaction timing within a particular quarter (rather than during the year).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Expectations for the full year 2022

# **Development Program Supports Continued Value Creation**

### Combination of In-House and Joint Venture "Pre-Purchased" Development Expands Revenue Growth Potential



MAA Windmill Hill AUSTIN, TX



Novel Daybreak
SALT LAKE CITY, UT



Novel Val Vista PHOENIX, AZ



MAA Central Park I DENVER, CO



Novel West Midtown
ATLANTA, GA

### 2022 NEW DEVELOPMENT

- MAA Central Park I started Q1 2022; additional starts expected in 2022
- Development and lease-up pipeline expected to approach \$1B

# Development Pipeline and Lease-ups Poised To Deliver Value

- Established history and success of disciplined capital deployment will govern growth through new development
- Design and investment managed from an owner/operator perspective; long-term margins optimized
- Own/control land sites in Denver (4), Tampa, Orlando and Raleigh; negotiating potential pre-purchase opportunities in Salt Lake City and Charlotte

5.7% EXPECTED AVERAGE STABILIZED NOI YIELD

\$25M - \$26M

**EXPECTED TOTAL STABILIZED INCREMENTAL NOI** 

PROPERTY	TOTAL EXP TOTAL COST UNITS (IN MILLIONS)					
MAA Windmill Hill	Austin, TX	350	\$	63.0	1Q 2022	4Q 2023
Novel Val Vista <sup>2</sup>	Phoenix, AZ	317		72.5	1Q 2023	3Q 2024
Novel West Midtown <sup>2</sup>	Atlanta, GA	340		89.5	4Q 2022	3Q 2024
Novel Daybreak <sup>2</sup>	Salt Lake City, UT	400		94.0	4Q 2022	4Q 2024
MAA Central Park I	Denver, CO	352		125.0	4Q 2023	3Q 2025
TOTAL ACTIVE DEVELOPM	1ENTS	1,759	\$	444.0		

6.2% **EXPECTED AVERAGE** STABILIZED NOI YIELD

\$19M - \$20M

**EXPECTED TOTAL STABILIZED** INCREMENTAL NOI

ACTIVE LEASE-UPS AT 6/30/2022									
PROPERTY	MSA	TOTAL TO	TAL COST (IN M	TO DATE	PHYSICAL OCCUPANCY	EXPECTED STABILIZATION <sup>1</sup>			
Sand Lake <sup>3</sup>	Orlando, FL	264	\$	63.5	89.4%	3Q 2022			
MAA Westglenn	Denver, CO	306		81.6	89.5%	3Q 2022			
MAA Robinson	Orlando, FL	369		97.4	79.9%	10 2023			
MAA Park Point	Houston, TX	308		54.6	68.8%	1Q 2023			
TOTAL ACTIVE LEASE-UI	PS	1.247	\$	297.1	81.5%				

Spread between projected cost basis and current cap rates supports value creation of approximately \$270M from the current pipeline<sup>4</sup>

Source: Company 2Q 2022 Earnings Release Supplemental



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Communities considered stabilized when achieving 90% average physical occupancy for 90 days

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> MAA owns 80% of the joint venture that owns this property with right to purchase the remainder after stabilization

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> MAA owns 95% of the joint venture that owns this property with a right to purchase the remainder after stabilization

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Based on 4.4% Nominal Cap Rate as published by Green Street Advisors, Residential Sector Update, 8/19/2022; includes 20 2022 development and lease-up pipeline

# 2022 Development Expectations

By the end of 2022

Development + Lease-Up Pipeline

Expected to Approach

\*APPROXIMATELY

\$1 BILLION

Beyond 2022...

Additional Opportunities in:

ATLANTA | CHARLOTTE
DENVER | ORLANDO
SALT LAKE CITY

### **2022 Development Pipeline Expansion**

MSA	UNITS	EST START
Tampa, FL	495	2H 2022
Raleigh, NC	405	2H 2022



+/- 5.5%

EXPECTED AVERAGE

STABILIZED NOI YIELD

~\$18M

EXPECTED TOTAL

STABILIZED

INCREMENTAL NOI





# Unit Interior Upgrade Program Continues to Drive Higher Value

### **Property Redevelopment Program**

# $\sim\!\!20K$ unit upgrades over last 3 years

#### **OPPORTUNITY**

 Approximately 11K units identified for redevelopment across Same Store portfolio with potential to create additional rent growth value

#### **SCOPE**

- Redevelopments are performed on turn at select communities (properties remain in Same Store group), minimizing down time and allowing us to continually refine the program with real-time improvements
- Standard program includes kitchen and bath upgrades
  - Stainless ENERGY STAR rated appliances
  - · Countertop replacement
  - Updated cabinetry
  - Water efficient plumbing fixtures .
  - Energy efficient light fixtures
  - Flooring





MAA Gateway, Charlotte, NC

Redevelopment Program provides opportunity to further green our portfolio.

