MODEL N ANNOUNCES THIRD QUARTER FISCAL YEAR 2023 FINANCIAL RESULTS

Total Revenue Grew 13% Year-over-Year SaaS ARR Grew 28% Year-over-Year

SAN MATEO, Calif. – August 8, 2023 - Model N, Inc. (NYSE: MODN), the leader in cloud revenue management solutions, today announced financial results for the third quarter of fiscal year 2023 ended June 30, 2023.

"Our third quarter results beat expectations across the board – we exceeded guidance for total revenue, subscription revenue, and professional services revenue. Overall, Q3 was another strong quarter and underscores our commitment to driving profitable growth," said Jason Blessing, president and chief executive officer of Model N. "A key highlight during the quarter was our 19th annual customer conference, Rainmaker. Our customers, team members, and partners alike came out of Rainmaker very energized and excited for the future. We're seeing strong product pipeline, compelling customer engagement, and healthy customer satisfaction. I came away feeling good about how both our value proposition and customer-centric approach are resonating well across our customer base."

Recent Company Highlights

- Model N hosted Rainmaker23, the Company's annual customer conference in Nashville.
- In June, Fortune Media and Great Place to Work® honored Model N as one of this year's Best Workplaces in the Bay Area.
- In July, Fortune and Great Place to Work® honored Model N as one of this year's Best Workplaces for Millennials.
- Model N released its Spring 2023 product release for life sciences and high-tech customers. This latest semi-annual release delivers new products and platform enhancements to help pharmaceutical, medical technology, and high-tech manufacturers further optimize revenue operations and strengthen compliance across the enterprise.

Third Quarter 2023 Financial Highlights

- **Revenues**: Total revenues were \$63.7 million, an increase of 13% from the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Subscription revenues were \$45.8 million, an increase of 13% from the third quarter of fiscal year 2022.
- **Gross Profit**: Gross profit was \$36.5 million, an increase of 16% from the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Gross margin was 57% for the third quarter of fiscal year 2023 compared to 56% for the third quarter of 2022. Non-GAAP gross profit was \$39.2 million, an increase of 13% from the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Non-GAAP gross margin was 61% for the third quarter of fiscal year 2023 compared to 62% for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Subscription gross margin was 65% compared to 63% for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Non-GAAP subscription gross margin was 69% compared to 68% for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022.
- GAAP Income and Non-GAAP Income from Operations: GAAP income from operations was \$2.9 million compared to loss from operations of \$2.1 million for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Non-GAAP income from operations was \$13.3 million, an increase of 35% from the third quarter of fiscal year 2022.
- **GAAP Net Income**: GAAP net income was \$2.8 million compared to a net loss of \$6.2 million for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. GAAP diluted net income per share attributable to common stockholders was \$0.07 based upon diluted weighted average shares outstanding of 38.6 million compared to net loss per share of \$0.17 for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022 based upon weighted average shares outstanding of 36.9 million.
- Non-GAAP Net Income: Non-GAAP net income, was \$13.6 million, an increase of 60% from the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Non-GAAP net income per diluted share was \$0.35 based upon diluted weighted average shares outstanding of 38.6 million compared to non-GAAP net income per diluted share of \$0.23 for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022 based upon diluted weighted average shares outstanding of 37.1 million.

- Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA was \$13.5 million, an increase of 35% from the third quarter of fiscal year 2022. Adjusted EBITDA margin was 21% compared to 18% for the third quarter of fiscal year 2022.
- SaaS ARR and SaaS Net Dollar Retention: SaaS ARR hit \$129.2 million, representing growth of 28% year-overyear. Trailing 12-month SaaS net dollar retention increased to 126% from 123% year-over-year.

A reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures has been provided in the financial tables included in this press release.

Guidance

As of August 8, 2023, we are providing guidance for the fourth quarter and the full fiscal year ending September 30, 2023.

(in \$ millions, except per share)	Fourth Quarter Fiscal 2023	Full Year Fiscal 2023
Total revenues	61.6 - 62.6	247.1 - 248.1
Subscription revenues	45.6 - 46.1	180.5 - 181.0
Non-GAAP income from operations	10.8 - 11.8	41.8 - 42.8
Non-GAAP net income per share	0.28 - 0.31	1.08 - 1.10
Adjusted EBITDA	11.0 - 12.0	42.9 - 43.9

Quarterly Results Conference Call

Model N will host a conference call today at 2:00 PM Pacific Time (5:00 PM Eastern Time) to review the company's financial results for the third quarter fiscal year 2023 ended June 30, 2023. The conference call can be accessed by dialing 877-407-4018 from the United States or +1-201-689-8471 internationally. A live webcast and replay of the conference call can be accessed from the investor relations page of Model N's website at <u>investor.modeln.com</u>. Following the completion of the call through 11:59 p.m. ET on August 22, 2023, a telephone replay will be available by dialing 844-512-2921 from the United States or +1-412-317-6671, internationally, with recording access code 13735136.

About Model N

Model N is the leader in revenue optimization and compliance for pharmaceutical, medtech, and high-tech innovators. Our intelligent platform powers your digital transformation with integrated technology, data, analytics, and expert services that deliver deep insight and control.

Our integrated cloud solution is proven to automate pricing, incentive, and contract decisions to scale business profitably and grow revenue. Model N is trusted across more than 120 countries by the world's leading pharmaceutical, medical technology, semiconductor, and high-tech companies, including Johnson & Johnson, AstraZeneca, Stryker, Seagate Technology, Broadcom, and Microchip Technology. For more information, visit www.modeln.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements including, among other things, statements regarding Model N's fourth quarter and full year fiscal 2023 financial results, Model N's profitability, future planned enhancements to our products and benefits from our products. The words "believe," "may," "will," "estimate," "continue," "anticipate," "intend," "expect," and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. If the risks materialize or assumptions prove incorrect, actual results could differ materially from the results implied by these forward-looking statements. Risks include, but are not limited to: (i) delays in closing customer contracts; (ii) our ability to improve and sustain our sales execution; (iii) the timing of new orders and the associated revenue recognition; (iv) adverse changes in general economic or market conditions; (v) delays or reductions in information technology spending and resulting variability in customer orders from quarter to quarter; (vi) competitive factors, including but not limited to pricing pressures, industry consolidation, entry of new competitors and new applications and marketing initiatives by our competitors; (vii) our ability to manage our growth effectively; (viii) acceptance of our applications and services by

customers; (ix) success of new products; (x) the risk that the strategic initiatives that we may pursue will not result in significant future revenues; (xi) changes in health care regulation and policy and tax in the United States and worldwide; (xii) our ability to retain customers; and (xiii) adverse impacts on our business and financial condition due to macroeconomic and geopolitical factors, such as inflation, rising interests, pandemics, banking system instability and geopolitical conflicts. Further information on risks that could affect Model N's results is included in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), including our most recent quarterly report on Form 10-Q and our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, and any current reports on Form 8-K that we may file from time to time. Should any of these risks or uncertainties materialize, actual results could differ materially from expectations. Model N assumes no obligation to, and does not currently intend to, update any such forward-looking statements after the date of this release.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We have provided in this release financial information that has not been prepared in accordance with accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). We use these non-GAAP financial measures internally in analyzing our financial results and believe they are useful to investors, as a supplement to GAAP measures, in evaluating our ongoing operational performance. We believe that the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating ongoing operating results and trends, and in comparing our financial results with other companies in our industry, many of which present similar non-GAAP financial measures to investors.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. Investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures below. A reconciliation of our non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP measures has been provided in the financial statement tables included below in this press release.