#### **PROGRAM RESULTS**

	2019	2020	2021	2022F
Production	8,329	4,211	6,360	6,000-7,000
Average Per Unit Cost	\$5,876	\$6,201	\$5,893	\$6,500-\$7,500
Average Rent Increase	9.8%	9.5%	12.2%	8%-10%

# **Future Redevelopment Opportunity**

#### MAA REDEVELOPMENT PIPELINE

### **Potential for Continued Value Creation Remains**

### **Currently Identified Redevelopment Opportunity**

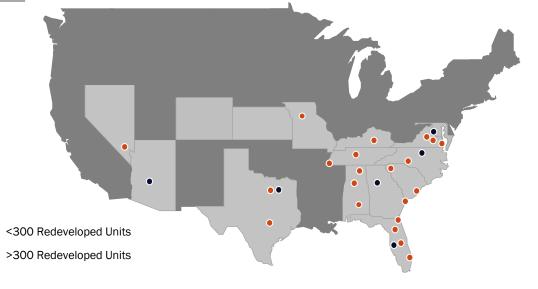
#### Legacy MAA Legacy Legacy Total CLP PPS MAA 10,762 Units 3,499 3,769 3,544 \$19.0M \$20.7M \$29.2M \$68.9M Capital Incremental opportunity \$4.2M \$4.6M \$6.4M \$15.2M Revenue

### **Future Value Opportunity**

Revenue	At 4.4% Cap Rate	Net Value Creation	
\$15.2M	\$345.4M	\$276.5M	

### Top 10 2022 Markets For Redevelopment

Atlanta, GA	Phoenix, AZ
Tampa, FL	Orlando, FL
Charlotte, NC	Memphis, TN
Washington, DC	Charleston, SC
Dallas, TX	Nashville, TN



# Repositioning Select Properties to Drive Additional Value

### **Property Repositioning Program**

# 8 New Projects underway

#### Thoughtful Upgrades to Maximize Revenue

- Program includes upgrade of amenities, exteriors and common areas to keep pace with market demand
- Candidates evaluated on location, potential for rent growth, competition and incoming supply
- Expected 2022 investment of \$28M-\$32M including residual spending on projects started in 2020 (expect average of over 8% cash on cash return)
- 2020-initiated projects complete, driving average \$118/unit rent increase

Dramatic Transformations





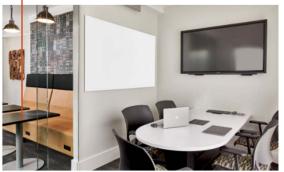
MAA Worthington, Dallas, TX

#### **Updated Leasing Centers**



MAA Buckhead, Atlanta, GA

#### Conference Areas to Support Remote Work



MAA Stratford, Atlanta, GA

#### Exterior Amenities for Today's Lifestyles



MAA McKinney, Dallas, TX



# Technology Advances Enhance Operations and Add Value

#### Smart Home Technology Roll-out Continues

# 20K-25K expected installs in 2022

#### 2020-2022 Roll-out

- Mobile control of locks, lights and thermostat as well as leak detection provides additional resident value
- Additional synergy opportunities in repairs and maintenance, capex, and vacant and house electric charges
- Continued upgrades and expansion will enhance quality of self touring experience
- 67K total units installed through Q2 2022 since project start
- Approximately \$25/unit additional monthly rent revenue<sup>1</sup>



MOBILE APP



LIGHTING CONTROL



SMART LOCK



SMART THERMOSTAT



VOICE CONTROL



LEAK SENSORS





### **Programs Recently Completed**

- ✓ New 24/7 Central Call Center Platform
- ✓ Enhanced Online Recruiting Tools
- ✓ Utility Monitoring Enhancements
- ✓ SightPlan Mobile Inspections for Service Technicians
- Enhanced Company Website and Data Analysis
- ✓ Virtual Leasing: Artificial Intelligence, Chat, and Prospect Engagement Tools

### 2022 Programs To Be Piloted/Implemented

- □ New Prospect-centric CRM Platform with Enhanced ILS Syndication and More Seamless Online Leasing Connectivity
- □ Enhanced AI and Chatbot Options
- ☐ Mobile Self Service/Self Touring Application
- ☐ Automated Call Quality Scoring Platform
- ☐ Automated Maintenance Work Order System



# Virtual Leasing Platform Creates Competitive Advantage

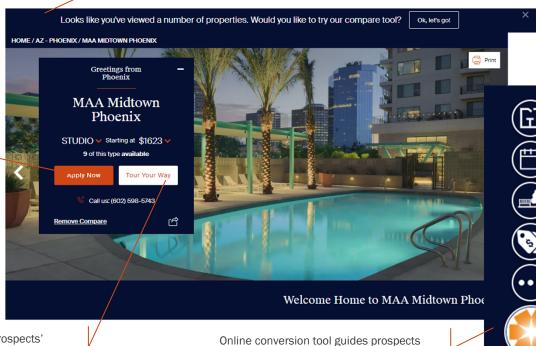
MAA continues to adopt, develop and deploy innovative solutions to enhance our leasing efficiency and effectiveness as well as our online presence

#### Google Analytics

provides concrete data for strategic implementations on the website

> Prominent Call to Action buttons to increase and accelerate conversions

Adapting our approach as prospects' needs change, multiple tour options available including contactless visits Personalization strategy focuses on increasing and accelerating online conversions using targeted content as well as making desired content easier to find



Online conversion tool guides prospects throughout their rental journey with an interactive and personalized experience

Community features, floor plans, points of interest and more tailored to each prospect

### Online Reputation Management

increases digital curb appeal through online reviews

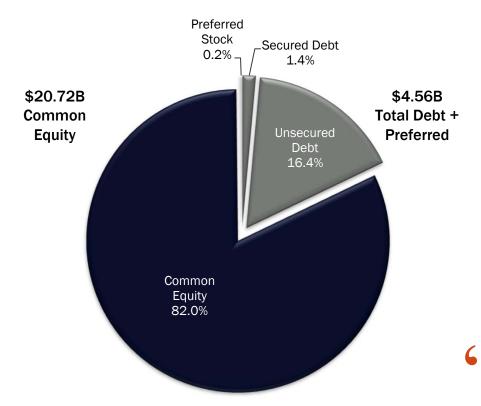
#### MAA's Technology Enhancements Expand, Upgrade Leasing Toolbox

- Objective to create a multi-functional and fully integrated self-service/self-touring leasing platform that results in a seamless, easy to use process for the entire resident journey from initial prospect engagement to ultimate move out.
- Technology rollout staggered with careful piloting of complementary platforms
- Expected margin expansion through personnel, systems and marketing expense savings



# Strong, Investment-Grade Balance Sheet

#### AT 6/30/2022



DEBT + PREFERRED/TOTAL CAPITALIZATION: 18.0%

Note: Total Capitalization is defined here as common shares and units outstanding multiplied by the closing stock price on 6/30/2022, plus total debt outstanding at 6/30/2022, plus Preferred stock (\$50 redeemable stock price multiplied by total shares outstanding).

- Well laddered debt with no significant maturities in 2022
- Full capacity available on \$1.0B credit facility<sup>1</sup> & \$500M on commercial paper program; supports increasing development pipeline
- 100% fixed debt to protect against rising interest rates

<sup>1</sup> Credit facility amended July 2022 increasing borrowing capacity to \$1.25 billion with option to expand to \$2.0 billion. Amended facility has maturity date of October 2026 with two sixmonth extension options.

#### Upgrade by Fitch and S&P1 to A-, Stable

		SHORT TERM	LONG TERM	OUTLOOK
OIT VGS	Standard & Poor's Ratings Services <sup>2</sup>	<b>A-2</b>	A-	STABLE
CREI	Moody's Investors Service <sup>3</sup>	P-2	Baa1	POSITIVE
~ <u>~</u>	Fitch Ratings <sup>2</sup>	F1	Α-	STABLE

- $^{\rm 1}$  Credit rating upgrade by Fitch on 5/27/2022 and by S&P on 8/24/2022
- <sup>2</sup> Corporate credit rating assigned to MAA and MAALP
- <sup>3</sup> Corporate credit rating assigned to MAALP, the operating partnership of MAA

"MAA has narrowed the spread in the pricing of its bonds over the last few years as it gained scale and transitioned to almost an exclusively unsecured funding strategy, while also improving its portfolio quality through dispositions and new development. Fitch expects much of the benefit to demand from before and during the pandemic to persist, resulting in a sustainable improvement in capital access."

- Fitch Ratings Report, 5/27/2022
- "Mid-America Apartment Communities Inc. (MAA) demonstrated strong operating performance with less volatility than peers over the past several years, while maintaining conservative financial policies."
- Standard & Poor's Rating Services Report, 8/24/2022