Our reported results include certain non-GAAP financial measures, including non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP subscription gross profit, non-GAAP subscription gross margin, non-GAAP income from operations, non-GAAP net income per share, adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow. Non-GAAP gross profit and subscription gross profit excludes stock-based compensation expenses and amortization of intangible assets as they are often excluded by other companies to help investors understand the operational performance of their business. Non-GAAP income from operations excludes stock-based compensation expense and amortization of intangible assets. Non-GAAP net income excludes stock-based compensation expense and amortization of debt discount and issuance costs, and loss on extinguishment of debt. Additionally, stock-based compensation expense varies from period to period and from company to company due to such things as valuation methodologies and changes in stock price. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss), adjusted for depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, interest income (expense), net, provision for income taxes, and loss on extinguishment of debt. Reconciliation tables are provided in this press release.

SaaS ARR is defined as the annualized value of our SaaS revenue, which is derived by dividing the SaaS portion of our recurring subscription revenue for the quarter by the number of days in the quarter, and multiplying it by 365 to get an annualized number. SaaS Net Dollar Retention uses the same SaaS ARR calculations to measure the percentage change in SaaS ARR from customers that are in both the current period and the year-ago period. SaaS ARR that has been added from new customers that were not in the year-ago calculation is excluded from the SaaS Net Dollar Retention. SaaS ARR and SaaS Net Dollar Retention should be viewed independently of revenue, deferred revenue, and remaining performance obligations, and are not intended to be a substitute for, or combined with, any of these items.

Free cash flow is defined as net cash provided by operating activities less cash used for purchase of property plant and equipment.

We have not reconciled guidance for non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP measures because certain items that impact these measures are uncertain, out of our control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted or estimated, such as the difficulties of estimating certain items such as charges to stock-based compensation expense. Accordingly, a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measure guidance to the corresponding GAAP measures is not available without unreasonable effort.

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Model N, Inc. **Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets**

(in thousands)

	As of June 30, 2023	As	As of September 30, 2022		
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 299,58	1\$	193,524		
Funds held for customers	11'	7	603		
Accounts receivable, net	51,86	5	49,121		
Prepaid expenses	4,18	1	5,772		
Other current assets	8,57	1	12,516		
Total current assets	364,31)	261,536		
Property and equipment, net	1,26)	1,838		
Operating lease right-of-use assets	11,03)	15,392		
Goodwill	65,66	5	65,665		
Intangible assets, net	31,90	2	37,362		
Other assets	9,13	1	10,454		
Total assets	\$ 483,31) \$	392,247		
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity					
Current liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 4,61	5\$	5,820		
Customer funds payable	11	7	603		
Accrued employee compensation	13,20	5	26,712		
Accrued liabilities	5,96	5	6,860		
Operating lease liabilities, current portion	4,57	7	4,651		
Deferred revenue, current portion	59,82	5	62,282		
Total current liabilities	88,30	5	106,928		
Long-term liabilities					
Long term debt	279,89	5	135,417		
Operating lease liabilities, less current portion	7,78	5	12,142		
Other long-term liabilities	3,69	3	3,139		
Total long-term liabilities	291,37	1	150,698		
Total liabilities	379,67)	257,626		
Stockholders' equity					
Common stock		5	6		
Additional paid-in capital	403,21	3	421,473		
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(2,10	4)	(2,413)		
Accumulated deficit	(297,48))	(284,445)		
Total stockholders' equity	103,63	1	134,621		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 483,31) \$	392,247		

Model N, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Nine Months I	Ended	nded June 30,		
		2023		2022		2023		2022		
Revenues										
Subscription	\$	45,789	\$	40,554	\$	134,928	\$	116,885		
Professional services		17,947		15,618		50,566		44,109		
Total revenues		63,736		56,172		185,494		160,994		
Cost of revenues										
Subscription		15,841		14,869		47,568		43,249		
Professional services		11,424		9,938		33,588		28,260		
Total cost of revenues		27,265		24,807		81,156		71,509		
Gross profit		36,471		31,365		104,338		89,485		
Operating expenses										
Research and development		11,361		11,797		36,528		35,035		
Sales and marketing		13,332		11,795		40,531		34,873		
General and administrative		8,849		9,857		31,021		27,618		
Total operating expenses		33,542		33,449		108,080		97,526		
Income (loss) from operations		2,929		(2,084)		(3,742)		(8,041)		
Interest expense (income), net		(731)		3,794		(878)		11,420		
Loss on extinguishment of debt				_		29,493		_		
Other expenses (income), net		102		(271)		120		(283)		
Income (loss) before income taxes		3,558		(5,607)		(32,477)		(19,178)		
Provision for income taxes		740		611		2,074		1,345		
Net income (loss)	\$	2,818	\$	(6,218)	\$	(34,551)	\$	(20,523)		
Net income (loss) per share:										
Basic	\$	0.07	\$	(0.17)	\$	(0.91)	\$	(0.56)		
Diluted	\$	0.07	\$	(0.17)	\$	(0.91)	\$	(0.56)		
Weighted average number of shares used in computing net income (loss) per share:										
Basic		38,278		36,935		37,906		36,591		
Diluted		38,610		36,935		37,906		36,591		
	_				_		_			

Model N, Inc. **Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

(in thousands)

		Ended June 30,			
		2023		2022	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:					
Net loss	\$	(34,551)	\$	(20,523	
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortization		6,254		6,725	
Stock-based compensation		29,362		25,186	
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs		1,047		8,211	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		29,493		—	
Deferred income taxes		20		414	
Amortization of capitalized contract acquisition costs		3,663		3,152	
Other non-cash charges		1,251		(515	
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of acquisition:					
Accounts receivable		(3,960)		4,908	
Prepaid expenses and other assets		7,500		(1,61)	
Accounts payable		(1,211)		(1,516	
Accrued employee compensation		(8,461)		(794	
Other current and long-term liabilities		(4,192)		(3,020	
Deferred revenue		(2,751)		(3,284	
Net cash provided by operating activities		23,464		17,333	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:					
Purchases of property and equipment		(237)		(480	
Net cash used in investing activities		(237)		(486	
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:					
Proceeds from exercise of stock options and issuance of common stock under employee stock purchase plan		2,555		2,507	
Proceeds from issuance of 2028 Notes		253,000		_	
Payment of debt issuance cost for 2028 Notes		(7,525)		_	
Repayments of 2025 Notes		(165,210)		_	
Net changes in customer funds payable		(486)		(142	
Net cash provided by financing activities		82,334		2,36	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		10		(33	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		105,571		18,877	
Cash and cash equivalents					
Beginning of period		194,127		165,783	
End of period	\$	299,698	\$	184,660	

Model N, Inc. Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Operating Results

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months	l June 30,		Nine Months	Ended	Ended June 30,		
	2023		2022		2023		2022	
Reconciliation from GAAP net income (loss) to adjusted EBITDA								
GAAP net income (loss)	\$ 2,818	\$	(6,218)	\$	(34,551)	\$	(20,523)	
Reversal of non-GAAP items								
Stock-based compensation expense	8,596		9,878		29,362		25,186	
Depreciation and amortization	1,992		2,246		6,254		6,725	
Interest (income) expense, net	(731)		3,794		(878)		11,420	
Loss on extinguishment of debt					29,493			
Other (income) expense, net	102		(271)		120		(283)	
Provision for income taxes	740		611		2,074		1,345	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 13,517	\$	10,040	\$	31,874	\$	23,870	

		Three Months	Endeo	d June 30,		Nine Months l	Inded June 30,		
	2023			2022		2023		2022	
Reconciliation from GAAP gross profit to non-GAAP gross profit									
GAAP gross profit	\$	36,471	\$	31,365	\$	104,338	\$	89,485	
Reversal of non-GAAP expenses									
Stock-based compensation (a)		2,285		2,574		7,132		5,989	
Amortization of intangible assets (b)		427		709		1,563		2,127	
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$	39,183	\$	34,648	\$	113,033	\$	97,601	
Percentage of revenue		61.5 %		61.7 %		60.9 %		60.6 %	