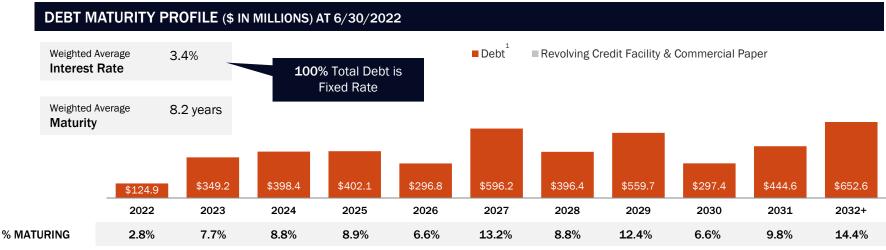


# Balance Sheet Strength Positions Us Well for Future Growth Opportunities

CREDIT METRICS AT 6/30/2022		
	MAA	SECTOR AVG <sup>2,3</sup>
Total debt / adjusted total assets <sup>1</sup>	29.4%	31.5%
Total secured debt / adjusted total assets <sup>1</sup>	2.4%	5.0%
Unencumbered NOI / total NOI	95.1%	90.9%
Net Debt / Adjusted EBITDAre <sup>4</sup>	3.97x	5.18x
Consolidated income available for debt service to total annual debt service charge <sup>1</sup>	6.58x	5.91x
Weighted average maturity of debt (in years)	8.2	7.7
Core FFO Payout Ratio <sup>5</sup>	60.6%	63.8%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MAA calculations as specifically defined in Mid-America Apartments, L.P.'s debt agreements

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Core FFO Payout Ratio is defined here as most recently declared dividend annualized divided by the midpoint of company guidance for full year 2022 Core FFO/Share per 2Q 2022 company filings.





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Sector average represents publicly disclosed sector equivalent

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Sector constituents include AVB, CPT, EQR, ESS and UDR; data is from 2Q 2022 company filings

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Adjusted EBITDAre in this calculation represents the trailing twelve-month period ended June 30, 2022. A reconciliation of the following items and an expanded discussion of their respective components can be found in the accompanying Appendix: (i) EBITDA, EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre to Net income; and (ii) Net Debt to Unsecured notes payable and Secured notes payable.

# A Brighter View for Today and Tomorrow: Our Sustainability Commitment

As part of our ongoing mission to provide exceptional service and superior value to our stakeholders, we are committed to the responsible stewardship of our resources and the enhancement of programs that support our environmental, social and governance practices.

#### SETTING MEASURABLE TARGETS

2018 - 2028 **REDUCTION GOALS** 

**ENERGY USE** INTENSITY 15%

**GREEN HOUSE GAS INTENSITY** 

15%

WATER USE **INTENSITY** 

10%

#### **IMPROVING DISCLOSURES**

SCALE RANGE **SOCIAL GOVERNANCE ENVIRONMENTAL** ISS 1: LOW RISK 5 5 1 **OUALITY SCORE** 10: HIGH RISK



2021 GRESB SCORE

**THREE GREEN STARS** 

74

100

#### Continued Improvement in 2021

**PERFORMANCE SCORE** 



30 44 30 70

**MANAGEMENT** 

SCORE

SCORE: 67/100; MANAGEMENT: 30/30: PERFORMANCE: 38/70

**Corporate** Responsibility Report

GRI | SASB | TCFD **Disclosures** 

#### 2022 INITIATIVES

- Hire dedicated Director of Corporate Sustainability expanding ESG focus
- Amend Audit Committee Charter to include Board oversight of our ESG efforts
- Obtain third party utility data assurance
- Increase whole building energy data coverage
- Explore, with intent to commit, net-zero carbon emissions framework by the end of 2022
- Complete ~70 LED lighting retrofits in interior and exterior common areas
- Increase ENERGY STAR benchmarking and certifications
- Continue to pursue green building certification for all new developments



# A Brighter View for Today and Tomorrow: Our Sustainability Commitment

#### SUPPORTING OUR ASSOCIATES' WELL-BEING

**HEALTH & WELLNESS** Comprehensive Medical, Dental and Vision Insurance; Flexible Spending Accounts; Employee Assistance Program; Care.com

**FINANCIAL WELL-BEING** Competitive Pay; Associate Minimum Pay, \$15/hour; Incentive Bonuses; 401(k) Savings Plan with Company Match; Rent Discount

**CAREER DEVELOPMENT** Ongoing Education and Training Opportunities; Tuition & Certification Reimbursement; Career Mentor Program; Leadership Development

**BELONGING** Strong Company Culture; Robust Communication & Recognition Programs; Inclusive Diversity Council; Associate Surveys; Disaster Relief Program



- · Inclusive Diversity Council
- Unconscious Bias Training for All Associates
- Required Annual Training on Harassment and Discrimination for All Associates
- Enhanced Recruiting Processes
- Culture Committee
- Executive and Board Oversight

# OPEN ARMS

#### CARING FOR OUR BROADER COMMUNITY

Open Arms, now in its 28<sup>th</sup> year, continues its mission to provide **fully-furnished apartment homes** in MAA's existing communities to individuals and families who must travel for critical medical treatment.