		Three Months	Ended	l June 30,		Nine Months l	Ended June 30,		
	2023		2022		2023			2022	
Reconciliation from GAAP subscription gross profit to non-GAAP subscription gross profit									
GAAP subscription gross profit	\$	29,948	\$	25,685	\$	87,360	\$	73,636	
Reversal of non-GAAP expenses									
Stock-based compensation (a)		1,265		1,380		3,909		3,303	
Amortization of intangible assets (b)		427		709		1,563		2,127	
Non-GAAP subscription gross profit	\$	31,640	\$	27,774	\$	92,832	\$	79,066	
Percentage of subscription revenue		69.1 %		68.5 %		68.8 %		67.6 %	

	,	Three Months	Ended	l June 30,		Nine Months I	Ended	June 30,
	2023		2022		2023			2022
Reconciliation from GAAP professional services gross profit to non-GAAP professional services gross profit								
GAAP professional services gross profit	\$	6,523	\$	5,680	\$	16,978	\$	15,849
Reversal of non-GAAP expenses								
Stock-based compensation (a)		1,020		1,194	\$	3,223	\$	2,686
Non-GAAP professional services gross profit	\$	7,543	\$	6,874	\$	20,201	\$	18,535
Percentage of professional services revenue		42.0 %		44.0 %		39.9 %		42.0 %

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Nine Months H	Ended	ed June 30,	
		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Reconciliation from GAAP operating income (loss) to non-GAAP operating income									
GAAP operating income (loss)	\$	2,929	\$	(2,084)	\$	(3,742)	\$	(8,041)	
Reversal of non-GAAP expenses	Ψ	2,727	Ψ	(2,001)	Ψ	(3,712)	Ψ	(0,011)	
Stock-based compensation (a)		8,596		9,878		29,362		25,186	
Amortization of intangible assets (b)		1,726		2,008		5,460		6,024	
Non-GAAP operating income	\$	13,251	\$	9,802	\$	31,080	\$	23,169	
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Numerator									
Reconciliation between GAAP net income (loss) and non-GAAP net income									
GAAP net income (loss)	\$	2,818	\$	(6,218)	\$	(34,551)	\$	(20,523)	
Reversal of non-GAAP expenses									
Stock-based compensation (a)		8,596		9,878		29,362		25,186	
Amortization of intangible assets (b)		1,726		2,008		5,460		6,024	
Loss on extinguishment of debt (c)						29,493			
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs (d)		418		2,819		1,047		8,211	
Non-GAAP net income	\$	13,558	\$	8,487	\$	30,811	\$	18,898	
Denominator									
Reconciliation between GAAP net income (loss) and non-GAAP net income per share									
Shares used in computing GAAP net income (loss) per share:									
Basic		38,278		36,935		37,906		36,591	
Diluted		38,610		36,935		37,906		36,591	
Shares used in computing non-GAAP net income per share									
Basic		38,278		36,935		37,906		36,591	
Add: effect of shares for stock plan activity		332		172		503		240	
Add: effect of shares related to convertible senior notes		_				324			
Diluted		38,610		37,107		38,733		36,831	
GAAP net income (loss) per share									
Basic and diluted	\$	0.07	\$	(0.17)	\$	(0.91)	\$	(0.56)	
Non-GAAP net income per share									
Basic	\$	0.35	\$	0.23	\$	0.81	\$	0.52	
Diluted	\$	0.35	\$	0.23	\$	0.80	\$	0.51	

	Т	hree Months	d June 30,	Nine Months Ended June 30,				
	2023			2022		2023		2022
Amortization of intangibles assets recorded in the statements of operations								
Cost of revenues								
Subscription	\$	427	\$	709	\$	1,563	\$	2,127
Total amortization of intangibles assets in cost of revenue (b)		427		709		1,563		2,127
Operating expenses								
Sales and marketing		1,299		1,299		3,897		3,897
Total amortization of intangibles assets in operating expense (b)		1,299		1,299		3,897		3,897
Total amortization of intangibles assets (b)	\$	1,726	\$	2,008	\$	5,460	\$	6,024

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Nine Months I	Ended	ded June 30,	
	2023			2022		2023		2022	
Stock-based compensation recorded in the statements of operations									
Cost of revenues									
Subscription	\$	1,265	\$	1,380	\$	3,909	\$	3,303	
Professional services		1,020		1,194		3,223		2,686	
Total stock-based compensation in cost of revenue (a)		2,285		2,574		7,132		5,989	
Operating expenses									
Research and development		1,659		1,826		5,311		4,616	
Sales and marketing		2,172		2,223		7,121		5,669	
General and administrative		2,480		3,255		9,798		8,912	
Total stock-based compensation in operating expense (a)		6,311		7,304		22,230		19,197	
Total stock-based compensation (a)	\$	8,596	\$	9,878	\$	29,362	\$	25,186	

	Three Months	d June 30,	Nine Months Ended June 30,				
	2023		2022		2023		2022
Free cash flow							
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 29,614	\$	14,405	\$	23,464	\$	17,333
Purchases of property and equipment	(131)		(137)		(237)		(486)
Free cash flow	\$ 29,483	\$	14,268	\$	23,227	\$	16,847

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement our condensed consolidated financial statements presented on a GAAP basis, we use non-GAAP measures of adjusted EBITDA, gross profit, gross margin, income from operations, net income, weighted average shares outstanding and net income per share, which are adjusted to exclude stock-based compensation expense, amortization of intangible assets, depreciation of fixed assets, amortization of debt discount and issuance costs, loss on extinguishment of debt and include dilutive shares where applicable. We believe these adjustments are appropriate to enhance an overall understanding of our past financial performance and also our prospects for the future. These adjustments to our current period GAAP results are made with the intent of providing both management and investors a more complete understanding of our underlying operating results and trends and our marketplace performance. The non-GAAP results are an indication of our baseline performance that are

considered by management for the purpose of making operational decisions. In addition, these non-GAAP results are the primary indicators management uses as a basis for our planning and forecasting of future periods. The presentation of this additional information is not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating loss, net loss or basic and diluted net loss per share prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States. Non-GAAP financial measures are not based on a comprehensive set of accounting rules or principles and are subject to limitations.

While a large component of our expenses incurred in certain periods, we believe investors may want to exclude the effects of these items in order to compare our financial performance with that of other companies and between time periods:

- (a) Stock-based compensation is a non-cash expense accounted for in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. We believe that the exclusion of stock-based compensation expense provides for a better comparison of our operating results to prior periods and to our peer companies.
- (b) Amortization of intangible assets resulted principally from acquisitions. Intangible asset amortization is a non-cash item. As such, we believe exclusion of these expenses provides for a better comparison of our operating results to prior periods and to our peer companies.
- (c) The repurchase of our 2.625% convertible senior notes due 2025 was accounted for as a debt extinguishment. The Company recorded a \$29.5 million loss on extinguishment of debt on its consolidated statements of operations during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2023 and the nine months ended June 30, 2023, which includes the write-off of related deferred issuance costs of \$2.3 million. We believe exclusion of these expenses provides for a better comparison of our operating results to prior periods and to our peer companies.
- (d) Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs. Prior to the adoption of ASU 2020-06, Debt with Conversion and Other Options, on October 1, 2022 we were required to recognize non-cash interest expense related to amortization of debt discount and issuance costs. Subsequent to the adoption of ASU 2020-06, Debt with Conversion and Other Options, we only recognize non-cash interest expense related to amortization of issuance costs. We believe exclusion of these expenses provides for a better comparison of our operating results to prior periods and to our peer companies.