53 homes in 12 states



Over **3,300** families helped



Nearly **270,000** nights of rest provided



Approximately **\$790K** raised by employees in 2021

- Responsive service program and routine surveys
- Online resident portal for ease of transactions, service request submission and communication
- Property amenities to promote healthy lifestyles
- Ongoing resident engagement and events





# Appendix

AT JUNE 30, 2022

- Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures
- Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Key Terms

#### RECONCILIATION OF FFO, CORE FFO, CORE AFFO AND FAD TO NET INCOME AVAILABLE FOR MAA COMMON SHAREHOLDERS

Amounts in thousands, except per share and unit data		Three months e	ended Ju	une 30,	Six months ended June 30,				
		2022		2021		2022		2021	
Net income available for MAA common shareholders	\$	209,780	\$	215,556	\$	319,660	\$	261,827	
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets		132,333		130,031		264,343		259,783	
Gain on sale of depreciable real estate assets		(131,965)		(134,828)		(131,964)		(134,828)	
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets of real estate joint venture									
		156		154		310		309	
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		5,858		7,397		8,633		9,068	
FFO attributable to the Company		216,162		218,310		460,982		396,159	
Loss (gain) on embedded derivative in preferred shares (1)		21,835		(13,168)		9,939		1,940	
Gain on sale of non-depreciable real estate assets		(355)		(32)		(378)		(32)	
Loss (gain) on investments, net of tax (1)(2)		16,489		(4,962)		24,566		(6,246)	
Net casualty (gain) loss and other settlement proceeds (3)		(14,413)		(595)		(22,125)		1,760	
Loss on debt extinguishment (1)		_		_		_		37	
Legal costs and settlements, net (1)		(2)		_		535		(16)	
COVID-19 related costs (1)		105		109		442		419	
Mark-to-market debt adjustment (4)		35		83		71		166	
Core FFO		239,856		199,745		474,032		394,187	
Recurring capital expenditures		(30,957)		(22,847)		(45,674)		(35,432)	
Core AFFO		208,899		176,898		428,358		358,755	
Redevelopment capital expenditures		(42,393)		(26,148)		(53,507)		(48,880)	
Revenue enhancing capital expenditures		(14,172)		(10,907)		(22,928)		(18,086)	
Commercial capital expenditures		(1,106)		(372)		(2,027)		(1,426)	
Other capital expenditures (5)		(6,010)		(7,307)		(8,713)		(10,748)	
FAD	\$	145,218	\$	132,164	\$	341,183	\$	279,615	
Dividends and distributions paid	\$	129,009	\$	121,492	\$	257,925	\$	242,893	
Weighted average common shares - diluted		115,556		114,812		115,642		114,690	
FFO weighted average common shares and units - diluted		118,638		118,536		118,654		118,496	
Earnings per common share - diluted:  Net income available for common shareholders	\$	1.82	\$	1.88	\$	2.76	\$	2.28	
Net income available for common shareholders	Ф	1.82	Ф	1.88	Ф	2.76	Ф	2.28	
FFO per Share - diluted	\$	1.82	\$	1.84	\$	3.89	\$	3.34	
Core FFO per Share - diluted	\$	2.02	\$	1.69	\$	4.00	\$	3.33	
Core AFFO per Share - diluted	\$	1.76	\$	1.49	\$	3.61	\$	3.03	

<sup>(1)</sup> Included in Other non-operating (income) expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, \$11.1 million and \$13.4 million, respectively, of reconstruction-related capital expenditures relating to winter storm Uri are excluded from other capital expenditures. The majority of the storm costs have been reimbursed through insurance coverage.



<sup>(2)</sup> For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, loss (gain) on investments are presented net of tax benefit of \$4.4 million and \$6.5 million, respectively. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, loss (gain) on investments are presented net of tax expense of \$1.3 million and \$1.7 million, respectively.

<sup>(3)</sup> For the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, MAA recognized a gain of \$12.8 million and \$20.4 million, respectively, from the receipt of insurance proceeds that exceeded its casualty losses related to winter storm Uri. The gain was reflected in Other non-operating expense (income) in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, MAA incurred casualty losses of \$20.4 million and \$37.3 million, respectively related to winter storm Uri (primarily building repairs, landscaping and asset write-offs). The majority of the casualty losses have been reimbursed through insurance coverage. A receivable was recognized in Other non-operating expense (income) for the recorded losses that MAA expected to recover. Additional costs related to the storm that were not expected to be recovered through insurance coverage, along with other unrelated casualty losses and recoveries, are also reflected in this adjustment. The adjustment is primarily included in Other non-operating expense (income).

 $<sup>\</sup>begin{tabular}{ll} (4) & Included in Interest expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. \end{tabular}$ 

#### RECONCILIATION OF NET OPERATING INCOME TO NET INCOME AVAILABLE FOR MAA COMMON SHAREHOLDERS

Dollars in thousands	-	ee Months Ended	Six Months Ended				
	June 30, 2022		March 31, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022		June 30, 2021
Net Operating Income				_			_
Same Store NOI	\$ 300,238	\$	294,642	\$ 256,325	\$ 594,880	\$	508,265
Non-Same Store and Other NOI	 13,125		12,016	 11,841	25,141		22,438
Total NOI	 313,363		306,658	268,166	 620,021		530,703
Depreciation and amortization	(134,144)		(133,738)	(131,824)	(267,882)		(263,327)
Property management expenses	(15,630)		(16,537)	(13,752)	(32,167)		(26,691)
General and administrative expenses	(15,580)		(16,323)	(13,114)	(31,903)		(26,093)
Interest expense	(38,905)		(39,121)	(38,867)	(78,026)		(78,539)
Gain (loss) on sale of depreciable real estate assets	131,965		(1)	134,828	131,964		134,828
Gain on sale of non-depreciable real estate assets	355		23	32	378		32
Other non-operating (expense) income	(28,325)		10,795	20,126	(17,530)		4,213
Income tax benefit (expense)	3,052		1,442	(2,045)	4,494		(3,044)
Income from real estate joint venture	409		379	325	788		657
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(5,858)		(2,775)	(7,397)	(8,633)		(9,068)
Dividends to MAA Series I preferred shareholders	 (922)		(922)	(922)	(1,844)		(1,844)
Net income available for MAA common shareholders	\$ 209,780	\$	109,880	\$ 215,556	\$ 319,660	\$	261,827

#### RECONCILIATION OF EBITDA, EBITDAre AND ADJUSTED EBITDARE TO NET INCOME

Dollars in thousands		Three Mont	hs E	nded	Twelve Months Ended			
		June 30, 2022	J	une 30, 2021		June 30, 2022	Di	ecember 31, 2021
Net income	\$	216,560	\$	223,875	\$	608,100	\$	550,702
Depreciation and amortization		134,144		131,824		537,988		533,433
Interest expense		38,905		38,867		156,368		156,881
Income tax (benefit) expense		(3,052)		2,045		6,099		13,637
EBITDA		386,557		396,611		1,308,555		1,254,653
Gain on sale of depreciable real estate assets		(131,965)		(134,828)		(217,564)		(220,428)
Adjustments to reflect the Company's share of EBITDAre of								
unconsolidated affiliates		340		338		1,353		1,352
EBITDAre		254,932		262,121		1,092,344		1,035,577
Loss (gain) on embedded derivative in preferred shares (1)		21,835		(13,168)		12,559		4,560
Gain on sale of non-depreciable real estate assets		(355)		(32)		(1,157)		(811)
Loss (gain) on investments, net of tax (1)(2)		16,489		(4,962)		(10,063)		(40,875)
Net casualty (gain) loss and other settlement proceeds (3)		(14,413)		(595)		(22,361)		1,524
Loss on debt extinguishment (1)		_		_		13,354		13,391
Legal costs and settlements, net (1)		(2)		_		(1,616)		(2,167)
COVID-19 related costs (1)		105		109		1,324		1,301
Mark-to-market debt adjustment (4)	_	35_		83		175_		270
Adjusted EBITDAre	\$	278,626	\$	243,556	\$	1,084,559	\$	1,012,770

<sup>(1)</sup> Included in Other non-operating expense (income) in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

<sup>(2)</sup> For the three months ended June 30, 2022, loss (gain) on investments are presented net of tax benefit of \$4.4 million. For the three months ended June 30, 2021 and the twelve months ended June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, loss (gain) on investments are presented net of tax expense of \$1.3 million, \$2.7 million and \$10.8 million, respectively.

For the three and twelve months ended June 30, 2022, MAA recognized a gain of \$12.8 million and \$20.4 million from the receipt of insurance proceeds that exceeded its casualty losses related to winter storm Uri. The gain was reflected in Other non-operating expense (income) in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. During the three months ended June 30, 2021 and the twelve months ended June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, MAA incurred casualty losses related to winter storm Uri. The majority of the casualty losses have been reimbursed through insurance coverage. A receivable was recognized in Other non-operating expense (income) for the recorded losses that MAA expected to recover. Additional costs related to the storm that were not expected to be recovered through insurance coverage, along with other unrelated casualty losses and recoveries, are also reflected in this adjustment. The adjustment is primarily included in Other non-operating expense (income).

Included in Interest expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

#### RECONCILIATION OF NET DEBT TO UNSECURED NOTES PAYABLE AND SECURED NOTES PAYABLE

Dollars in thousands

		June 30, 2022		December 31, 2021	
Unsecured notes payable	\$	4,153,650	\$	4,151,375	
Secured notes payable		364,664		365,315	
Total debt		4,518,314		4,516,690	
Cash and cash equivalents		(60,568)		(54,302)	
1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash (1)		(148,515)		(64,452)	
Net Debt	\$	4,309,231	\$	4,397,936	

<sup>(1)</sup> Included in Restricted cash in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

#### **RECONCILIATION OF GROSS ASSETS TO TOTAL ASSETS**

Dollars in thousands

	June 30, 2022		December 31, 2021	
Total assets	\$	11,280,401	\$ 11,285,182	
Accumulated depreciation		4,089,694	3,848,161	
Gross Assets	\$	15,370,095	\$ 15,133,343	

#### RECONCILIATION OF GROSS REAL ESTATE ASSETS TO REAL ESTATE ASSETS, NET

Dollars in thousands

	June 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Real estate assets, net	\$ 10,846,809	\$ 10,898,903
Accumulated depreciation	4,089,694	3,848,161
Cash and cash equivalents	60,568	54,302
1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash (1)	148,515	64,452_
Gross Real Estate Assets	\$ 15,145,586	<u>\$ 14,865,818</u>

<sup>(1)</sup> Included in Restricted cash in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

#### RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME PER DILUTED COMMON SHARE TO CORE FFO PER SHARE FOR 2022 GUIDANCE

Full Year 2022 Guidance Range

	 Low	 High
Earnings per common share – diluted	\$ 5.65	\$ 5.89
Real estate depreciation and amortization	4.62	4.62
Gains on sale of depreciable assets	(2.21)	(2.21)
FFO PER Share - diluted	 8.06	8.30
Non-Core FFO items (1)	0.07	0.07
Core FFO per Share – diluted	\$ 8.13	\$ 8.37

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-Core FFO items may include adjustments related to the fair value of the embedded derivative in the MAA Series I preferred shares, gain or loss on sale of non-depreciable assets, gain or loss on investments, net casualty gain or loss, gain or loss on debt extinguishment, legal cost and settlements, net, COVID-19 related costs and mark-to market debt adjustments.



### Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

#### Adjusted EBITDAre

For purposes of calculations in this release, Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization for real estate, or Adjusted EBITDAre, represents EBITDAre further adjusted for items that are not considered part of MAA's core operations such as adjustments related to the fair value of the embedded derivative in the MAA Series I preferred shares, gain or loss on sale of non-depreciable assets, gain or loss on investments, net casualty gain or loss, gain or loss on debt extinguishment, legal costs and settlements, net, COVID-19 related costs and mark-to-market debt adjustments. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers Adjusted EBITDAre to be an important measure of performance from core operations because Adjusted EBITDAre does not include various income and expense items that are not indicative of operating performance, MAA's computation of Adjusted EBITDAre may differ from the methodology utilized by other companies to calculate Adjusted EBITDAre, Adjusted EBITDAre should not be considered as an alternative to Net income as an indicator of operating performance.

#### Core Adjusted Funds from Operations (Core AFFO)

Core AFFO is composed of Core FFO less recurring capital expenditures. Core AFFO should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers Core AFFO to be an important measure of performance from operations because Core AFFO measures the ability to control revenues, expenses and recurring capital expenditures.

#### Core Funds from Operations (Core FFO)

Core FFO represents FFO as adjusted for items that are not considered part of MAA's core business operations such as adjustments related to the fair value of the embedded derivative in the MAA Series I preferred shares, gain or loss on sale of non-depreciable assets, gain or loss on investments, net casualty gain or loss, gain or loss on debt extinguishment, legal costs and settlements, net, COVID-19 related costs and mark-to-market debt adjustments. While MAA's definition of Core FFO may be similar to others in the industry, MAA's methodology for calculating Core FFO may differ from that utilized by other REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such other REITs. Core FFO should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. MAA believes that Core FFO is helpful in understanding its core operating performance between periods in that it removes certain items that by their nature are not comparable over periods and therefore tend to obscure actual operating performance.

#### **EBITDA**

For purposes of calculations in this release, Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization, or EBITDA, is composed of net income plus depreciation and amortization, interest expense, and income taxes. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers EBITDA to be an important measure of performance from core operations because EBITDA does not include various expense items that are not indicative of operating performance. EBITDA should not be considered as an alternative to Net income as an indicator of operating performance.

#### **FBITDAre**

For purposes of calculations in this release, Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization for real estate, or EBITDAre, is composed of EBITDA further adjusted for the gain or loss on sale of depreciable asset sales and plus adjustments to reflect MAA's share of EBITDAre of unconsolidated affiliates. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers EBITDAre to be an important measure of performance from core operations because EBITDAre does not include various expense items that are not indicative of operating performance. While MAA's definition of EBITDAre is in accordance with NAREIT's definition, it may differ from the methodology utilized by other companies to calculate EBITDAre. EBITDAre should not be considered as an alternative to Net income as an indicator of operating performance.

#### Funds Available for Distribution (FAD)

FAD is composed of Core FFO less total capital expenditures, excluding development spending, property acquisitions and capital expenditures relating to significant casualty losses that management expects to be reimbursed by insurance proceeds. FAD should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers FAD to be an important measure of performance from core operations because FAD measures the ability to control revenues, expenses and total capital expenditures.

### Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

#### Funds From Operations (FFO)

FFO represents net income available for MAA common shareholders (calculated in accordance with GAAP) excluding gain or loss on disposition of operating properties and asset impairment, plus depreciation and amortization of real estate assets, net income attributable to noncontrolling interests, and adjustments for joint ventures. Because net income attributable to noncontrolling interests is added back, FFO, when used in this document, represents FFO attributable to the Company. While MAA's definition of FFO is in accordance with NAREIT's definition, it may differ from the methodology for calculating FFO utilized by other companies and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such other companies. FFO should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. MAA believes that FFO is helpful in understanding operating performance in that FFO excludes depreciation and amortization of real estate assets. MAA believes that GAAP historical cost depreciation of real estate assets is generally not correlated with changes in the value of those assets, whose value does not diminish predictably over time, as historical cost depreciation implies.

#### **Gross Assets**

Gross Assets represents Total assets plus Accumulated depreciation. MAA believes that Gross Assets can be used as a helpful tool in evaluating its balance sheet positions. MAA believes that GAAP historical cost depreciation of real estate assets is generally not correlated with changes in the value of those assets, whose value does not diminish predictably over time, as historical cost depreciation implies.

#### **Gross Real Estate Assets**

Gross Real Estate Assets represents Real estate assets, net plus Accumulated depreciation, Cash and cash equivalents and 1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash. MAA believes that Gross Real Estate Assets can be used as a helpful tool in evaluating its balance sheet positions. MAA believes that GAAP historical cost depreciation of real estate assets is generally not correlated with changes in the value of those assets, whose value does not diminish predictably over time, as historical cost depreciation implies.

#### Net Debt

Net Debt represents Unsecured notes payable and Secured notes payable less Cash and cash equivalents and 1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash, MAA believes Net Debt is a helpful tool in evaluating its debt position.

#### Net Operating Income (NOI)

Net Operating Income represents Rental and other property revenues less Total property operating expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization, for all properties held during the period, regardless of their status as held for sale. NOI should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders. MAA believes NOI is a helpful tool in evaluating operating performance because it measures the core operations of property performance by excluding corporate level expenses and other items not related to property operating performance.

#### Non-Same Store and Other NOI

Non-Same Store and Other NOI represents Rental and other property revenues less Total property operating expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization, for all properties classified within the Non-Same Store and Other Portfolio during the period. Non-Same Store and Other NOI should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders. MAA believes Non-Same Store and Other NOI is a helpful tool in evaluating operating performance because it measures the core operations of property performance by excluding corporate level expenses and other items not related to property operating performance.

#### Same Store NOI

Same Store NOI represents Rental and other property revenues less Total property operating expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization, for all properties classified within the Same Store Portfolio during the period. Same Store NOI should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders. MAA believes Same Store NOI is a helpful tool in evaluating operating performance because it measures the core operations of property performance by excluding corporate level expenses and other items not related to property operating performance.

### **Definitions of Other Key Terms**

#### Average Effective Rent per Unit

Average Effective Rent per Unit represents the average of gross rent amounts after the effect of leasing concessions for occupied units plus prevalent market rates asked for unoccupied units, divided by the total number of units. Leasing concessions represent discounts to the current market rate. MAA believes average effective rent is a helpful measurement in evaluating average pricing. It does not represent actual rental revenue collected per unit.

#### Average Physical Occupancy

Average Physical Occupancy represents the average of the daily physical occupancy for an applicable period.

#### **Development Communities**

Communities remain identified as development until certificates of occupancy are obtained for all units under development. Once all units are delivered and available for occupancy, the community moves into the Lease-up Communities portfolio.

#### Lease-up Communities

New acquisitions acquired during lease-up and newly developed communities remain in the Lease-up Communities portfolio until stabilized. Communities are considered stabilized when achieving 90% average physical occupancy for 90 days.

#### Non-Same Store and Other Portfolio

Non-Same Store and Other Portfolio includes recently acquired communities, communities in development or lease-up, communities that have been disposed of or identified for disposition, communities that have experienced a significant casualty loss, stabilized communities that do not meet the requirements defined by the Same Store Portfolio, retail properties and commercial properties.

#### Resident Turnover

Resident turnover represents resident move outs excluding transfers within the Same Store Portfolio as a percentage of expiring leases on a rolling twelve month basis as of the end of the reported quarter.

#### Same Store Portfolio

MAA reviews its Same Store Portfolio at the beginning of each calendar year, or as significant transactions or events warrant. Communities are generally added into the Same Store Portfolio if they were owned and stabilized at the beginning of the previous year. Communities are considered stabilized when achieving 90% average physical occupancy for 90 days. Communities that have been approved by MAA's Board of Directors for disposition are excluded from the Same Store Portfolio. Communities that have experienced a significant casualty loss are also excluded from the Same Store Portfolio.

#### Unencumbered NOI

Unencumbered NOI represents NOI generated by unencumbered assets (as defined in MAALP's bond covenants.